

3 1761 11632521 8

11

- 505

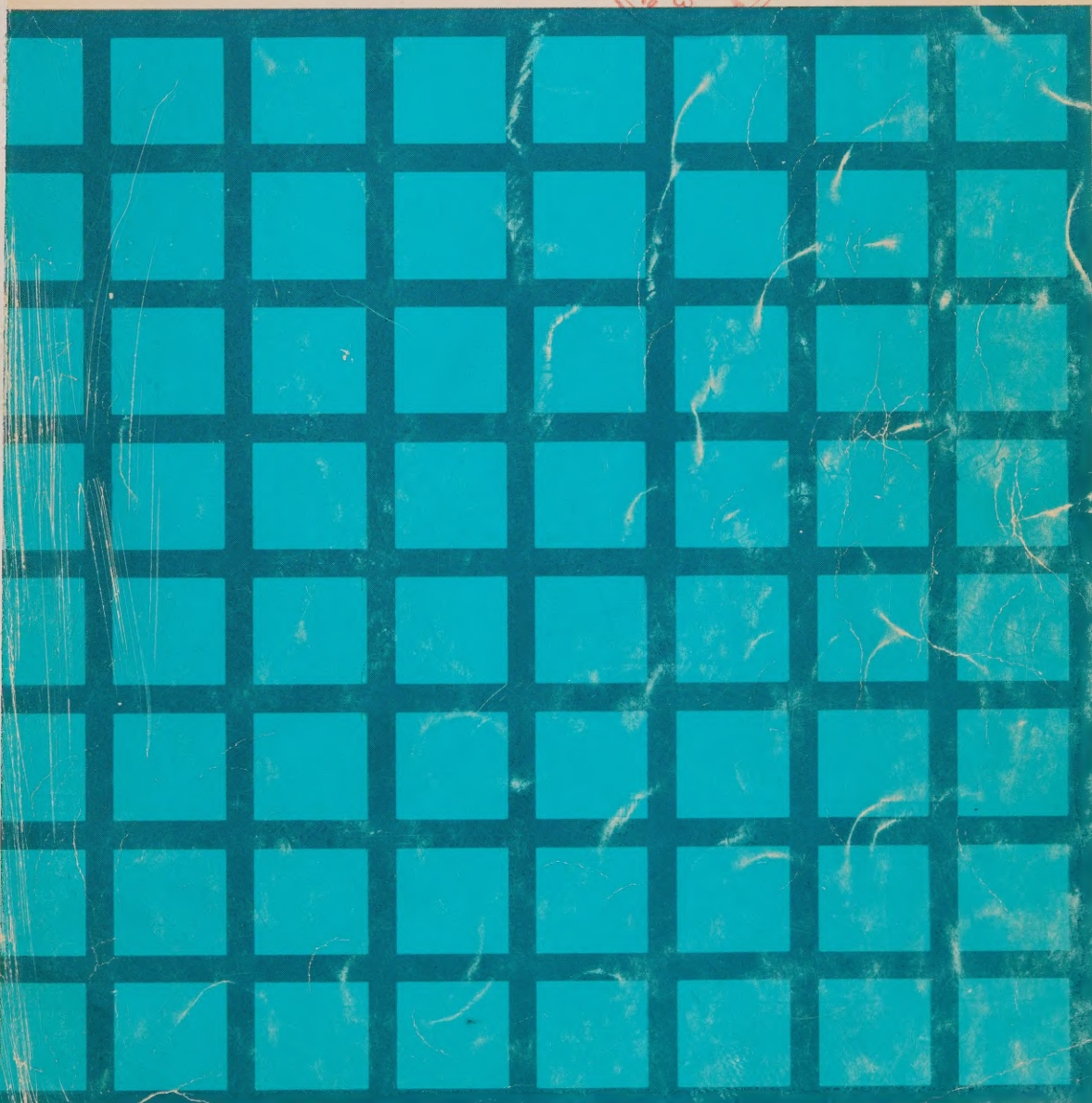
Canada. Statistics Canada

Canadian statistical review;
Historical summary.

1970

Canadian statistical review

EDITORIAL SUMMARY 1970



Statistics Canada Statistique Canada

General publications G-5

HISTORICAL SUMMARY 1970

Ce sommaire est disponible en édition française. Sommaire chronologique 1970, catalogue 11-505F

This publication replaces the *Historical Summary* 1963 (catalogue 11-502, Occasional). It contains annual data for series published in the monthly *Canadian Statistical Review* (11-003). Its contents, table headings and table numbers, with a few exceptions, are the same as those in the tabular section of the *Review*. All the tables include 1970, some 1971, and extend back to 1926, or as far back as available. The figures were the latest available early in 1971 and some of them are still subject to revision.

The Selected Economic Indicators in Section 1 of the monthly *Canadian Statistical Review* are the seasonally adjusted counterparts of unadjusted series found in other sections. Historical monthly or quarterly data for Section 1, both adjusted and unadjusted, are distributed annually to subscribers in a special supplement (Catalogue 11-206).

Due to changes in classification and coverage, it is not possible to obtain detailed historical data for "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures", Section 13, Tables 11 and 12 of the monthly *Canadian Statistical Review*.

Series in this *Summary*, and sub-annual series published monthly in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, form part of larger data blocks which are available in machine readable form for use on computers, or in printouts, from the Statistics Canada computerized time series bank (CANSIM). The period available for sub-annual data differs from that for which annual figures are provided in this summary; however, most series are available from 1946. For all series in the data bank, current and revised data are entered immediately on release. Approximately the 10th of each month a special *Canadian Statistical Review* public tape is created which contains historical and current data for all series in the *Review*, plus some supplementary series. Inquiries concerning data availability and costs may be directed to the General Time Series Staff, Statistics Canada.

* * *

This Summary was prepared in the General Time Series Staff, Economic Accounts Branch, Statistics Canada.

* * *

SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

- .. figures not available
- figures too small to be expressed
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable
- nil or zero
- p preliminary figures

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables.....	
Inquiries Directory.....	
Statistical Tables.....	

Statistics Canada should be credited when republishing all or any part of this document.

Price \$1.50

CA1BS
11 C505

Government
Publications

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Historical Summary 1970

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

August 1972
2700-510



© Crown Copyrights reserved
Available by mail from Information Canada, Ottawa,
and at the following Information Canada bookshops:

HALIFAX
1735 Barrington Street

MONTREAL
1182 St. Catherine Street West

OTTAWA
171 Slater Street

TORONTO
221 Yonge Street

WINNIPEG
393 Portage Avenue

VANCOUVER
657 Granville Street

or through your bookseller

Price: \$1.50 Catalogue No. CS11-505-1970

Price subject to change without notice

Information Canada
Ottawa, 1972



LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Page		Page
Section 1. Selected Economic Indicators		Section 5. Prices	
Historical monthly or quarterly data for this section, both adjusted and unadjusted, are distributed annually to subscribers in a special supplement (Catalogue 11-206 bilingual).		1. Industry Selling Price Indexes 63	
		2. General Wholesale Price Index 66	
		3. Other Price Indexes 67	
		4. Consumer Price Index 68	
Section 2. Population Statistics		Section 6. Manufacturing	
1. Population, by Province	7	1. Total Inventories, Shipments, Orders	70
2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence	8	2. Manufacturing Shipments, Selected Industries	71
3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination	9	3. Manufacturing Inventories, Selected Industries	72
4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group	10	4. Manufacturing Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification	73
5. Births, by Province	11	5. Manufacturing Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification	73
6. Deaths, by Province	12	6. Manufacturing Goods in Process and Finished Products by Economic Use Classification	74
7. Marriages, by Province	13	7. Tobacco and Beverages	75
Section 3. System of National Accounts		8. Rubber	76
1. Income and Expenditure Accounts		9. Rubber Products	77
1.1 National Income and Gross National Product	14	10. Raw Hides, Skins, Finished Leather	78
1.2 Gross National Expenditure, Current Dollars	15	11. Production of Leather Footwear	79
1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars	16	12. Primary Textiles	80
1.4 Sources of Personal Income	17	13. Production of Sawn Lumber	81
1.5 Disposition of Personal Income	18	14. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint	82
1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving	19	15. Primary Iron and Steel	83
1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government	20	16. New Motor Vehicles	85
1.8 Implicit Price Indexes	28	17. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers	87
1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	30	18. Radio and Television Sets	88
2. Domestic Product by Industry		Section 7. Fuel, Power, Mining	
2.1 } Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin	31	1. Electric Power	89
2.2 }		2. Electric Power Available, by Province	90
2.3 Industrial Production	34	3. Coal and Coke	91
4. Balance of International Payments		4. Crude Oil and Natural Gas	92
4.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries	39	5. Petroleum Products	93
4.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Country Distribution	42	6. Metals	95
4.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries	43	7. Non-metallic Minerals	97
Section 4. Labour		Section 8. Construction	
1. Wages and Salaries, by Province	46	1. Building Permits, by Type	98
2. Wages and Salaries, by Industry	47	2. Building Permits, by Province	98
3. Labour Force	48	3. Dwelling Units, Started, All Areas	99
4. Labour Force, by Region	49	4. Dwelling Units, Completed, All Areas	99
5. Employed, by Region	49	5. Dwelling Units, Under Construction, All Areas	100
6. Employed Non-agriculture, by Region	49	6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over	101
7. Unemployed, by Region	49	7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over	101
8. Unemployment Rate, by Region	50	8. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers	102
9. Not in the Labour Force, by Region	50	9. Mortgage Loans, Approvals	104
10. Activities of Unemployment Insurance Commission	50	Section 9. Food and Agriculture	
11. Time Lost in Work Stoppages	51	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source	105
12. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division	53	2. Farm Cash Receipts, by Province	107
13. Employment Indexes, by Province	54	3. Farm Implement and Equipment Sales at Wholesale Prices, by Province	108
14. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry	55	4. Slaughter and Cold Storage Stocks	109
15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division	56	5. Selected Agricultural Price Indexes	109
16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry	57	6. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products	110
17. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province	58	7. Milk, Milk Products and Eggs	111
18. Average Hourly Earnings	59	8. Fish	112
19. Average Weekly Hours	61	9. Manufactured Food	113
		10. Sugar	116
		Section 10. Domestic Trade	
		1. Value of Retail Trade	117
		2. Department Store Sales and Stocks	119
		3. Value of Wholesale Sales	119
		4. Chartered Banks' General Loans	120

Section 10. Domestic Trade — Concluded

5. Retail Trade—Consumer Credit Outstanding	120
6. Consumer Credit Balances Outstanding	122

Section 11. External Trade

1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas	123
2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas	125
3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity	127
4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity	129

Section 12. Transportation

1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight	131
2. Railway Operating Statistics	133
3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Motor Carriers	133
4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Air Carriers	134

Section 12. Transportation — Concluded

5. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines	135
6. Shipping and Canal Traffic	135

Section 13. Finance

1. Bank of Canada	136
2. Chartered Banks	138
3. Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits	140
4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres	141
5. Life Insurance Sales	142
6. Life Insurance Payments	142
7. Security Issues and Retirements	143
8. Security Prices	145
9. Stock Exchange Statistics	147
10. Commercial Failures and Liabilities	148

How to make Inquiries

If you are aware of the section of Statistics Canada to which a specific inquiry should be addressed, by all means so address it. If not, your best course is to send it to Inquiries Section, Statistics Canada, Ottawa (telephone 992-2959, area code 613).

If you wish to telephone Statistics Canada for information and are using long distance, it is obviously best if you can contact the appropriate

section with your first call. The Inquiries Directory contains the telephone numbers most commonly used by the public. Because the names of officers who answer inquiries in the various divisions sometimes change, the names are not included, and the telephone numbers have been listed by the most common headings and subheadings of subjects to be dealt with. If in doubt about whom you should call, please contact the Inquiries Section.

	Telephone
Inquiries Section	2-2959
	5-7844
Inquiries (Personnel)	6-4737
Publications Distribution	2-7235
Library Reference Queries	2-2365
	2-0673

Agriculture (see also Census of Agriculture)

Consumption of Food Products	4-9994
Dairy	4-5855
Farm Income-Expenses	4-9876
	4-9989
	4-9840
Field Crop Statistics	4-9888
Fruits and Vegetables	4-9814
	4-9988
Grain and Milling	4-9956
Livestock	4-9964
Poultry and Fur	4-9964
	4-5855

Balance of Payments and Financial Flows

Balance of Payments (General)	5-7394
Capital Flows	5-7394
Financial Flows	6-2882
Foreign Investment Studies	5-7394
Goods and Services	5-7394
Travel Statistics	2-5507

Business Finance

Capital Expenditures	4-9546
Capital Stock	4-9622
Cheques Cashied	4-9715
Commercial Failures	4-9715
Construction	4-9744
Financial Statements	
Financial Institutions	4-9715
Industrial Corporations	4-9622
Housing and Building Permits	4-9715

Census

Agriculture

Census, General	6-5194
Crops	6-5478
Finance	6-5478
Irrigation	6-5478
Livestock and Products	6-6228
Machinery and Equipment, Farm	6-5478

	Telephone
Data Use Development	6-5459
Geography	6-5457

Population

Economic Characteristics	6-5936
Estimates	6-5311
Demographic Analysis and Research	6-5454
General Demographic Characteristics	6-5318
Households and Families	6-5433
Housing Characteristics	6-5433
Searches (proof of age)	6-5315

Central Classification

Commodity Classification	2-9646
Geographical Classification	2-9646
Industrial Classification	6-2821
Occupational Classification	6-2821

Consumer Finance

Households and Equipment	6-5821
Surveys of Consumer Finance (Income)	2-3200

Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act

Corporation Finance Statistics	4-5873
Corporation Taxation Statistics	4-5873
Foreign Ownership and Control	4-9018
Intercorporate Ownership	4-9018
Labour Unions	4-5422

Data Processing	5-6308
-----------------------	--------

Education

Cultural	4-5650
Facilities	4-5304
Financial	4-9146
Publications	4-5714
Projections	4-5304
Research	4-5148
Science Statistics	4-5287
Students	4-5097
Systems and Development	4-5202
Teachers	4-5148

Econometric Research

Analysis	2-1604
Methods and Systems	2-1604

* Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue, free on request from Publications Distribution, Statistics Canada.

External Trade

Classifications	6-2410
Operations	2-6316
Trade Information	2-2848
	2-8896

Field Surveys	5-8154
----------------------------	--------

General Time Series

Canadian Statistical Review	5-7406
Data Bank (CANSIM)	5-7406

Governments

Federal (Finance)	4-9245
	4-9422
Employment	4-9422
Local (Finance)	4-9245
	4-9906
Employment	4-9906
Provincial (Finance)	4-9245
	4-9867
Employment	4-9867

Health and Welfare

Institutions	4-5615
	4-9468
	4-9917
	4-9934
Mental Health	4-9817
	4-5142
	4-5675
Public Health	4-5495
	4-5144
	4-5157
Vital Statistics	4-5523
	4-5524

Input-Output Research	2-5625
------------------------------------	--------

Judicial

Police	4-9333
	4-9015
Courts	4-9333
	4-9015
Corrections	4-9333
	4-9015

Labour

Employment, Hours and Earnings	2-5613
Government:	
Federal	4-9422
Local	4-9906
Provincial	4-9867
Job Vacancy Survey	2-4586
Labour Force (Employment and Unemployment)	2-6782
Manpower Research and Development	2-3208
Pension Plans	2-2776
Unemployment Insurance and Manpower	2-7461

Manufacturing and Primary Industries

Director	2-4203
Assistant Director (Analysis and Development)	2-3297

Manufacturing and Primary Industries – Concluded:

Energy and Minerals Section	2-6014
Machinery, Chemicals and Metal Products Section	2-7471
Foods, Beverages and Textiles Section	2-2231
	2-8619
	2-8006
Forestry Statistics Section	2-2371
	2-5140
Shipments, Inventories and Orders Section	2-7371
Operations Section	2-7406

Merchandising and Services

Director	2-8574
Census of Merchandising	2-6768
Consumer Credit and Special Projects	2-7344
Integration and Response Analysis	2-8485
Research and Development	2-7344
Retail Trade	6-1070
Service Trades	6-5855
Wholesale Trade	6-5844
Operations and Methods Development...	2-3754

National Income and Expenditure	2-3071
--	--------

National Output and Productivity

Index of Industrial Production	2-9751
Productivity	2-8885
Real Domestic Product	2-9751

Prices

Central Research	2-8193
Comparative Living Costs – Canada	2-8624
Comparative Living Costs – Foreign	2-8624
Consumer Prices	2-5805
Family Expenditures	2-8193
Industrial Prices	2-6216
Prices Surveys and Operations	2-1972

Provincial Liaison	4-9239
---------------------------------	--------

Public Utilities	2-3323
	2-1461

Regional and Manpower Research

Regional Research	2-8087
Special Manpower Research	2-8087
	2-8751

Transportation

Aviation	
Aircraft Movements, Airports and Air Routes	2-2248
Airport Activity, Origin and Destination	6-4728
Civil Aviation, Air Carrier Operations	2-2957
General Aviation	2-2957
Rail	2-0681
	2-3323
Road	2-7054
	2-4275
Water	2-3323
	2-4275

Table 1: population, ¹ by province (thousands)

years (as of June 1)	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
1926	9,451	266	87	515	396	2,603	3,164	639	821	608	606	4	8
1927	9,637	267	87	515	398	2,657	3,219	651	841	633	623	4	9
1928	9,835	268	88	515	401	2,715	3,278	664	862	658	641	4	9
1929	10,029	271	88	515	404	2,772	3,334	677	883	684	659	4	9
1930	10,208	276	88	514	406	2,825	3,386	689	903	708	676	4	9
1931	10,377	282	88	513	408	2,875	3,432	700	922	732	694	4	9
1932	10,510	284	89	519	414	2,925	3,473	705	924	740	707	4	10
1933	10,633	286	90	525	419	2,972	3,512	708	926	750	717	4	10
1934	10,741	288	91	531	423	3,016	3,544	709	928	758	727	4	10
1935	10,845	290	92	536	428	3,057	3,575	710	930	765	736	5	11
1936	10,950	292	93	543	433	3,099	3,606	711	931	773	745	5	11
1937	11,045	294	93	549	437	3,141	3,637	715	922	776	759	5	11
1938	11,152	296	94	555	442	3,183	3,672	720	914	781	775	5	11
1939	11,267	298	94	561	447	3,230	3,708	726	906	786	792	5	12
1940	11,381	301	95	569	452	3,278	3,747	728	900	790	805	5	12
1941	11,507	303	95	578	457	3,332	3,788	730	896	796	818	5	12
1942	11,654	308	90	591	464	3,390	3,884	724	848	776	870	5	12
1943	11,795	313	91	606	463	3,457	3,915	723	838	785	900	5	12
1944	11,946	316	91	611	461	3,500	3,963	727	836	808	932	5	12
1945	12,072	322	92	619	467	3,560	4,000	727	833	808	949	5	12
1946	12,292	330	94	608	478	3,629	4,093	727	833	803	1,003	8	16
1947	12,551	337	94	615	488	3,710	4,176	739	836	825	1,044	8	16
1948	12,823	344	93	625	498	3,788	4,275	746	838	854	1,082	8	16
1949	13,447	345	94	629	508	3,882	4,378	757	832	885	1,113	8	16
1950	13,712	351	96	638	512	3,969	4,471	768	833	913	1,137	8	16
1951	14,009	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	776	832	939	1,165	9	16
1952	14,459	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	9	16
1953	14,845	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	9	16
1954	15,287	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	10	17
1955	15,698	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	11	18
1956	16,081	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	12	19
1957	16,610	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	12	19
1958	17,080	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	13	20
1959	17,483	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	13	21
1960	17,870	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	14	22
1961	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	15	23
1962	18,583	468	107	746	605	5,371	6,351	936	930	1,369	1,660	15	25
1963	18,931	476	108	751	609	5,481	6,481	949	933	1,403	1,699	15	26
1964	19,290	483	109	755	611	5,584	6,631	959	942	1,429	1,745	15	27
1965	19,644	488	109	756	615	5,685	6,788	965	950	1,450	1,797	14	27
1966	20,015	493	109	756	617	5,781	6,961	963	955	1,463	1,874	14	29
1967 ³	20,378	499	109	760	620	5,864	7,127	963	957	1,490	1,945	15	29
1968 ³	20,701	506	110	767	625	5,928	7,262	971	960	1,524	2,003	15	30
1969 ³	21,001	514	111	775	628	5,985	7,385	979	958	1,559	2,060	16	31
1970 ³	21,297	517	110	782	627	6,013	7,551	983	941	1,595	2,128	17	33
1971 ³	21,569	522	112	789	635	6,028	7,703	988	926	1,628	2,185	18	35

¹Data for the years 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 are from the decennial Censuses. The intercensal population estimates are derived from an addition of the births and immigration occurring over the 12-month period ended June 1 of each year and from a subtraction of the deaths and estimated emigration based largely on statistics obtained from United States and United Kingdom sources, over the same period. In estimating the intercensal population of each province allowance is also made for interprovincial migration. Starting with 1956 Census, Family Allowance data have been used for this purpose. In the period 1946 to 1956 migration data from the June Survey of the Labour Force were used to calculate interprovincial migration, and prior to 1946 mainly vital statistics and school registrations. ²Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards. ³Estimates as of June 1, 1972.

Source: Annual report "Population of Canada by Provinces, Estimated for Intercensal Years" (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

years	total	United Kingdom and Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	all other
1926	135,982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	158,886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	166,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	164,993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	104,806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	27,530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	20,591	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	14,382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	12,476	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	11,277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	11,643	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	15,101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	17,244	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	16,994	3,090	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,654	..	..
1940	17,324	1,486	..	97	102	45	98	5	437	315	115	7,135	83	1,309
1941	9,329	443	..	48	7	2	4	17	116	307	81	6,594	118	1,544
1942	7,576	674	..	21	4	-	-	2	34	69	30	5,100	84	1,537
1943	8,504	1,133	..	6	1	-	1	-	21	40	15	4,401	101	2,779
1944	12,807	4,678	..	8	-	-	-	7	33	60	37	4,510	134	3,326
1945	22,722	10,837	..	37	9	13	12	2	395	134	46	6,394	195	4,611
1946	71,719	50,950	354	354	2,234	40	49	50	1,935	274	329	11,474	394	3,282
1947	64,127	35,892	539	267	2,738	635	78	9	9,466	600	517	9,444	352	3,590
1948	125,414	46,639	1,326	2,475	6,997	669	3,204	17	53,831	819	710	7,393	389	945
1949	95,217	21,664	1,163	2,941	6,828	680	7,728	16	42,593	1,357	586	7,756	404	1,501
1950	73,912	13,121	1,399	3,815	7,169	815	8,993	16	26,563	2,292	553	7,821	364	991
1951	194,391	32,199	8,279	29,196	19,266	2,745	23,426	18	64,044	4,420	668	7,755	661	1,714
1952	164,498	46,202	5,395	25,716	21,068	1,521	20,651	57	24,167	6,044	957	9,333	710	2,677
1953	168,868	48,914	4,045	34,193	20,341	1,954	23,704	238	16,489	4,581	1,268	9,407	896	2,838
1954	154,227	45,440	3,672	28,479	16,182	2,819	23,780	546	14,756	3,075	1,709	10,131	849	2,789
1955	109,946	30,420	2,869	17,630	6,759	2,856	19,139	1,136	10,073	3,724	1,700	10,395	758	2,487
1956	164,857	52,619	3,809	26,061	7,792	4,986	27,939	940	20,601	3,577	1,924	9,777	1,058	3,764
1957	282,164	11,437	5,869	28,430	11,934	5,460	27,740	4,423	59,208	3,373	3,345	11,008	1,162	5,865
1958	124,851	26,003	2,727	13,888	7,420	5,190	27,043	1,938	17,843	4,450	2,344	10,846	1,192	3,967
1959	106,928	19,037	2,153	10,423	5,243	4,867	25,655	4,080	12,842	5,585	1,512	11,338	1,196	2,997
1960	104,111	20,384	2,944	10,774	5,429	4,856	20,681	5,023	12,615	4,218	1,657	11,247	1,168	3,115
1961	71,689	12,285	2,330	6,231	1,787	3,766	14,161	2,762	8,614	2,901	1,432	11,516	1,262	2,641
1962	74,586	16,055	2,674	5,548	1,555	3,741	13,641	2,928	7,507	2,755	1,384	11,643	1,586	3,569
1963	93,151	25,193	3,569	6,744	1,728	4,759	14,427	4,000	8,476	3,912	1,692	11,736	2,397	4,518
1964	112,606	29,959	4,542	5,992	2,029	4,391	19,297	5,309	10,874	6,526	2,305	12,565	2,199	6,618
1965	146,758	40,718	5,225	8,927	2,619	5,642	26,398	5,734	12,553	11,684	2,711	15,143	3,095	6,309
1966	194,743	65,065	7,872	9,263	3,749	7,174	31,625	7,930	15,240	14,327	4,059	17,514	3,935	6,990
1967	222,876	64,601	10,122	11,779	4,401	10,650	30,055	9,500	18,383	21,228	6,179	19,038	8,403	8,537
1968	183,974	39,434	8,184	8,966	3,264	7,739	19,774	7,738	25,098	22,191	4,818	20,422	7,563	8,783
1969	161,531	33,212	5,549	5,880	2,494	6,937	10,383	7,182	16,339	23,706	4,414	22,785	13,093	9,557
1970	147,713	27,620	4,410	4,193	1,916	6,327	8,533	7,902	14,427	21,451	4,388	24,424	12,456	9,666
1971	121,900	16,281	2,966	2,275	1,301	4,769	5,790	9,157	9,294	22,369	2,906	24,366	10,843	9,583

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 3: immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

years	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
1926	135,982	..	151	1,688	1,096	15,812	38,968	31,469	19,816	17,076	9,858	35
1927	158,886	..	211	2,080	1,529	18,670	45,847	48,476	16,168	15,424	10,438	34
1928	166,783	..	122	1,741	1,919	18,293	44,989	59,144	15,222	16,634	8,677	31
1929	164,993	..	131	2,254	2,576	23,951	61,684	38,340	11,336	15,300	9,342	77
1930	104,806	..	130	1,807	2,123	18,405	37,851	23,837	6,435	7,812	6,377	27
1931	27,530	..	145	1,129	1,273	5,452	12,316	1,056	1,352	2,213	2,572	22
1932	20,591	..	200	916	646	4,134	9,312	757	971	1,692	1,950	13
1933	14,382	..	95	723	463	2,755	6,210	556	727	1,296	1,530	24
1934	12,476	..	52	652	323	2,456	5,582	390	519	1,098	1,394	10
1935	11,277	..	53	670	337	2,258	4,786	708	408	735	1,296	26
1936	11,643	..	73	668	240	1,995	4,913	938	528	917	1,362	9
1937	15,101	..	56	775	305	2,611	6,463	1,430	616	1,175	1,649	21
1938	17,244	..	62	850	358	3,301	7,107	1,673	684	1,648	1,549	12
1939	16,994	..	67	747	353	3,433	5,957	1,316	1,227	1,695	2,183	16
1940	11,324	..	47	1,188	407	2,556	4,447	314	250	458	1,645	12
1941	9,329	..	41	1,267	409	1,931	3,365	193	186	288	949	4
1942	7,576	..	31	989	279	1,399	3,315	209	118	287	758	—
1943	8,504	..	74	1,367	411	1,369	3,852	190	171	310	1,180	2
1944	12,801	..	69	2,003	602	2,066	5,361	493	423	596	2,256	8
1945	22,722	..	177	2,840	1,032	3,428	9,342	1,168	1,067	1,401	8,619	11
1946	71,719	..	586	4,604	3,465	9,713	29,606	4,615	4,711	5,771	8,620	28
1947	64,127	..	223	2,294	1,248	8,272	35,543	2,747	1,901	3,261	8,599	39
1948	125,414	..	269	2,813	1,476	24,687	61,621	7,750	5,087	9,715	11,918	78
1949	95,217	131 ¹	240	1,626	782	18,005	48,607	5,721	3,664	8,519	7,874	48
1950	73,912	204	164	1,167	663	13,575	39,041	3,654	2,896	6,425	6,091	32
1951	194,391	259	211	2,035	1,423	46,033	104,842	8,749	4,178	12,238	14,394	29
1952	164,498	503	306	2,702	1,020	35,318	86,059	6,635	3,875	13,050	14,967	63
1953	168,868	502	261	2,206	1,080	34,294	90,120	8,191	3,790	15,227	13,118	79
1954	154,227	524	107	2,207	1,011	28,419	83,029	9,219	4,125	13,294	12,197	95
1955	109,946	444	123	1,841	659	22,117	57,563	5,062	2,654	7,843	11,570	70
1956	164,857	436	115	1,679	873	32,153	92,849	5,936	2,255	10,199	18,241	121
1957	282,164	495	134	2,789	1,674	55,073	147,097	11,614	4,427	21,131	37,528	202
1958	124,851	373	78	1,786	1,031	28,443	63,853	4,732	2,595	8,429	13,400	131
1959	106,928	345	91	1,087	640	24,816	55,976	3,610	1,815	7,423	11,000	125
1960	104,111	306	83	1,210	634	23,774	54,491	4,337	2,087	6,949	10,120	120
1961	71,689	365	69	901	770	16,920	36,518	2,527	1,333	4,823	7,326	137
1962	74,586	378	77	989	944	19,132	37,210	2,410	1,163	4,745	7,441	97
1963	93,151	349	78	1,198	769	23,264	49,216	2,792	1,438	4,731	9,254	62
1964	112,606	445	79	1,189	696	25,973	61,468	3,006	1,795	5,521	12,324	110
1965	146,758	604	137	1,612	1,074	30,346	79,702	3,948	2,649	8,049	18,502	135
1966	194,743	805	141	2,084	1,283	39,198	107,621	5,132	3,440	10,078	24,746	215
1967	222,876	984	147	2,406	1,322	45,717	116,850	9,313	3,754	15,004	27,215	164
1968	183,974	1,006	176	1,957	1,025	35,481	96,155	8,723	3,557	13,203	22,496	195
1969	161,531	832	182	2,167	1,239	28,230	86,588	6,380	2,492	11,274	21,953	194
1970	147,713	630	185	2,007	1,070	23,261	80,732	5,826	1,709	10,405	21,683	205
1971	121,900	819	172	1,817	1,038	19,222	64,357	5,301	1,426	8,653	18,907	183

¹9 months only.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 4: immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

years	total immig- ration	destined to the labour force										not destined to the labour force				
		mana- gerial ²	profes- sional and technical	clerical	commer- cial and fi- nancial	service and re- creation	transport and communi- cation	agricul- ture	mining and quarry- ing ³	manufac- turing ⁴	labour- ers	sub- total ⁵	wives	children	students (18 years and over) ⁶	sub- total ⁷
1932	20,591	..	467	369	967	780	176	1,923	73	1,124	163	6,494	4,940	7,349	..	14,097
1933	14,382	..	389	257	693	632	198	1,098	73	697	96	4,501	3,649	4,639	..	9,881
1934	12,476	..	358	284	530	598	122	830	73	600	86	3,807	3,264	4,100	..	8,669
1935	11,277	..	341	235	375	535	90	778	60	460	59	3,250	2,880	3,881	..	8,027
1936	11,643	..	332	194	403	603	106	906	58	472	80	3,455	3,095	3,890	..	8,188
1937	15,101	..	431	312	509	814	125	1,410	114	625	101	4,794	3,946	4,948	..	10,307
1938	17,244	..	502	272	588	1,006	121	2,066	85	620	88	5,725	4,316	5,685	..	11,517
1939	16,994	..	635	293	585	820	143	2,312	74	708	64	6,088	4,264	4,825	..	10,906
1940	11,324	..	536	318	443	613	331	467	86	845	77	4,159	2,685	2,709	..	7,165
1941	9,329	..	392	310	288	648	248	231	46	661	84	3,435	1,967	1,821	..	5,894
1942	7,576	..	339	315	213	474	115	187	48	617	60	2,673	1,942	1,739	..	4,903
1943	8,504	..	355	393	226	434	135	189	39	899	125	3,031	2,380	2,149	..	5,473
1944	12,801	..	382	383	325	432	163	272	96	850	290	3,435	4,498	3,898	..	9,366
1945	22,722	..	560	659	625	583	304	410	124	1,529	440	5,548	9,362	6,556	..	17,174
1946	71,719	..	1,368	1,617	1,676	761	541	1,120	224	3,538	205	11,852	36,295	12,366	..	59,867
1947	64,127	..	1,954	4,066	2,900	2,203	1,352	4,550	4,533	11,699	653	35,218	12,233	11,438	..	28,909
1948	125,414	..	2,288	4,689	2,984	8,651	2,922	19,799	3,439	23,455	2,271	71,636	22,798	26,430	..	53,778
1949	95,217	..	1,879	2,893	2,043	4,804	1,313	19,139	1,607	14,115	1,609	50,285	18,827	22,574	..	44,932
1950	73,912	..	1,628	2,417	1,704	2,792	569	15,520	1,405	9,833	1,347	37,947	14,368	18,671	..	35,965
1951	194,391	..	4,001	5,317	2,956	6,976	2,093	25,890	7,860	41,028	13,263	110,464	34,938	44,667	..	83,927
1952	164,498	..	7,054	6,900	3,402	7,932	1,559	16,971	1,733	29,635	8,317	84,900	31,011	42,999	..	79,598
1953	168,868	1,176	8,845	6,339	3,185	13,766	1,855	17,250	879	26,492	10,380	91,133	31,343	41,253	..	77,735
1954	154,227	1,633	8,350	6,775	2,735	11,974	1,938	10,920	763	25,699	13,011	84,376	28,897	35,503	..	69,851
1955	109,946	1,404	7,159	5,775	2,146	9,588	1,190	7,036	514	15,117	7,687	57,987	21,637	25,397	..	51,959
1956	164,857	996	9,343	9,492	3,823	13,800	2,255	7,500	1,649	29,264	12,482	91,039	30,547	38,461	..	73,818
1957	282,164	1,216	16,040	16,829	6,559	17,574	5,254	10,838	2,693	54,376	19,471	151,511	52,533	70,673	..	130,653
1958	124,851	944	7,553	6,745	2,229	11,501	1,229	5,071	513	17,476	9,388	63,078	24,795	30,444	..	61,773
1959	106,928	837	6,947	5,459	2,107	9,740	999	4,965	371	12,792	8,940	53,551	21,223	26,133	..	53,377
1960	104,111	825	7,436	5,860	2,152	8,763	1,223	5,321	667	13,551	7,482	53,573	20,654	24,626	517	50,538
1961	71,689	896	6,696	4,232	1,241	6,557	574	2,341	155	8,076	3,982	34,809	15,882	17,315	433	36,880
1962	74,586	1,093	8,218	4,898	1,214	5,853	489	1,923	178	9,685	3,145	36,748	15,674	18,137	565	37,838
1963	93,151	1,159	9,640	6,186	1,496	6,099	652	2,398	196	14,415	3,559	45,866	19,305	23,226	711	47,285
1964	112,606	1,212	11,965	7,931	1,999	6,420	768	2,234	187	17,476	5,737	56,190	21,023	29,819	786	56,416
1965	146,758	1,728	16,654	9,919	2,660	7,587	1,203	2,362	417	24,167	7,112	74,195	25,809	40,315	1,034	72,563
1966	194,743	2,292	23,637	13,235	3,306	8,681	1,809	3,153	594	34,047	7,593	99,210	34,216	53,895	1,417	95,533
1967	222,876	3,023	30,853	16,609	3,358	10,716	1,894	3,203	704	38,761	8,792	119,539	37,894	56,417	1,872	103,337
1968	183,974	2,385	29,250	12,651	3,195	9,235	1,257	3,164	610	30,926	2,681	95,446	32,091	44,925	2,516	88,528
1969	161,531	2,566	26,883	12,222	3,287	9,060	932	2,283	521	23,443	2,018	84,349	27,389	38,754	3,505	77,182
1970	147,713	3,095	22,412	12,143	3,030	7,852	843	2,129	383	22,006	1,614	77,723	25,361	34,493	3,305	69,990
1971	121,900	3,464	16,307	9,909	2,486	6,387	740	2,160	324	16,166	1,324	62,606	21,333	29,684	3,153	60,618

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Available as separate occupational group since 1953 only. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶No data available before 1960. Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁷Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 5: births,¹ by province (number)

years	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1926	240, 015	7, 163	1, 752	10, 980	10, 340	82, 165	67, 617	14, 661	20, 716	14, 456	10, 063
1927	241, 149	6, 806	1, 697	11, 134	10, 479	83, 064	67, 671	14, 147	21, 015	14, 897	10, 084
1928	243, 616	6, 607	1, 806	10, 931	10, 047	83, 621	68, 510	14, 504	21, 261	15, 692	10, 385
1929	242, 226	6, 643	1, 670	10, 688	10, 235	81, 380	68, 458	14, 236	21, 446	16, 924	10, 378
1930	250, 335	6, 563	1, 749	11, 346	10, 534	83, 625	71, 263	14, 411	22, 051	17, 649	10, 867
1931	247, 205	6, 551	1, 879	11, 615	10, 801	83, 606	69, 209	14, 376	21, 331	17, 252	10, 404
1932	242, 698	6, 793	2, 027	11, 629	10, 810	82, 216	66, 842	14, 124	20, 814	16, 990	10, 214
1933	229, 791	6, 686	1, 946	11, 164	10, 037	76, 920	63, 646	13, 304	20, 145	16, 123	9, 583
1934	228, 296	6, 746	1, 943	11, 407	10, 164	76, 432	62, 234	13, 310	19, 764	16, 236	9, 813
1935	228, 396	6, 656	2, 010	11, 617	10, 388	75, 267	63, 069	13, 335	19, 569	16, 183	10, 013
1936	227, 980	7, 342	1, 977	11, 808	10, 513	75, 285	62, 451	12, 855	19, 125	15, 786	10, 571
1937	227, 869	7, 340	2, 093	11, 572	10, 580	75, 635	61, 645	12, 888	18, 640	15, 903	11, 279
1938	237, 091	7, 343	1, 974	12, 241	11, 447	78, 145	65, 564	13, 478	18, 230	15, 891	12, 476
1939	237, 991	8, 226	2, 128	11, 825	11, 286	79, 621	64, 123	13, 583	18, 059	16, 470	12, 373
1940	252, 577	7, 937	2, 097	12, 856	11, 700	83, 857	68, 524	14, 771	19, 322	17, 359	13, 830
1941	263, 993	8, 288	2, 049	13, 903	12, 272	89, 209	72, 262	14, 812	18, 464	17, 308	15, 038
1942	281, 569	8, 791	2, 137	15, 306	12, 663	95, 031	78, 192	15, 670	18, 189	18, 317	16, 808
1943	292, 943	8, 861	2, 171	15, 394	13, 090	98, 744	81, 173	16, 412	18, 504	19, 290	18, 802
1944	293, 967	9, 295	2, 286	15, 598	13, 467	102, 262	78, 090	16, 008	18, 138	19, 372	18, 999
1945	300, 587	11, 223	2, 258	15, 527	13, 693	104, 283	78, 974	16, 253	18, 926	19, 939	18, 877
1946	343, 504	12, 033	2, 793	17, 914	16, 274	111, 285	97, 446	18, 794	21, 433	22, 184	22, 609
1947	372, 589	12, 646	2, 992	19, 265	17, 771	115, 553	108, 853	20, 409	23, 334	24, 631	26, 286
1948	359, 860	11, 634	2, 842	17, 791	17, 279	114, 709	104, 195	18, 870	21, 562	24, 075	25, 984
1949	367, 092	12, 281	2, 831	17, 739	16, 673	116, 824	106, 601	19, 292	21, 662	24, 935	27, 301
1950	372, 009	13, 164	2, 885	17, 262	16, 393	119, 111	108, 708	19, 261	21, 546	25, 625	27, 116
1951	381, 092	11, 738	2, 651	17, 125	16, 075	120, 930	114, 827	19, 942	21, 733	27, 003	28, 077
1952	403, 559	12, 561	2, 703	17, 951	16, 691	126, 416	123, 891	20, 777	22, 605	29, 105	29, 827
1953	417, 884	12, 797	2, 737	18, 276	16, 458	128, 719	129, 771	21, 242	23, 703	31, 376	31, 746
1954	436, 198	13, 653	2, 724	18, 909	16, 649	133, 178	136, 261	22, 248	24, 981	33, 593	32, 946
1955	442, 937	14, 757	2, 784	18, 967	16, 609	133, 372	139, 554	22, 397	24, 746	34, 357	34, 138
1956	450, 739	14, 541	2, 657	19, 106	16, 573	135, 884	143, 516	21, 945	24, 059	34, 951	36, 241
1957	469, 093	15, 315	2, 676	19, 316	17, 020	141, 707	150, 920	22, 362	23, 921	35, 718	38, 744
1958	470, 118	14, 815	2, 581	18, 898	16, 414	141, 396	152, 637	21, 697	23, 843	36, 842	39, 577
1959	479, 275	14, 826	2, 720	19, 038	16, 486	142, 383	157, 124	22, 801	24, 319	38, 080	39, 971
1960	478, 551	15, 173	2, 734	19, 126	16, 341	137, 850	159, 245	23, 237	24, 088	39, 009	40, 116
1961	475, 700	15, 591	2, 838	19, 382	16, 590	137, 174	157, 663	23, 288	23, 994	38, 914	38, 591
1962	469, 693	15, 064	2, 805	19, 432	16, 467	135, 000	156, 053	22, 918	23, 341	38, 804	38, 128
1963	465, 767	15, 443	2, 949	18, 976	15, 771	133, 640	155, 089	22, 751	23, 543	38, 467	37, 478
1964	452, 915	14, 680	2, 727	18, 314	15, 338	130, 845	152, 729	21, 754	22, 682	36, 169	35, 897
1965	418, 595	14, 740	2, 517	16, 524	14, 175	120, 607	141, 610	19, 976	20, 494	32, 664	33, 669
1966	387, 710	14, 084	2, 199	15, 220	12, 722	109, 878	131, 942	18, 007	19, 037	30, 592	32, 502
1967	370, 894	12, 844	2, 047	14, 312	12, 353	101, 471	127, 509	17, 180	17, 993	30, 691	32, 899
1968	364, 310	12, 820	2, 105	13, 774	11, 607	96, 622	126, 257	17, 424	18, 197	30, 149	33, 687
1969	369, 647	13, 000	2, 009	13, 618	11, 695	95, 610	130, 398	17, 809	17, 592	30, 855	35, 383
1970	371, 988	12, 539	1, 957	14, 159	11, 545	91, 757	134, 724	18, 248	16, 443	31, 967	36, 861

¹Births are exclusive of still births. ²Canada total includes figures for Yukon and Northwest Territories.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-202), Annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 6: deaths, ¹ by province (number)

years	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1926	111,055	3,482	898	6,366	5,002	37,251	35,909	5,335	6,060	5,159	5,474
1927	109,104	3,646	913	6,378	4,902	36,175	34,775	5,309	6,031	5,059	5,750
1928	113,176	3,706	952	6,202	4,972	36,632	37,128	5,396	6,166	5,699	5,910
1929	117,622	3,885	1,122	6,660	5,230	37,221	38,123	5,808	6,715	6,239	6,397
1930	113,283	3,702	961	6,206	4,991	35,945	37,313	5,685	6,309	5,496	6,400
1931	108,446	3,757	912	5,968	4,644	34,487	35,705	5,319	6,066	5,302	6,114
1932	108,161	3,600	1,051	6,159	4,554	33,088	36,469	5,341	6,044	5,521	6,150
1933	105,603	3,447	1,032	6,045	4,908	31,636	35,301	5,455	6,024	5,346	6,221
1934	105,277	3,493	1,033	6,028	4,665	31,929	35,119	5,169	5,924	5,337	6,378
1935	109,724	3,913	975	6,164	4,779	32,839	36,317	5,781	6,126	5,729	6,857
1936	111,111	3,802	1,024	5,897	4,803	31,853	37,571	6,219	6,314	6,147	7,222
1937	118,019	3,967	1,146	6,083	5,433	35,456	38,475	6,070	6,927	6,261	7,973
1938	110,647	3,586	1,030	6,087	4,898	32,609	36,890	5,893	6,079	5,871	7,460
1939	112,729	3,502	1,133	6,324	5,082	33,388	37,530	6,157	6,031	5,789	7,517
1940	114,717	3,547	1,067	6,239	4,985	32,799	38,503	6,339	6,477	6,203	8,315
1941	118,797	3,784	1,134	6,914	5,184	34,338	39,226	6,495	6,458	6,385	8,505
1942	117,110	3,802	961	6,385	5,154	33,799	39,119	6,410	6,190	6,091	8,869
1943	122,640	3,581	912	6,477	4,917	35,069	41,063	7,007	6,654	6,524	10,012
1944	120,393	3,892	926	6,229	5,131	34,813	39,781	6,701	6,454	6,320	9,697
1945	117,325	3,346	888	5,625	4,865	33,348	39,499	6,550	6,429	6,454	9,756
1946	118,785	3,427	874	6,046	4,866	33,690	39,758	6,537	6,422	6,601	10,137
1947	121,503	3,325	1,020	6,009	4,832	33,708	41,619	6,771	6,610	6,543	10,613
1948	122,974	3,108	887	6,097	4,959	33,603	42,364	6,675	6,496	6,987	11,316
1949	124,567	2,868	924	5,980	4,876	34,107	43,379	6,919	6,596	7,083	11,315
1950	124,220	3,168	903	6,078	4,895	33,507	43,948	6,610	6,243	6,856	11,581
1951	125,823	3,004	904	5,812	4,873	34,900	43,981	6,735	6,440	7,167	11,638
1952	126,385	2,773	916	5,756	4,647	34,854	44,402	6,552	6,625	7,345	12,080
1953	127,791	2,733	926	5,808	4,637	34,469	45,242	7,015	6,687	7,646	12,218
1954	124,855	2,916	966	5,692	4,286	33,169	44,515	6,719	6,323	7,520	12,414
1955	128,476	3,206	901	5,940	4,435	33,952	45,434	6,853	6,661	7,956	12,816
1956	131,961	3,058	933	5,738	4,658	35,042	47,231	7,058	6,666	7,786	13,415
1957	136,579	3,198	916	5,977	4,595	36,234	49,164	7,368	6,743	8,255	13,711
1958	135,201	3,122	949	6,120	4,528	35,774	48,677	7,145	6,483	8,237	13,741
1959	139,913	3,179	1,007	6,371	4,747	36,390	50,600	7,421	7,003	8,481	14,336
1960	139,693	3,015	961	6,102	4,670	35,129	51,484	7,471	6,868	8,888	14,696
1961	140,985	3,038	978	6,135	4,695	37,044	50,997	7,369	7,107	8,863	14,403
1962	143,699	3,198	1,056	6,342	4,788	37,142	52,156	7,453	7,004	9,264	14,912
1963	147,367	3,183	979	6,367	4,815	38,217	53,617	7,928	7,441	9,444	15,029
1964	145,850	3,063	981	6,384	4,736	37,552	52,204	7,721	7,373	9,482	16,051
1965	148,939	3,230	1,036	6,334	4,710	38,534	54,346	7,716	7,417	9,534	15,784
1966	149,863	3,072	1,048	6,478	4,771	38,680	54,171	7,938	7,427	9,677	16,290
1967	150,283	3,117	1,038	6,638	4,894	38,665	54,878	7,629	7,441	9,523	16,170
1968	153,196	3,123	990	6,610	4,905	39,537	55,552	7,878	7,498	9,963	16,828
1969	154,477	3,005	1,007	6,663	4,849	40,103	55,707	8,040	7,492	9,921	17,377
1970	155,961	3,294	1,015	6,723	4,945	40,392	56,769	7,856	7,472	10,112	17,020

¹Deaths are exclusive of still births. ²Canada total includes figures for Yukon and Northwest Territories.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-202), Annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 7: marriages, by province (number)

years	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1926	68,378	1,705	459	2,861	2,938	17,827	23,632	4,537	5,483	4,503	4,418
1927	71,071	1,517	482	3,042	2,887	18,551	24,677	4,716	5,733	4,707	4,720
1928	76,009	1,655	466	3,256	3,146	19,126	25,728	5,170	6,701	5,776	4,942
1929	78,977	1,650	469	3,510	3,118	19,610	27,605	5,269	6,548	6,004	5,155
1930	73,341	1,631	488	3,451	2,761	18,543	25,605	5,061	5,717	5,334	4,697
1931	68,239	1,588	490	3,394	2,544	16,783	23,771	4,888	5,700	5,142	3,879
1932	64,141	1,551	456	3,197	2,380	15,115	22,224	4,729	5,772	5,054	3,604
1933	65,516	1,610	481	3,316	2,517	15,337	22,587	4,819	5,371	5,389	4,048
1934	75,034	1,866	536	3,756	3,045	18,242	25,874	5,296	5,519	6,053	4,771
1935	78,908	1,925	516	3,946	3,200	19,967	26,843	5,341	6,036	6,010	5,034
1936	82,941	1,943	595	4,129	3,397	21,654	27,734	5,756	6,168	6,020	5,451
1937	89,983	2,101	584	4,337	3,671	24,876	29,893	6,113	5,790	6,345	6,191
1938	90,709	2,172	591	4,089	3,371	25,044	30,080	6,262	5,893	6,973	6,135
1939	106,266	2,492	641	5,024	3,726	28,911	34,657	7,676	7,323	7,838	7,862
1940	125,797	2,331	703	6,401	4,841	35,069	41,229	8,849	7,820	8,782	9,624
1941	124,644	2,684	673	6,596	4,941	32,782	43,270	8,305	7,036	8,470	9,769
1942	130,786	3,269	778	6,874	4,934	33,857	45,466	8,395	7,207	9,034	10,827
1943	113,827	2,729	653	6,105	3,985	33,856	36,109	6,901	6,172	7,771	9,385
1944	104,656	3,000	646	5,942	3,813	31,922	31,227	6,294	5,919	7,299	8,434
1945	111,376	3,154	680	5,992	4,491	33,211	34,137	6,579	6,369	7,310	9,262
1946	137,398	3,067	837	6,549	5,866	36,650	46,073	8,594	8,279	9,478	11,762
1947	130,400	2,917	676	5,861	5,189	35,494	44,056	7,712	7,674	8,797	11,852
1948	126,118	2,610	635	5,093	4,640	34,646	43,242	7,325	7,171	8,844	11,718
1949	124,087	2,445	619	5,058	4,251	33,485	43,304	7,265	7,037	9,037	11,376
1950	125,083	2,515	616	5,065	4,376	34,093	43,744	7,128	6,904	9,294	11,110
1951	128,408	2,517	583	5,094	4,386	35,704	45,198	7,366	6,805	9,305	11,272
1952	128,474	2,730	613	5,390	4,276	35,374	45,251	7,128	6,944	9,514	11,081
1953	131,034	2,771	647	5,378	4,232	35,968	45,954	7,277	7,186	10,126	11,298
1954	128,629	2,952	605	5,265	4,278	35,516	45,028	6,837	6,953	9,960	10,991
1955	128,029	3,211	667	5,288	4,359	35,356	44,634	6,913	6,494	9,844	11,011
1956	132,713	3,073	649	5,543	4,591	37,290	46,282	6,709	6,403	9,965	11,950
1957	133,186	3,041	627	5,206	4,284	37,135	46,780	6,594	6,510	10,117	12,620
1958	131,525	3,047	619	5,135	4,170	36,229	46,894	6,430	6,464	10,186	12,094
1959	132,474	2,893	639	5,310	4,310	37,124	46,598	6,661	6,388	10,402	11,910
1960	130,338	3,104	690	5,250	4,430	36,211	45,855	6,606	6,209	10,482	11,203
1961	128,475	3,306	624	5,292	4,504	35,943	44,434	6,512	6,149	10,474	10,964
1962	129,381	3,274	677	5,256	4,382	37,038	44,454	6,354	6,044	10,423	11,196
1963	131,111	3,280	684	5,127	4,391	37,358	45,306	6,694	6,197	10,163	11,677
1964	138,135	3,385	662	5,339	4,611	39,400	48,501	6,796	6,382	10,634	12,158
1965	145,519	3,412	713	5,549	4,766	40,893	51,274	7,012	6,806	11,209	13,639
1966	155,596	3,728	752	5,833	5,165	44,411	54,571	7,312	6,987	11,879	14,682
1967	165,879	4,021	802	6,189	5,452	46,275	58,377	7,942	7,579	12,903	16,026
1968	171,766	4,242	750	6,284	5,389	46,004	62,109	8,291	7,747	13,640	16,914
1969	182,183	4,279	868	6,568	5,705	47,545	67,150	8,864	7,668	14,846	18,284
1970	188,428	4,466	913	6,800	5,696	49,606	68,874	9,008	7,317	15,285	20,026

¹Canada total includes figures for Yukon and Northwest Territories.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-202), Annual, Statistics Canada.

SECTION 3
TABLE 1.114
I - Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: national income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

years	wages, salaries, and supplemen- tary labour income	military pay and al- lowances	corpo- ration profits before taxes ¹	deduct: dividends paid to non- residents ²	interest & misc. invest- ment income ³	accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consump. allow- ances & misc. val. adj.	residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
1926	2,366	7	420	-95	94	607	641	46	4,086	627	572	-139	5,146	4,539
1927	2,506	7	474	-106	109	600	691	29	4,310	653	618	-20	5,561	4,961
1928	2,715	7	548	-115	143	633	746	1	4,678	707	676	-11	6,050	5,417
1929	2,940	8	554	-158	160	393	770	-15	4,652	711	726	50	6,139	5,746
1930	2,786	8	321	-177	135	343	688	239	4,343	619	719	39	5,720	5,377
1931	2,408	8	163	-150	88	94	548	172	3,331	578	649	135	4,693	4,599
1932	1,975	8	32	-130	77	104	422	109	2,597	552	578	87	3,814	3,710
1933	1,788	8	171	-98	55	66	360	-22	2,328	547	532	85	3,492	3,426
1934	1,939	8	295	-104	74	167	392	-39	2,732	591	536	110	3,969	3,802
1935	2,079	9	357	-120	94	218	434	-20	3,051	601	550	99	4,301	4,083
1936	2,241	9	475	-161	85	199	502	-36	3,314	680	575	65	4,634	4,435
1937	2,538	9	598	-166	94	280	564	-87	3,830	727	624	60	5,241	4,961
1938	2,515	9	509	-175	68	353	596	67	3,942	661	639	30	5,272	4,919
1939	2,601	32	698	-177	80	362	632	-56	4,172	759	671	19	5,621	5,259
1940	2,959	193	849	-182	115	473	699	-121	4,985	859	786	83	6,713	6,240
1941	3,608	386	1,119	-168	148	454	815	-156	6,206	1,090	934	52	8,282	7,828
1942	4,282	641	1,305	-170	185	917	939	-122	7,977	1,133	1,091	64	10,265	9,348
1943	4,812	910	1,281	-156	227	707	980	-83	8,678	1,170	1,099	106	11,053	10,346
1944	4,998	1,068	1,234	-153	220	1,073	1,065	-52	9,453	1,167	1,077	151	11,848	10,775
1945	5,037	1,117	1,244	-138	227	890	1,166	-37	9,506	1,084	1,042	231	11,863	10,973
1946	5,487	340	1,474	-205	170	1,031	1,320	-254	9,363	1,371	1,071	80	11,885	10,854
1947	6,662	92	1,854	-255	194	1,100	1,506	-571	10,582	1,678	1,227	-14	13,473	12,373
1948	7,754	95	2,041	-327	243	1,360	1,604	-506	12,334	1,832	1,449	-106	15,509	14,149
1949	8,349	128	2,009	-226	291	1,211	1,773	-112	13,323	1,878	1,644	-45	16,800	15,589
1950	8,998	154	2,608	-412	396	1,301	1,882	-374	14,553	2,065	1,876	-3	18,491	17,190
1951	10,538	232	3,144	-379	463	1,868	1,976	-643	17,199	2,548	2,098	-205	21,640	19,772
1952	11,768	305	3,071	-346	523	1,878	2,155	114	19,468	2,799	2,333	-12	24,588	22,710
1953	12,714	348	2,985	-328	583	1,462	2,359	2	20,125	2,994	2,634	80	25,833	24,371
1954	13,043	408	2,755	-339	628	918	2,498	87	19,998	3,042	2,930	-52	25,918	25,000
1955	13,930	439	3,485	-396	764	1,120	2,748	-182	21,908	3,321	3,337	-38	28,528	27,408
1956	15,696	475	3,928	-450	869	1,283	2,827	-245	24,383	3,731	3,814	130	32,058	30,775
1957	16,988	531	3,554	-505	977	908	2,962	-59	25,356	3,975	4,159	23	33,513	32,605
1958	17,435	547	3,669	-486	1,063	1,116	3,133	-41	26,436	4,036	4,135	170	34,777	33,661
1959	18,596	553	3,966	-527	1,062	1,008	3,207	-108	27,757	4,401	4,461	227	36,846	35,838
1960	19,582	559	3,870	-495	1,129	1,026	3,192	-26	28,837	4,587	4,739	196	38,359	37,333
1961	20,399	610	4,066	-622	1,284	826	3,261	-41	29,783	4,838	4,883	142	39,646	38,820
1962	21,816	652	4,450	-621	1,416	1,377	3,380	-100	32,370	5,446	5,236	-125	42,927	41,550
1963	23,262	670	4,932	-652	1,563	1,562	3,576	-213	34,700	5,714	5,603	-39	45,978	44,416
1964	25,367	667	5,841	-787	1,724	1,307	3,705	-144	37,680	6,441	6,108	51	50,280	48,973
1965	28,201	677	6,318	-828	1,891	1,389	3,893	-322	41,219	7,284	6,655	206	55,364	53,975
1966	31,878	751	6,714	-850	2,070	1,950	4,116	-335	46,294	8,030	7,322	182	61,828	59,878
1967	35,303	857	6,823	-874	2,362	1,239	4,355	-327	49,738	8,852	7,786	33	66,409	65,170
1968	38,444	874	7,742	-835	2,623	1,321	4,778	-341	54,606	9,662	8,308	10	72,586	71,265
1969	43,036	884	8,250	-854	3,101	1,442	5,193	-576	60,476	10,703	9,060	-490	79,749	78,307
1970	46,633	914	7,809	-930	3,411	1,256	5,325	-230	64,188	11,232	9,878	151	85,449	84,193
1971	51,260	908	9,050	-982	3,810	1,549	5,624	-636	70,583	12,333	10,616	-438	93,094	91,545

¹Excludes profits of government business enterprises, business enterprises and other government investment income, professional practitioners. ²See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

³Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ⁴Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and other government investment income. ⁵Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. ⁶Includes net income of independent Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

years	personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	government current expend- iture on goods and ser- vices ¹	gross fixed capital formation							value of physical change in inventories							gross national expend- iture at market prices				
			total	govern- ment total ²	business ³			total	govern- ment total	business			total	govern- ment total	non- farm ⁴	farm and grain in commer- cial chan- nels ⁵		exports of goods and ser- vices	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of esti- mate	
					total	resi- dential con- struc- tion	non- resi- dential construc- tion			machin- ery- and equip- ment	total	non- farm ⁴									farm and grain in commer- cial chan- nels ⁵
1926	3,508	390	814	106	708	205	242	261	135	-	154	-19	1,633	-1,473	139	5,146					
1927	3,868	404	994	135	859	229	303	327	253	-	163	90	1,602	-1,580	20	5,561					
1928	4,272	412	1,195	157	1,038	248	416	374	159	-	126	33	1,757	-1,757	12	6,050					
1929	4,583	469	1,361	183	1,178	245	492	441	52	-	146	-94	1,617	-1,894	-49	6,139					
1930	4,336	502	1,150	228	922	187	383	352	77	-	41	36	1,272	-1,579	-38	5,720					
1931	3,759	515	809	183	626	160	267	199	-95	-	-54	-41	951	-1,112	-134	4,693					
1932	3,182	472	432	125	307	76	123	108	-100	-	-127	27	793	-878	-87	3,814					
1933	2,974	392	299	86	213	53	78	82	-91	-	-68	-23	813	-810	-85	3,492					
1934	3,174	418	380	105	275	67	92	116	32	-	19	13	1,004	-930	-109	3,969					
1935	3,331	442	458	122	336	74	118	144	39	-	34	5	1,129	-1,000	-98	4,301					
1936	3,542	450	531	117	414	85	150	179	-72	-	68	-140	1,413	-1,165	-65	4,634					
1937	3,878	471	755	177	578	108	189	281	9	-	113	-104	1,575	-1,388	-59	5,241					
1938	3,884	534	717	161	556	110	172	274	57	-	-21	78	1,343	-1,233	-30	5,272					
1939	3,972	566	687	148	539	121	165	253	282	-	101	181	1,437	-1,305	-18	5,621					
1940	4,464	1,048	833	92	741	123	211	407	264	9	87	168	1,795	-1,609	-82	6,713					
1941	5,089	1,576	1,096	101	995	155	290	550	85	-3	130	-42	2,456	-1,969	-51	8,282					
1942	5,466	3,622	1,055	86	969	128	333	508	145	10	-202	337	2,347	-2,306	-64	10,265					
1943	5,783	4,093	902	93	809	148	314	347	-142	38	28	-208	3,429	-2,906	-106	11,053					
1944	6,260	4,929	964	87	877	246	259	372	-134	11	-10	-135	3,541	-3,562	-150	11,848					
1945	6,972	3,576	1,230	157	1,073	360	263	450	-340	-29	148	-459	3,561	-2,906	-230	11,863					
1946	8,012	1,655	1,682	237	1,445	416	451	578	195	-138	360	-27	3,281	-2,861	-79	11,885					
1947	9,362	1,343	2,350	304	2,046	455	610	981	343	-71	437	-23	3,661	-3,601	-15	13,473					
1948	10,370	1,454	3,057	424	2,633	659	830	1,144	97	-32	85	44	4,055	-3,630	106	15,509					
1949	11,365	1,722	3,439	456	2,983	795	933	1,255	78	27	150	-99	4,004	-3,853	45	16,800					
1950	12,482	1,928	3,862	521	3,341	953	1,051	1,337	549	-24	399	174	4,158	-4,492	4	18,491					
1951	13,857	2,811	4,424	640	3,784	834	1,303	1,647	871	-20	564	327	5,052	-5,580	205	21,640					
1952	15,162	3,620	5,096	779	4,317	946	1,574	1,797	499	68	64	367	5,568	-5,369	-12	24,588					
1953	16,181	3,824	5,733	782	4,951	1,252	1,745	1,954	600	-27	416	211	5,380	-5,806	-79	25,833					
1954	16,934	3,825	5,714	873	4,841	1,412	1,679	1,750	-202	-8	-113	-81	5,137	-5,543	53	25,918					
1955	18,388	4,036	6,422	948	5,474	1,785	1,863	1,826	285	1	112	172	5,749	-6,390	38	28,528					
1956	20,090	4,426	8,000	1,144	6,856	1,825	2,588	2,443	985	-6	750	241	6,350	-7,664	-129	32,058					
1957	21,492	4,573	8,689	1,327	7,362	1,669	3,099	2,594	170	-21	268	-77	6,379	-7,767	-23	33,513					
1958	22,845	4,854	8,535	1,397	7,138	2,089	2,808	2,241	-296	29	-238	-87	6,329	-7,321	-169	34,777					
1959	24,390	4,976	8,647	1,508	7,139	2,133	2,598	2,408	414	62	385	-33	6,674	-8,028	-227	36,846					
1960	25,479	5,281	8,473	1,560	6,913	1,794	2,594	2,525	409	-49	342	116	7,004	-8,092	-195	38,359					
1961	25,930	6,206	8,392	1,674	6,718	1,789	2,611	2,318	116	8	518	-410	7,624	-8,480	-142	39,646					
1962	27,452	6,608	8,885	1,903	6,982	1,854	2,568	2,560	667	-3	429	241	8,234	-9,045	126	42,927					
1963	29,225	6,982	9,556	1,985	7,571	1,959	2,760	2,852	669	-12	387	294	9,068	-9,561	39	45,978					
1964	31,389	7,593	11,205	2,023	9,182	2,382	3,298	3,502	553	-55	718	-110	10,503	-10,913	-50	50,280					
1965	33,947	8,358	13,179	2,440	10,739	2,634	3,840	4,265	1,244	-10	1,233	21	11,182	-12,341	-205	55,364					
1966	36,890	9,748	15,361	2,841	12,520	2,605	4,664	5,251	1,225	5	1,026	198	13,045	-14,259	-182	61,828					
1967	39,972	11,153	15,628	2,954	12,674	2,809	4,548	5,317	260	28	218	14	14,663	-15,234	-33	66,409					
1968	43,704	12,684	15,754	2,983	12,771	3,253	4,553	4,965	745	30	479	236	16,719	-17,010	-10	72,586					
1969	47,492	14,162	17,232	3,055	14,177	3,845	4,772	5,560	1,467	6	969	492	18,662	-19,757	491	79,749					
1970	50,040	16,396	18,128	3,173	14,955	3,608	5,385	5,962	142	-13	273	-118	21,109	-20,215	-151	85,449					
1971	53,963	18,361	20,128	3,691	16,437	4,437	5,931	6,069	137	-40	87	90	22,225	-22,159	439	93,094					

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which are defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of the existing land and buildings. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price changes and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between this value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment. (as shown in Table 1.1) ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Sources: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

SECTION 3
TABLE 1.316
I - Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: gross national expenditure in constant (1961) dollars (millions of dollars)

years	personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	government current expend- iture on goods and ser- vices	gross fixed capital formation							value of physical change in inventories							gross national expend- iture					
			total	government total	business				total	government total	business				total	government total		non- farm	farm and grain in com- mercial chan- nels	exports of goods and ser- vices	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of esti- mate
					total	resi- dential con- struc- tion	non-resi- dential construc- tion	machin- ery and equip- ment			total	non- farm	farm and grain in com- mercial chan- nels									
1926 ¹	6,370	1,138	1,870	207	1,682	538	531	647	209	..	322	- 16	2,898	- 2,765	263	10,203						
1927	7,115	1,190	2,310	266	2,067	600	664	838	370	..	348	86	2,909	- 3,055	37	11,171						
1928	7,793	1,203	2,746	307	2,467	634	892	963	273	..	242	72	3,298	- 3,433	22	12,191						
1929	8,277	1,353	3,038	348	2,718	597	1,021	1,112	90	..	318	- 99	3,104	- 3,751	- 92	12,237						
1930	7,930	1,482	2,658	444	2,210	468	828	924	210	..	66	117	2,699	- 3,412	- 72	11,713						
1931	7,543	1,566	1,972	373	1,587	431	625	539	-254	..	-135	-113	2,413	- 2,733	-282	10,226						
1932	6,953	1,519	1,094	266	810	223	301	293	-141	..	-327	67	2,235	- 2,346	-199	9,166						
1933	6,779	1,279	781	189	578	163	195	228	-200	..	-166	- 58	2,256	- 2,229	-199	8,555						
1934	7,130	1,350	985	230	739	200	228	325	37	..	43	5	2,551	- 2,375	-252	9,594						
1935	7,444	1,409	1,175	266	893	220	287	398	88	..	92	16	2,813	- 2,549	-223	10,343						
1936	7,782	1,418	1,335	247	1,081	248	356	489	-193	..	166	-224	3,382	- 2,888	-144	10,801						
1937	8,268	1,433	1,773	355	1,403	293	416	715	54	..	261	- 95	3,455	- 3,189	-127	11,886						
1938	8,150	1,609	1,693	324	1,358	304	386	691	226	..	- 45	185	3,120	- 2,978	- 63	11,984						
1939	8,382	1,710	1,639	305	1,325	332	375	644	577	..	237	292	3,436	- 3,184	- 39	12,874						
1940	8,998	3,014	1,870	185	1,710	318	464	955	558	21	197	289	3,918	- 3,552	-169	14,687						
1941	9,609	4,358	2,289	191	2,135	363	605	1,196	51	- 7	268	- 97	5,147	- 4,114	- 98	16,800						
1942	9,854	9,122	2,087	151	1,974	282	644	1,060	290	18	-374	391	4,606	- 4,417	-118	19,197						
1943	10,145	9,984	1,693	154	1,564	307	579	683	-203	69	64	-216	6,404	- 5,263	-188	20,719						
1944	10,874	11,463	1,775	141	1,665	490	471	741	-153	21	7	-124	6,181	- 6,232	-258	21,539						
1945	11,974	7,883	2,272	259	2,034	710	476	916	-422	- 55	261	-408	6,020	- 4,958	-387	21,057						
1946	13,304	3,728	3,004	378	2,648	769	770	1,165	141	-411	697	- 40	5,049	- 4,587	-131	20,493						
1947	14,243	2,808	3,796	442	3,390	746	933	1,772	326	-102	658	- 49	5,018	- 5,149	30	21,366						
1948	13,899	2,664	4,358	549	3,845	922	1,136	1,837	51	- 36	89	13	5,185	- 4,643	157	21,898						
1949	14,697	2,947	4,680	568	4,153	1,067	1,237	1,893	70	32	190	- 72	4,878	- 4,770	62	22,735						
1950	15,661	3,175	5,029	622	4,449	1,219	1,355	1,909	556	- 28	503	182	4,844	- 5,196	6	24,451						
1951	15,778	4,141	5,047	645	4,442	925	1,486	2,083	744	- 23	626	264	5,297	- 5,845	240	25,673						
1952	16,883	5,101	5,635	767	4,907	1,030	1,696	2,231	461	76	82	281	5,905	- 6,045	14	27,968						
1953	18,057	5,259	6,327	818	5,559	1,352	1,864	2,383	538	- 30	468	190	5,843	- 6,547	- 90	29,408						
1954	18,719	5,057	6,326	912	5,451	1,538	1,819	2,108	-215	- 8	-129	- 97	5,626	- 6,233	62	29,047						
1955	20,317	5,168	6,911	921	6,040	1,908	1,968	2,163	346	1	160	191	6,053	- 7,067	44	31,788						
1956	21,841	5,298	8,174	1,003	7,240	1,921	2,602	2,727	775	- 7	766	197	6,508	- 8,204	-135	34,474						
1957	22,658	5,210	8,756	1,233	7,581	1,709	3,121	2,750	141	- 21	271	- 83	6,568	- 8,108	- 24	35,283						
1958	23,470	5,367	8,659	1,367	7,332	2,145	2,839	2,339	-206	28	-229	- 54	6,545	- 7,539	-175	36,098						
1959	24,778	5,323	8,705	1,472	7,263	2,193	2,612	2,458	300	59	390	- 89	6,799	- 8,319	-230	37,470						
1960	25,643	5,453	8,419	1,508	6,931	1,809	2,584	2,542	343	- 48	345	128	7,090	- 8,310	-196	38,553						
1961	25,930	6,206	8,392	1,674	6,718	1,789	2,611	2,318	116	8	518	-410	7,624	- 8,480	-142	39,646						
1962	27,086	6,455	8,770	1,875	6,895	1,859	2,557	2,479	639	1	434	204	7,924	- 8,650	125	42,349						
1963	28,408	6,548	9,171	1,889	7,282	1,921	2,674	2,687	655	- 14	396	273	8,645	- 8,934	38	44,531						
1964	30,121	6,883	10,390	1,867	8,523	2,244	3,108	3,171	478	- 62	712	-172	9,806	-10,113	- 46	47,519						
1965	31,950	7,246	11,614	2,115	9,499	2,347	3,434	3,718	1,161	- 16	1,196	- 19	10,253	-11,354	-185	50,685						
1966	33,619	7,918	12,870	2,328	10,542	2,178	3,931	4,433	1,155	- 4	959	200	11,640	-12,840	-155	54,207						
1967	35,221	8,483	12,813	2,396	10,417	2,220	3,679	4,518	189	19	185	- 15	12,827	-13,494	- 23	56,016						
1968	36,966	9,126	12,831	2,416	10,415	2,545	3,648	4,222	638	24	506	108	14,419	-14,685	- 3	59,292						
1969	38,662	9,367	13,456	2,355	11,101	2,876	3,619	4,606	1,310	3	859	448	15,746	-16,568	390	62,363						
1970	39,444	10,216	13,572	2,357	11,215	2,615	3,883	4,717	79	- 15	230	-136	17,274	-16,537	-107	63,941						
1971	41,611	10,759	14,350	2,641	11,709	3,031	4,018	4,660	121	- 36	111	46	18,172	-17,889	325	67,449						

¹The period 1926-1971 was deflated in four time segments, 1926-1947, 1947-1956, 1956-1961, 1961-1971, with price indexes based on 1935-39, 1949, 1957 and 1961, respectively. The four series were then linked arithmetically at the major group, component and total GNE levels to 1961 base. Resultant residual differences are not published here.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

years	wages, salaries and supplement- ary labour income	military pay and allowances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm un- incorporated business including rent	interest, dividends and miscella- neous investment income ²	current transfers				
						from government		from corporations ³	from non-residents	personal income
						to persons	capital assistance			
1926	2,366	7	595	641	348	74	..	9	17	4,057
1927	2,506	7	607	691	369	76	..	9	16	4,281
1928	2,715	7	617	746	403	86	..	10	16	4,600
1929	2,940	8	392	770	437	92	..	11	15	4,665
1930	2,786	8	339	688	439	111	..	7	14	4,392
1931	2,408	8	117	548	424	140	..	8	16	3,669
1932	1,975	8	115	422	363	159	..	10	11	3,063
1933	1,788	8	95	360	384	180	..	12	13	2,840
1934	1,939	8	188	392	407	219	..	8	14	3,175
1935	2,079	9	222	434	413	219	..	8	14	3,398
1936	2,241	9	226	502	378	222	..	9	15	3,602
1937	2,538	9	287	564	411	235	..	10	16	4,070
1938	2,515	9	348	596	413	224	..	8	13	4,126
1939	2,601	32	412	632	423	226	..	10	14	4,350
1940	2,959	193	440	699	452	204	..	12	13	4,972
1941	3,608	386	454	815	457	191	..	15	11	5,937
1942	4,282	641	964	939	447	218	..	17	14	7,522
1943	4,812	910	757	980	486	207	..	16	15	8,183
1944	4,998	1,068	1,095	1,065	497	255	..	18	20	9,016
1945	5,037	1,117	820	1,166	553	542	..	21	36	9,292
1946	5,487	340	1,009	1,320	583	1,102	..	20	26	9,887
1947	6,662	92	1,066	1,506	722	834	..	27	17	10,926
1948	7,754	95	1,460	1,604	772	857	..	32	18	12,592
1949	8,349	128	1,321	1,773	828	942	2	36	17	13,396
1950	8,998	154	1,165	1,882	983	1,023	2	40	15	14,262
1951	10,538	232	1,873	1,976	1,085	1,024	2	43	18	16,791
1952	11,768	305	1,833	2,155	1,118	1,343	4	46	20	18,592
1953	12,714	348	1,495	2,359	1,111	1,449	3	49	22	19,550
1954	13,043	408	936	2,498	1,133	1,626	2	49	22	19,717
1955	13,930	439	1,070	2,748	1,275	1,719	4	56	24	21,265
1956	15,696	475	1,255	2,827	1,427	1,746	14	65	26	23,531
1957	16,988	531	917	2,962	1,605	2,052	20	69	26	25,170
1958	17,435	547	1,122	3,133	1,694	2,605	14	75	26	26,651
1959	18,596	553	1,020	3,207	1,886	2,721	11	84	30	28,108
1960	19,582	559	1,023	3,192	2,029	3,090	9	81	30	29,595
1961	20,399	610	799	3,261	2,183	2,709	8	75	60	30,104
1962	21,816	652	1,373	3,380	2,502	2,912	6	82	65	32,788
1963	23,262	670	1,427	3,576	2,748	2,979	7	90	70	34,829
1964	25,367	667	1,191	3,705	2,982	3,175	20	100	75	37,282
1965	28,201	677	1,429	3,893	3,231	3,423	23	111	83	41,071
1966	31,878	751	1,794	4,116	3,580	3,750	22	120	83	46,094
1967	35,303	857	1,334	4,355	3,834	4,667	5	131	93	50,579
1968	38,444	874	1,581	4,778	4,288	5,473	4	140	95	55,677
1969	43,036	884	1,424	5,193	4,867	6,174	4	136	95	61,813
1970	46,633	914	1,121	5,325	5,268	7,021	4	140	107	66,533
1971	51,260	908	1,441	5,624	5,631	8,324	4	143	112	73,447

¹This item differs from column 6, table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued net earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debt allowances. Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.5: disposition of personal income (millions of dollars)

years	current transfers															
	to government															
	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					income taxes	succe- sion duties and estate taxes	em- ployer, employee con- tribu- tions to social insur- ance & govern- ment pension funds	other	to corpo- rations ²	to non- resi- dents	personal savings				
												total	personal saving ex- clud- ing change in farm inven- tories	value of physical change in farm inven- tories		
															per- sonal income	personal disposable income ³
total	durable goods	semi- durable goods	non- durable goods	services ¹												
1926	3,508	266	489	1,334	1,419	22	16	16	15	5	42	433	431	2	4,057	3,988
1927	3,868	296	566	1,522	1,484	28	16	18	15	5	42	289	226	63	4,281	4,204
1928	4,272	351	662	1,699	1,560	30	12	20	17	5	44	200	224	- 24	4,600	4,521
1929	4,583	389	706	1,852	1,636	34	16	25	18	6	44	-61	67	-128	4,665	4,572
1930	4,336	328	614	1,793	1,601	33	21	27	17	6	39	-87	-171	84	4,392	4,294
1931	3,759	259	504	1,563	1,433	33	15	24	15	5	23	-205	-186	- 19	3,669	3,582
1932	3,182	177	400	1,410	1,195	35	11	21	18	5	16	-225	-245	20	3,063	2,978
1933	2,974	161	363	1,350	1,100	38	13	19	18	4	16	-242	-209	- 33	2,840	2,752
1934	3,174	220	418	1,432	1,104	34	12	21	18	5	17	-106	- 99	- 7	3,175	3,090
1935	3,331	249	449	1,461	1,172	42	20	24	18	5	17	- 59	- 63	4	3,398	3,294
1936	3,542	284	491	1,531	1,236	47	27	26	21	6	20	- 87	- 44	- 43	3,602	3,481
1937	3,878	345	541	1,676	1,316	56	37	32	19	7	24	17	28	- 11	4,070	3,926
1938	3,884	326	494	1,695	1,369	63	31	30	21	7	27	63	28	35	4,126	3,981
1939	3,972	330	531	1,717	1,394	62	28	31	22	7	26	202	148	54	4,350	4,207
1940	4,464	381	669	1,884	1,530	91	23	35	25	8	26	300	222	78	4,972	4,798
1941	5,089	402	813	2,179	1,695	239	29	64	28	8	25	455	508	- 53	5,937	5,577
1942	5,466	262	903	2,435	1,866	433	37	109	25	7	24	1,421	1,094	327	7,522	6,918
1943	5,783	177	916	2,750	1,940	631	38	123	29	5	31	1,543	1,661	-118	8,183	7,362
1944	6,260	196	987	2,905	2,172	772	39	127	27	4	27	1,760	1,888	-128	9,016	8,051
1945	6,972	225	1,102	3,225	2,420	733	47	129	29	5	26	1,351	1,590	-239	9,292	8,354
1946	8,012	495	1,278	3,636	2,603	711	54	141	31	7	38	893	879	14	9,887	8,950
1947	9,362	911	1,779	4,371	2,801	695	61	171	35	11	47	544	586	- 42	10,926	9,964
1948	10,370	987	1,946	4,755	3,062	717	58	211	47	16	35	1,138	1,156	- 18	12,592	11,559
1949	11,365	1,258	2,071	4,545	3,491	677	55	224	57	21	32	965	1,070	-105	13,396	12,383
1950	12,482	1,576	2,162	4,896	3,848	612	66	237	62	29	36	738	636	102	14,262	13,285
1951	13,857	1,651	2,338	5,497	4,371	890	69	320	77	38	44	1,496	1,170	326	16,791	15,435
1952	15,162	1,867	2,518	5,836	4,941	1,177	73	338	82	45	50	1,665	1,378	287	18,592	16,922
1953	16,181	2,116	2,634	6,004	5,427	1,287	73	388	84	58	56	1,423	1,358	65	19,550	17,718
1954	16,934	2,070	2,657	6,312	5,895	1,296	78	402	73	65	65	804	869	- 65	19,717	17,868
1955	18,388	2,440	2,834	6,691	6,423	1,297	127	431	79	75	71	797	606	191	21,265	19,331
1956	20,090	2,731	3,075	7,234	7,050	1,496	146	485	97	87	79	1,051	849	202	23,531	21,307
1957	21,492	2,775	3,183	7,832	7,702	1,693	126	531	106	88	87	1,047	1,174	-127	25,170	22,714
1958	22,845	2,898	3,346	8,241	8,360	1,554	126	534	124	100	90	1,278	1,332	- 54	26,651	24,313
1959	24,390	3,176	3,501	8,651	9,062	1,744	130	570	224	110	96	844	889	- 45	28,108	25,440
1960	25,479	3,236	3,577	9,002	9,664	1,979	158	657	234	123	98	867	819	48	29,595	26,567
1961	25,930	3,365	3,698	9,220	9,647	2,125	146	673	256	130	99	745	1,025	-280	30,104	26,904
1962	27,452	3,729	3,892	9,691	10,140	2,316	165	699	268	142	99	1,647	1,451	196	32,788	29,340
1963	29,225	4,127	4,086	10,213	10,799	2,487	171	729	274	150	102	1,691	1,377	314	34,829	31,168
1964	31,389	4,560	4,388	10,798	11,643	2,957	180	780	316	175	102	1,383	1,463	- 80	37,282	33,049
1965	33,947	5,085	4,671	11,526	12,665	3,355	212	864	377	208	107	2,001	1,966	35	41,071	36,263
1966	36,890	5,490	5,054	12,364	13,982	3,903	215	1,674	401	239	110	2,662	2,479	183	46,094	39,901
1967	39,972	5,915	5,539	13,219	15,299	4,904	206	1,899	447	277	138	2,736	2,883	-147	50,579	43,123
1968	43,704	6,494	5,953	14,019	17,238	5,922	230	2,092	613	366	111	2,639	2,409	230	55,677	46,820
1969	47,492	6,975	6,426	15,073	19,018	7,464	241	2,350	852	526	163	2,725	2,422	303	61,813	50,906
1970	50,040	6,798	6,645	16,205	20,392	8,774	259	2,446	1,068	643	168	3,135	3,067	68	66,533	53,986
1971	53,963	7,778	7,222	17,369	21,594	10,097	275	2,561	1,113	636	178	4,624	4,387	237	73,447	59,401

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ³This item is the "personal income" less "income taxes," less "succession duties and estate taxes," less "employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension plan," less "other".

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.6: source and disposition of gross saving (millions of dollars)

years	source of gross saving													disposition of gross saving				
	saving																	
	corporate and government business enterprises																	
	persons and unincorporated business		undis-tributed profits of govern-ment business enter-prises	capital assist-ance	inventory valuation adjust-ment	govern-ment	non-residents	capital con-sumption allow-ances and miscel-laneous valuation adjust-ments	residual error of estimate	total	total gross fixed capital forma-tion ²	value of physical change in inven-tories	residual error of estimate					
	personal saving	adjust-ment on grain trans-actions ¹																
1926	433	12	189	..	..	46	103	-128	572	-139	1,088	814	135	139		
1927	289	- 7	226	..	..	29	121	11	618	- 20	1,267	994	253	20		
1928	200	16	272	..	..	1	177	35	676	- 11	1,366	1,195	159	12		
1929	- 61	1	225	..	..	- 15	125	313	726	50	1,364	1,361	52	- 49		
1930	- 87	4	- 2	..	..	239	- 62	339	719	39	1,189	1,150	77	- 38		
1931	-205	- 23	-125	..	..	172	-198	175	649	135	580	809	- 95	-134		
1932	-225	- 11	-166	..	..	109	-224	97	578	87	245	432	-100	- 87		
1933	-242	- 25	- 45	..	..	- 22	-158	2	532	85	123	299	- 91	- 85		
1934	-106	- 21	46	..	..	- 39	-153	- 70	536	110	303	380	32	-109		
1935	- 59	- 4	80	..	..	- 20	-121	-126	550	99	399	458	39	- 98		
1936	- 87	- 27	140	..	..	- 36	9	-245	575	65	394	531	- 72	- 65		
1937	17	- 7	218	..	..	- 87	62	-182	624	60	705	755	9	- 59		
1938	63	5	111	..	..	67	- 72	- 99	639	30	744	717	57	- 30		
1939	202	- 50	271	..	..	- 56	17	-123	671	19	951	687	282	- 18		
1940	300	33	168	..	3	-121	- 58	-179	786	83	1,015	833	264	- 82				
1941	455	-	276	..	1	-156	59	-491	934	52	1,130	1,096	85	- 51				
1942	1,421	- 47	360	..	1	-122	-1,578	- 54	1,091	64	1,136	1,055	145	- 64				
1943	1,543	- 50	327	..	2	- 83	-1,763	-527	1,099	106	654	902	-142	-106				
1944	1,760	- 22	342	..	1	- 52	-2,585	8	1,077	151	680	964	-134	-150				
1945	1,351	70	367	..	2	- 37	-1,679	-687	1,042	231	660	1,230	-340	-230				
1946	893	22	480	..	1	-254	-162	-333	1,071	80	1,798	1,682	195	- 79				
1947	544	34	651	..	6	-571	850	- 19	1,227	- 14	2,708	2,350	343	15				
1948	1,138	-100	849	..	10	-506	943	-417	1,449	-106	3,260	3,057	97	106				
1949	965	-110	690	48	11	-112	639	-168	1,644	- 45	3,562	3,435	78	45				
1950	738	136	810	59	8	-374	850	315	1,876	- 3	4,415	3,862	549	4				
1951	1,496	- 5	947	84	11	-643	1,198	519	2,098	-205	5,500	4,424	871	205				
1952	1,665	45	948	61	10	114	639	-196	2,333	- 12	5,607	5,096	499	12				
1953	1,423	- 33	1,058	78	11	2	558	443	2,634	80	6,254	5,733	600	- 79				
1954	804	- 18	983	106	11	87	300	414	2,930	- 52	5,565	5,714	-202	53				
1955	797	50	1,416	115	4	-182	589	657	3,337	- 38	6,745	6,422	285	38				
1956	1,051	28	1,601	79	13	-245	1,045	1,340	3,814	130	8,856	8,000	985	-129				
1957	1,047	- 9	1,225	121	9	- 59	902	1,418	4,159	23	8,836	8,689	170	- 23				
1958	1,278	- 6	1,394	117	4	- 41	- 56	1,075	4,135	170	8,070	8,535	-296	-169				
1959	844	- 12	1,342	103	11	-108	535	1,431	4,461	227	8,834	8,647	414	-227				
1960	867	3	1,280	93	8	- 26	376	1,151	4,739	196	8,687	8,473	409	-195				
1961	745	27	1,314	111	13	- 41	316	856	4,883	142	8,366	8,392	116	-142				
1962	1,647	4	1,470	112	35	-100	620	779	5,236	-125	9,678	8,885	667	126				
1963	1,691	135	1,696	114	70	-213	720	487	5,603	- 39	10,264	9,556	669	39				
1964	1,383	116	2,206	133	72	-144	1,391	392	6,108	51	11,708	11,205	553	- 50				
1965	2,001	- 40	2,466	179	69	-322	1,869	1,135	6,655	206	14,218	13,179	1,244	-205				
1966	2,662	156	2,596	143	43	-335	2,403	1,232	7,322	182	16,404	15,361	1,225	-182				
1967	2,736	- 95	2,619	194	86	-327	2,208	615	7,786	33	15,855	15,628	260	- 33				
1968	2,639	-260	3,055	187	96	-341	2,527	268	8,308	10	16,489	15,754	745	- 10				
1969	2,725	18	3,081	218	106	-576	3,934	1,114	9,060	-490	19,190	17,232	1,467	491				
1970	3,135	135	2,677	254	118	-230	2,859	-858	9,878	151	18,119	18,128	142	-151				
1971	4,624	108	3,548	247	195	-636	2,470	- 30	10,616	-438	20,704	20,128	137	439				

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, table 1.4. ²For a breakdown between government and business, see table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

years	revenue															
	direct taxes															
	corporate and government business enterprises													indirect taxes		
	persons				Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	total	federal ²	federal tax collec- tions ²	pro- vincial	provin- cial tax collec- tions	non- resi- dents federal ³				
	total	federal ¹	pro- vincial	local												
1926	54	21	28	5	..	..	34	32	30	2	2	..	629	302	80	247
1927	62	27	30	5	..	..	38	35	34	3	3	..	656	311	87	258
1928	62	29	28	5	..	..	45	42	35	3	3	..	712	340	103	269
1929	75	33	36	6	..	..	48	44	42	4	4	..	716	313	113	290
1930	81	32	43	6	..	..	40	36	44	4	4	..	626	228	108	290
1931	72	30	36	6	..	..	33	30	36	3	3	..	596	215	100	281
1932	67	31	30	6	..	..	32	27	36	5	5	..	561	194	96	271
1933	70	33	31	6	..	..	37	32	27	5	5	5	555	212	90	253
1934	67	29	32	6	..	..	52	46	36	6	6	6	599	239	98	262
1935	86	37	43	6	..	..	65	55	43	10	10	7	624	236	116	272
1936	100	41	54	5	..	..	83	71	58	12	12	9	694	286	131	277
1937	125	46	74	5	..	..	101	87	70	14	14	10	737	331	138	268
1938	124	52	65	7	..	..	94	77	86	17	17	10	723	302	148	273
1939	121	52	62	7	..	..	115	98	76	17	17	10	742	310	155	277
1940	149	77	65	7	..	..	327	291	105	36	36	13	912	453	177	282
1941	332	259	66	7	..	..	510	477	294	33	33	24	1,164	674	201	289
1942	579	511	65	3	..	..	629	624	676	5	5	29	1,226	750	184	292
1943	792	714	75	3	..	..	640	636	731	4	4	27	1,381	889	193	299
1944	938	863	71	4	..	..	598	594	701	4	4	27	1,434	922	208	304
1945	909	829	76	4	..	..	599	596	577	3	3	29	1,346	782	259	305
1946	906	809	92	5	..	..	654	652	602	2	2	29	1,607	957	323	327
1947	927	825	97	5	..	..	702	631	597	71	71	35	1,855	1,136	359	360
1948	986	875	105	6	..	..	687	568	532	119	119	41	1,907	1,086	418	403
1949	956	841	109	6	..	..	723	593	568	130	130	47	1,955	1,048	462	445
1950	915	806	102	7	..	..	993	847	695	146	146	54	2,129	1,115	515	495
1951	1,279	1,158	121	..	..	..	1,431	1,242	1,079	189	189	56	2,677	1,494	575	608
1952	1,588	1,461	127	..	..	..	1,403	1,294	1,248	109	109	55	2,901	1,594	607	700
1953	1,748	1,613	135	..	..	..	1,244	1,168	1,293	76	76	54	3,107	1,697	652	758
1954	1,776	1,622	154	..	..	..	1,115	1,051	1,112	64	64	58	3,131	1,612	690	829
1955	1,855	1,647	208	..	..	..	1,310	1,248	1,047	62	62	67	3,407	1,743	762	902
1956	2,127	1,910	217	..	..	..	1,443	1,364	1,294	79	79	69	3,858	1,970	864	1,024
1957	2,350	2,105	245	..	..	..	1,378	1,170	1,345	208	205	83	4,095	1,989	958	1,148
1958	2,214	1,965	249	..	..	..	1,350	1,105	1,100	245	239	48	4,186	1,906	1,016	1,264
1959	2,444	2,183	261	..	..	..	1,615	1,340	1,179	275	258	74	4,651	2,120	1,087	1,444
1960	2,794	2,503	291	..	..	..	1,588	1,308	1,383	280	302	79	4,901	2,177	1,131	1,593
1961	2,944	2,629	315	..	..	..	1,649	1,345	1,287	304	284	116	5,159	2,188	1,270	1,701
1962	3,180	2,605	575	..	..	..	1,753	1,314	1,315	439	359	125	5,807	2,400	1,572	1,835
1963	3,387	2,730	657	..	..	..	1,891	1,412	1,345	479	447	127	6,115	2,449	1,713	1,953
1964	3,917	3,129	788	..	..	..	2,100	1,575	1,620	525	491	140	6,877	2,845	2,006	2,026
1965	4,431	3,332	1,099	..	..	..	2,197	1,652	1,726	545	554	167	7,741	3,245	2,265	2,231
1966	5,792	3,634	1,444	..	531	183	2,355	1,774	1,741	581	579	204	8,669	3,570	2,622	2,477
1967	7,009	4,305	1,855	..	624	225	2,396	1,758	1,823	638	611	218	9,489	3,705	3,019	2,765
1968	8,244	5,125	2,194	..	686	239	2,852	2,107	1,902	745	679	209	10,303	3,761	3,447	3,095
1969	10,055	6,503	2,545	..	738	269	3,221	2,402	2,772	819	915	234	11,404	4,028	3,933	3,443
1970	11,479	7,416	3,008	..	773	282	3,081	2,283	2,547	798	864	269	11,977	4,034	4,215	3,728
1971	12,933	8,258	3,566	..	817	292	3,410	2,493	2,306	917	868	278	13,040	4,482	4,529	4,029

¹Includes the newly imposed taxes on life insurance companies. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The new taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Excludes the refundable tax on corporate cash profits introduced May 1966. Refunding of the tax began in the third quarter 1968. ³Withholding taxes.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - continued

years	revenue											Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	other current transfers from persons					investment income							
						total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals			
	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals			
1926	15	1	12	2	..	75	14	24	37	..	..	..
1927	15	1	12	2	..	74	11	25	38	..	..	..
1928	17	1	14	2	..	82	17	25	40	..	..	..
1929	18	1	15	2	..	76	5	28	43	..	..	..
1930	17	1	14	2	..	45	-26	28	43	..	..	..
1931	15	1	12	2	..	19	-49	24	44	..	..	..
1932	18	2	13	3	..	20	-43	20	43	..	..	..
1933	18	2	13	3	..	27	-39	23	43	..	..	..
1934	18	2	13	3	..	41	-28	21	48	..	..	..
1935	18	2	13	3	..	50	-27	29	48	..	..	..
1936	21	2	16	3	..	72	-10	35	47	..	..	..
1937	19	2	15	2	..	66	-16	35	47	..	..	..
1938	21	3	16	2	..	49	-33	36	46	..	..	..
1939	22	3	17	2	..	64	-18	35	47	..	..	..
1940	25	5	18	2	..	104	17	39	48	..	..	..
1941	28	5	20	3	..	140	54	37	49	..	..	..
1942	25	5	17	3	..	184	91	42	51	..	..	..
1943	29	6	20	3	..	259	163	44	52	..	..	..
1944	27	6	18	3	..	273	164	52	57	..	..	..
1945	29	6	20	3	..	310	189	64	57	..	..	..
1946	31	6	22	3	..	263	142	66	55	..	..	..
1947	35	4	28	3	..	261	102	101	58	..	..	..
1948	47	6	37	4	..	261	91	111	59	..	..	..
1949	57	7	46	4	..	242	109	79	54	..	..	..
1950	62	7	51	4	..	280	133	89	58	..	..	..
1951	77	6	60	11	..	285	143	117	25	..	..	..
1952	82	7	61	14	..	368	205	140	23	..	..	..
1953	84	2	64	18	..	378	200	154	24	..	..	..
1954	73	1	56	16	..	373	187	165	21	..	..	..
1955	79	1	59	19	..	420	220	186	14	..	..	..
1956	97	1	72	24	..	537	296	221	20	..	..	..
1957	106	2	78	26	..	490	230	240	20	..	..	..
1958	124	2	94	28	..	542	285	234	23	..	..	..
1959	224	2	191	31	..	604	316	264	24	..	..	..
1960	234	3	197	34	..	649	336	287	26	..	..	..
1961	256	2	211	41	2	710	382	298	28	2	..	..
1962	268	1	217	47	3	784	410	341	31	2	..	..
1963	274	2	225	44	3	885	471	372	39	3	..	..
1964	316	2	261	50	3	978	525	398	52	3	..	..
1965	377	3	313	58	3	1,080	545	474	58	3	..	..
1966	401	3	331	64	3	1,241	632	516	79	4	5	5	
1967	447	3	367	74	3	1,495	738	603	95	4	37	18	
1968	613	4	541	65	3	1,765	821	720	105	4	80	35	
1969	852	2	776	70	4	2,274	1,108	863	116	4	128	55	
1970	1,068	2	992	70	4	2,696	1,276	1,018	125	4	193	80	
1971	1,113	3	1,035	71	4	3,055	1,411	1,129	134	4	270	107	

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) – continued

revenue																
current transfers from other levels of government																
years	provinces							local governments		hospitals		total revenue				
	total	from Canada	from local govern-ments	from Canada	from provinces	from provinces	from local govern-ments	total	federal	pro-vincial	local	hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
1926	44	15	6	..	23	..	..	851	370	167	314	..	..	..
1927	44	16	4	..	24	..	..	889	385	177	327	..	..	..
1928	49	17	5	..	27	..	..	967	429	195	343	..	..	..
1929	54	17	7	..	30	..	..	987	396	220	371	..	..	..
1930	71	25	10	..	36	..	..	880	271	232	377	..	..	..
1931	120	56	10	..	54	..	..	855	227	241	387	..	..	..
1932	110	62	10	..	38	..	..	808	211	236	361	..	..	..
1933	86	56	10	..	20	..	..	798	245	228	325	..	..	..
1934	107	71	10	..	26	..	..	890	294	251	345	..	..	..
1935	106	74	10	..	22	..	..	956	310	295	351	..	..	..
1936	128	91	10	..	27	..	..	1,107	399	349	359	..	..	..
1937	140	105	7	..	28	..	..	1,198	460	388	350	..	..	..
1938	123	86	7	..	30	..	..	1,144	411	375	358	..	..	..
1939	118	79	7	..	32	..	..	1,192	455	372	365	..	..	..
1940	106	70	7	..	29	..	..	1,636	856	412	368	..	..	..
1941	92	54	7	..	31	..	..	2,290	1,493	418	379	..	..	..
1942	194	150	7	..	37	..	..	2,866	2,010	470	386	..	..	..
1943	195	148	7	..	40	..	..	3,323	2,435	491	397	..	..	..
1944	220	155	7	..	58	..	..	3,517	2,576	515	426	..	..	..
1945	227	157	7	..	63	..	..	3,449	2,431	586	432	..	..	..
1946	260	174	7	..	79	..	..	3,750	2,595	686	469	..	..	..
1947	300	192	7	..	101	..	..	4,115	2,733	855	527	..	..	..
1948	288	150	9	..	129	..	..	4,217	2,667	949	601	..	..	..
1949	354	187	10	..	157	..	..	4,334	2,645	1,023	666	..	..	..
1950	433	250	11	1	171	..	..	4,866	2,962	1,164	740	..	..	..
1951	469	257	13	2	197	..	..	6,274	4,099	1,332	843	..	..	..
1952	596	365	13	3	215	..	..	6,993	4,616	1,422	955	..	..	..
1953	669	409	15	3	242	..	..	7,284	4,734	1,505	1,045	..	..	..
1954	704	428	15	2	259	..	..	7,230	4,531	1,572	1,127	..	..	..
1955	799	443	22	7	327	..	..	7,937	4,926	1,742	1,269	..	..	..
1956	865	476	18	9	362	..	..	8,996	5,610	1,947	1,439	..	..	..
1957	1,001	505	28	16	452	..	..	9,503	5,579	2,262	1,662	..	..	..
1958	1,225	640	17	23	545	..	..	9,689	5,311	2,495	1,883	..	..	..
1959	1,526	856	24	24	622	..	..	11,138	6,035	2,958	2,145	..	..	..
1960	1,725	962	17	32	714	..	..	11,970	6,406	3,165	2,399	..	..	..
1961	2,697	1,095	15	33	841	694	19	13,531	6,662	3,508	2,644	717	..	..
1962	3,007	1,090	15	44	1,063	782	13	14,924	6,855	4,249	3,020	800	..	..
1963	3,186	1,117	17	52	1,148	836	16	15,865	7,191	4,580	3,236	858	..	..
1964	3,525	1,199	18	53	1,289	953	13	17,853	8,216	5,195	3,470	972	..	..
1965	4,028	1,357	22	74	1,440	1,120	15	20,021	8,944	6,075	3,861	1,141	..	..
1966	4,756	1,556	37	108	1,760	1,281	14	23,418	9,817	7,087	4,488	1,302	536	188		
1967	5,608	1,895	56	97	2,025	1,521	14	26,662	10,727	8,433	5,056	1,542	661	243		
1968	6,448	2,280	40	92	2,262	1,750	24	30,434	12,027	9,967	5,619	1,781	766	274		
1969	7,287	2,632	46	94	2,501	1,994	20	35,327	14,277	11,614	6,224	2,022	866	324		
1970	8,805	3,303	42	91	3,049	2,300	20	39,375	15,280	13,376	7,063	2,328	966	362		
1971	10,420	4,239	38	109	3,438	2,576	20	44,249	16,925	15,453	7,781	2,604	1,087	399		

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - continued

years	current expenditure														
	purchases of goods and services ⁵						transfer payments to persons						subsidies		
	total	federal	defence	pro- vincial	local	hospitals	total	federal	pro- vincial	local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	total	federal	provincial
1926	390	95	15	67	228	..	74	39	26	9	..	..	2	2	..
1927	404	96	19	70	238	..	76	41	27	8	..	..	3	3	..
1928	412	97	20	78	237	..	86	44	33	9	..	..	5	5	..
1929	469	112	22	86	271	..	92	43	40	9	..	..	5	5	..
1930	502	105	24	92	305	..	111	49	52	10	..	..	7	6	1
1931	515	98	18	97	320	..	140	52	74	14	..	..	18	18	..
1932	472	94	14	94	284	..	159	47	91	21	..	..	9	8	1
1933	392	98	20	81	213	..	180	46	108	26	..	..	8	8	..
1934	418	109	22	92	217	..	219	47	141	31	..	..	8	8	..
1935	442	136	27	94	212	..	219	47	142	30	..	..	23	22	1
1936	450	138	25	96	216	..	222	48	145	29	..	..	14	13	1
1937	471	135	33	105	231	..	235	55	158	22	..	..	10	9	1
1938	534	149	36	151	234	..	224	53	148	23	..	..	62	61	1
1939	566	190	70	136	240	..	226	56	150	20	..	..	-17	-18	1
1940	1,048	668	543	129	251	..	204	61	126	17	..	..	53	52	1
1941	1,576	1,187	1,046	135	254	..	191	60	117	14	..	..	74	69	5
1942	3,622	3,223	3,100	137	262	..	218	92	113	13	..	..	93	87	6
1943	4,093	3,675	3,565	147	271	..	207	69	125	13	..	..	211	205	6
1944	4,929	4,453	4,299	173	303	..	255	104	137	14	..	..	267	261	6
1945	3,576	3,100	2,891	174	302	..	542	382	145	15	..	..	262	257	5
1946	1,655	1,102	847	222	331	..	1,102	924	162	16	..	..	236	231	5
1947	1,343	651	227	268	424	..	834	611	204	19	..	..	177	171	6
1948	1,454	628	236	318	508	..	857	570	266	21	..	..	75	71	4
1949	1,722	757	361	387	578	..	942	583	336	23	..	..	77	73	4
1950	1,928	923	493	391	614	..	1,023	615	384	24	..	..	64	60	4
1951	2,811	1,634	1,157	470	707	..	1,024	580	416	28	..	..	129	124	5
1952	3,620	2,315	1,800	502	803	..	1,343	975	334	34	..	..	102	96	6
1953	3,824	2,462	1,907	498	864	..	1,449	1,043	368	38	..	..	113	106	7
1954	3,825	2,316	1,727	519	990	..	1,626	1,165	417	44	..	..	89	84	5
1955	4,036	2,364	1,760	578	1,094	..	1,719	1,229	449	41	..	..	86	75	11
1956	4,426	2,517	1,802	688	1,221	..	1,746	1,221	485	40	..	..	127	118	9
1957	4,573	2,513	1,765	703	1,357	..	2,052	1,460	547	45	..	..	120	108	12
1958	4,854	2,524	1,661	816	1,514	..	2,605	1,893	658	54	..	..	150	131	19
1959	4,976	2,387	1,559	907	1,682	..	2,721	1,782	874	65	..	..	250	229	21
1960	5,281	2,426	1,546	986	1,869	..	3,090	1,973	1,044	73	..	..	314	283	31
1961	6,206	2,584	1,613	1,040	1,968	614	2,709	2,005	625	79	..	..	321	285	36
1962	6,608	2,688	1,680	1,063	2,174	683	2,912	2,110	718	84	..	..	361	322	39
1963	6,982	2,617	1,572	1,209	2,373	783	2,979	2,134	759	86	..	..	401	355	46
1964	7,593	2,750	1,584	1,322	2,635	886	3,175	2,241	849	85	..	..	436	379	57
1965	8,358	2,829	1,559	1,507	3,015	1,007	3,423	2,311	1,024	88	..	..	457	372	85
1966	9,748 ^a	3,267	1,709	1,890	3,399	1,177	3,750	2,484	1,173	93	..	..	639	500	139
1967	11,153 ^a	3,562	1,805	2,307	3,881	1,386	4,667	2,918	1,647	102	..	..	637	519	118
1968	12,684 ^a	3,883	1,812	2,716	4,438	1,625	5,473	3,295	2,030	133	11	4	641	522	119
1969	14,162 ^a	4,235	1,799	2,946	5,079	1,876	6,174	3,598	2,369	156	38	13	701	555	146
1970	16,396 ^a	4,544	1,868	3,938	5,708	2,174	7,021	4,042	2,660	215	78	26	745	589	156
1971	18,361 ^a	4,838	1,926	4,578	6,482	2,435	8,324	4,692	3,180	281	129	42	707	516	191

⁵Includes capital consumption allowances as shown on page 26, col. 8.^aIncludes Canada Pension Plan, 1966-11, 1967-10, 1968-14, 1969-17, 1970-20, 1971-20 and Quebec Pension Plan, 1966-4, 1967-7, 1968-8, 1969-9, 1970-12, 1971-8.

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - continued

years	current expenditure															
	capital assistance				current transfers to non-residents — federal	interest on the public debt					current transfers to other levels of government					
											Canada to		provinces to		local governments in	
	total	federal	provincial	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals	total	provinces ⁷	local governments	local governments	hospitals	provinces	hospitals	
1926	..	..	..	7	231	130	42	59		44	15	..	23	..	6	..
1927	..	..	..	7	234	129	43	62		44	16	..	24	..	4	..
1928	..	..	..	7	231	125	43	63		49	17	..	27	..	5	..
1929	..	..	..	7	235	122	47	66		54	17	..	30	..	7	..
1930	..	..	..	7	244	121	51	72		71	25	..	36	..	10	..
1931	..	..	..	7	253	121	57	75		120	56	..	54	..	10	..
1932	..	..	..	7	275	135	64	76		110	62	..	38	..	10	..
1933	..	..	..	7	283	140	69	74		86	56	..	20	..	10	..
1934	..	..	..	7	284	139	72	73		107	71	..	26	..	10	..
1935	..	..	..	7	280	134	75	71		106	74	..	22	..	10	..
1936	..	..	..	7	277	137	71	69		128	91	..	27	..	10	..
1937	..	..	..	7	273	137	69	67		140	105	..	28	..	7	..
1938	..	..	..	7	266	129	71	66		123	86	..	30	..	7	..
1939	..	..	..	7	275	134	75	66		118	79	..	32	..	7	..
1940	3	3	..	7	273	137	74	62		106	70	..	29	..	7	..
1941	1	1	..	6	291	158	74	59		92	54	..	31	..	7	..
1942	1	1	..	6	310	178	75	57		194	150	..	37	..	7	..
1943	2	2	..	7	371	246	72	53		195	148	..	40	..	7	..
1944	1	1	..	7	423	304	71	48		220	155	..	58	..	7	..
1945	2	2	..	7	512	379	89	44		227	157	..	63	..	7	..
1946	1	1	..	104	554	444	70	40		260	174	..	79	..	7	..
1947	6	1	5	46	559	453	68	38		300	192	..	101	..	7	..
1948	10	1	9	32	558	453	68	37		288	150	..	129	..	9	..
1949	13	1	12	15	572	461	72	39		354	187	..	157	..	10	..
1950	10	1	9	14	544	427	75	42		433	250	1	171	..	11	..
1951	13	-	13	21	609	486	78	45		469	257	2	197	..	13	..
1952	14	2	12	28	651	515	83	53		596	365	3	215	..	13	..
1953	14	1	13	37	620	471	88	61		669	409	3	242	..	15	..
1954	13	1	12	23	650	482	94	74		704	428	2	259	..	15	..
1955	8	3	5	36	664	487	93	84		799	443	7	327	..	22	..
1956	27	16	11	42	718	516	101	101		865	476	9	362	..	18	..
1957	29	20	9	52	774	531	116	127		1,001	505	16	452	..	28	..
1958	18	13	5	67	826	568	115	143		1,225	640	23	545	..	17	..
1959	22	19	3	85	1,023	733	121	169		1,526	856	24	622	..	24	..
1960	17	15	2	74	1,093	753	143	197		1,725	962	32	714	..	17	..
1961	21	18	3	77	1,184	786	160	223	15	2,697	1,095	33	841	694	15	19
1962	41	38	3	59	1,316	865	184	251	16	3,007	1,090	44	1,063	782	15	13
1963	77	74	3	89	1,431	935	212	266	18	3,186	1,117	52	1,148	836	17	16
1964	92	89	3	95	1,546	995	238	294	19	3,525	1,199	53	1,289	953	18	13
1965	92	86	6	119	1,675	1,052	271	333	19	4,028	1,357	74	1,440	1,120	22	15
1966	65	62	3	195	1,862	1,151	317	373	21	4,756	1,556	108	1,760	1,281	37	14
1967	91	73	18	217	2,081	1,245	385	430	21	5,608	1,895	97	2,025	1,521	56	14
1968	100	78	22	170	2,391	1,409	485	475	22	6,448	2,280	92	2,262	1,750	40	24
1969	110	88	22	185	2,774	1,589	638	523	24	7,287	2,632	94	2,501	1,994	46	20
1970	122	97	25	244	3,183	1,862	724	572	25	8,805	3,303	91	3,049	2,300	42	20
1971	199	170	29	248	3,520	1,992	885	617	26	10,420	4,239	109	3,438	2,576	38	20

⁷Includes relief loans and advances to the provinces.

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - continued

years	current expenditure													
	total current expenditure ⁵							saving (total revenue less total current expenditure)						
	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	total	federal	pro- vincial	local	hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
1926	748	288	158	302	..	..	..	103	82	9	12	..	..	..
1927	768	292	164	312	..	..	..	121	93	13	15	..	..	..
1928	790	295	181	314	..	..	..	177	134	14	29	..	..	..
1929	862	306	203	353	..	..	..	125	90	17	18	..	..	..
1930	942	313	232	397	..	..	..	-62	-42	-	-20	..	..	..
1931	1,053	352	282	419	..	..	..	-198	-125	-41	-32	..	..	..
1932	1,032	353	288	391	..	..	..	-224	-142	-52	-30	..	..	..
1933	956	355	278	323	..	..	..	-158	-110	-50	2	..	..	..
1934	1,043	381	331	331	..	..	..	-153	-87	-80	14	..	..	..
1935	1,077	420	334	323	..	..	..	-121	-110	-39	28	..	..	..
1936	1,098	434	340	324	..	..	..	9	-35	9	35	..	..	..
1937	1,136	448	361	327	..	..	..	62	12	27	23	..	..	..
1938	1,216	485	401	330	..	..	..	-72	-74	-26	28	..	..	..
1939	1,175	448	394	333	..	..	..	17	7	-22	32	..	..	..
1940	1,694	998	359	337	..	..	..	-58	-142	53	31	..	..	..
1941	2,231	1,535	362	334	..	..	..	59	-42	56	45	..	..	..
1942	4,444	3,737	368	339	..	..	..	-1,578	-1,727	102	47	..	..	..
1943	5,086	4,352	390	344	..	..	..	-1,763	-1,917	101	53	..	..	..
1944	6,102	5,285	445	372	..	..	..	-2,585	-2,709	70	54	..	..	..
1945	5,128	4,284	476	368	..	..	..	-1,679	-1,853	110	64	..	..	..
1946	3,912	2,980	538	394	..	..	..	-162	-385	148	75	..	..	..
1947	3,265	2,125	652	488	..	..	..	850	608	203	39	..	..	..
1948	3,274	1,905	794	575	..	..	..	943	762	155	26	..	..	..
1949	3,695	2,077	968	650	..	..	..	639	568	55	16	..	..	..
1950	4,016	2,291	1,034	691	..	..	..	850	671	130	49	..	..	..
1951	5,076	3,104	1,179	793	..	..	..	1,198	995	153	50	..	..	..
1952	6,354	4,299	1,152	903	..	..	..	639	317	270	52	..	..	..
1953	6,726	4,532	1,216	978	..	..	..	558	202	289	67	..	..	..
1954	6,930	4,501	1,306	1,123	..	..	..	300	30	266	4	..	..	..
1955	7,348	4,644	1,463	1,241	..	..	..	589	282	279	28	..	..	..
1956	7,951	4,915	1,656	1,380	..	..	..	1,045	695	291	59	..	..	..
1957	8,601	5,205	1,839	1,557	..	..	..	902	374	423	105	..	..	..
1958	9,745	5,859	2,158	1,728	..	..	..	-56	-548	337	155	..	..	..
1959	10,603	6,115	2,548	1,940	..	..	..	535	-80	410	205	..	..	..
1960	11,594	6,518	2,920	2,156	..	..	..	376	-112	245	243	..	..	..
1961	13,215	6,883	3,399	2,304	629	..	..	316	-221	109	340	88	..	..
1962	14,304	7,216	3,852	2,537	699	..	..	620	-361	397	483	101	..	..
1963	15,145	7,373	4,213	2,758	801	..	..	720	-182	367	478	57	..	..
1964	16,462	7,801	4,711	3,045	905	..	..	1,391	415	484	425	67	..	..
1965	18,152	8,200	5,453	3,473	1,026	..	..	1,869	744	622	388	115	..	..
1966	21,015	9,323	6,563	3,916	1,198	11	4	2,403	494	524	572	104	525	184
1967	24,454	10,526	8,021	4,483	1,407	10	7	2,208	201	412	573	135	651	236
1968	27,907	11,729	9,384	5,110	1,647	25	12	2,527	298	583	509	134	741	262
1969	31,393	12,976	10,616	5,824	1,900	55	22	3,934	1,301	998	400	122	811	302
1970	36,516	14,772	12,852	6,557	2,199	98	38	2,859	508	524	506	129	868	324
1971	41,779	16,804	14,877	7,438	2,461	149	50	2,470	121	576	343	143	938	349

⁵Includes capital consumption allowances as shown on page 26, col. 8.

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - continued

surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
years	saving							plus: capital consumption allowances				
	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals
1926	103	82	9	12	..	..	..	60	19	10	31	..
1927	121	93	13	15	..	..	..	61	19	11	31	..
1928	177	134	14	29	..	..	..	64	20	11	33	..
1929	125	90	17	18	..	..	..	69	22	13	34	..
1930	- 62	- 42	-	-20	..	..	..	69	22	13	34	..
1931	-198	-125	-41	-32	..	..	..	70	22	15	33	..
1932	-224	-142	-52	-30	..	..	..	70	22	15	33	..
1933	-158	-110	-50	2	..	..	..	68	21	15	32	..
1934	-153	- 87	-80	14	..	..	..	70	22	16	32	..
1935	-121	-110	-39	28	..	..	..	72	22	18	32	..
1936	9	- 35	9	35	..	..	..	75	23	19	33	..
1937	62	12	27	23	..	..	..	83	25	22	36	..
1938	- 72	- 74	-26	28	..	..	..	85	26	23	36	..
1939	17	7	-22	32	..	..	..	88	26	25	37	..
1940	- 58	-142	53	31	..	..	..	92	28	26	38	..
1941	59	- 42	56	45	..	..	..	101	30	29	42	..
1942	-1,578	-1,727	102	47	..	..	..	108	32	32	44	..
1943	-1,763	-1,917	101	53	..	..	..	113	34	33	46	..
1944	-2,585	-2,709	70	54	..	..	..	115	35	34	46	..
1945	-1,679	-1,853	110	64	..	..	..	116	35	35	46	..
1946	-162	-385	148	75	..	..	..	124	37	37	50	..
1947	850	608	203	39	..	..	..	146	43	44	59	..
1948	943	762	155	26	..	..	..	171	50	53	68	..
1949	639	568	55	16	..	..	..	187	54	59	74	..
1950	850	671	130	49	..	..	..	201	58	62	81	..
1951	1,198	995	153	50	..	..	..	248	66	80	102	..
1952	639	317	270	52	..	..	..	265	71	81	113	..
1953	558	202	289	67	..	..	..	280	75	83	122	..
1954	300	30	266	4	..	..	..	293	77	88	128	..
1955	589	282	279	28	..	..	..	320	82	100	138	..
1956	1,045	695	291	59	..	..	..	365	88	125	152	..
1957	902	374	423	105	..	..	..	385	93	129	163	..
1958	- 56	-548	337	155	..	..	..	404	98	132	174	..
1959	535	- 80	410	205	..	..	..	434	104	143	187	..
1960	376	-112	245	243	..	..	..	465	111	154	200	..
1961	316	-221	109	340	88	..	..	531	117	156	212	46
1962	620	-361	397	483	101	..	..	574	124	172	229	49
1963	720	-182	367	478	57	..	..	629	132	193	250	54
1964	1,391	415	484	425	67	..	..	676	139	211	268	58
1965	1,869	744	622	388	115	..	..	768	151	253	299	65
1966	2,403	494	524	572	104	525	184	864	167	288	336	73
1967	2,208	201	412	573	135	651	236	922	179	300	364	79
1968	2,527	298	583	509	134	741	262	988	191	319	393	85
1969	3,934	1,301	998	400	122	811	302	1,080	206	346	434	94
1970	2,859	508	524	506	129	868	324	1,178	221	375	478	104
1971	2,470	121	576	343	143	938	349	1,279	234	406	525	114

Table 1.7: government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars) - concluded

surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
years	deduct: gross capital formation					equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals	total	federal	provincial	local	hospitals		
1926	106	33	29	44	-	57	68	- 10	- 1	..	..	..
1927	135	44	37	54	-	47	68	- 13	- 8	..	..	..
1928	157	49	48	60	-	84	105	- 23	2	..	..	..
1929	183	56	61	66	-	11	56	- 31	- 14	..	..	..
1930	228	76	79	73	-	-221	- 96	- 66	- 59	..	..	..
1931	183	57	70	56	-	-311	-160	- 96	- 55	..	..	..
1932	125	34	45	46	-	-279	-154	- 82	- 43	..	..	..
1933	86	25	28	33	-	-176	-114	- 63	1	..	..	..
1934	105	28	50	27	-	-188	- 93	-114	19	..	..	..
1935	122	33	57	32	-	-171	-121	- 78	28	..	..	..
1936	117	25	58	34	-	- 33	- 37	- 30	34	..	..	..
1937	177	28	115	34	-	- 32	9	- 66	25	..	..	..
1938	161	39	86	36	..	-148	- 87	- 89	28	..	..	..
1939	148	35	74	39	-	- 43	- 2	- 71	30	..	..	..
1940	101	26	48	27	-	- 67	-140	31	42	..	..	..
1941	98	15	53	30	-	62	- 27	32	57	..	..	..
1942	96	28	38	30	-	-1,566	-1,723	96	61	..	..	..
1943	131	60	35	36	-	-1,781	-1,943	99	63	..	..	..
1944	98	35	27	36	-	-2,568	-2,709	77	64	..	..	..
1945	128	14	53	61	-	-1,691	-1,832	92	49	..	..	..
1946	99	-103	92	110	-	-137	-245	93	15	..	..	..
1947	233	- 36	152	117	-	763	687	95	- 19	..	..	..
1948	392	47	193	152	-	722	765	15	- 58	..	..	..
1949	483	138	172	173	..	343	484	- 58	- 83	..	..	..
1950	497	79	196	222	-	554	650	- 4	- 92	..	..	..
1951	620	90	229	301	-	826	971	4	-149	..	..	..
1952	847	193	290	364	-	57	195	61	-199	..	..	..
1953	755	126	265	364	-	83	151	107	-175	..	..	..
1954	865	153	301	411	-	-272	- 46	53	-279	..	..	..
1955	949	162	351	436	-	- 40	202	28	-270	..	..	..
1956	1,138	185	460	493	-	272	598	- 44	-282	..	..	..
1957	1,306	217	536	553	-	- 19	250	16	-285	..	..	..
1958	1,426	317	519	590	-	-1,078	-767	- 50	-261	..	..	..
1959	1,570	363	566	641	-	-601	-339	- 13	-249	..	..	..
1960	1,511	228	612	671	-	-670	-229	-213	-228	..	..	..
1961	1,682	306	546	680	150	-835	-410	-281	-128	- 16	..	..
1962	1,900	270	625	847	158	-706	-507	- 56	-135	- 8	..	..
1963	1,973	236	659	926	152	-624	-286	- 99	-198	- 41	..	..
1964	1,968	209	776	834	149	99	345	- 81	-141	- 24	..	..
1965	2,430	351	875	1,054	150	207	544	-	-367	30	..	..
1966	2,842	430	986	1,235	191	425	231	-174	-327	- 14	525	184
1967	2,982	464	1,046	1,274	198	148	- 84	-334	-337	16	651	236
1968	3,013	500	958	1,338	217	502	- 11	- 56	-436	2	741	262
1969	3,061	486	1,025	1,337	213	1,953	1,021	319	-503	3	811	302
1970	3,160	465	1,046	1,425	224	877	264	-147	-441	9	868	324
1971	3,651	531	1,277	1,597	246	98	-176	-295	-729	11	938	349

Table 1.8: implicit price indexes, gross national expenditure, 1961 = 100.0¹

years	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					government current expenditure on goods and services	gross fixed capital formation			
							government			
	total	durable goods	semi- durable goods	non- durable goods	services		total	total	non- residential construction	machinery and equipment
1926	55.1	50.1	66.1	58.2	50.7	34.3	43.5	51.2	52.6	41.2
1927	54.4	46.8	65.0	57.3	50.6	33.9	43.0	50.8	52.5	40.9
1928	54.8	47.3	65.7	57.2	51.2	34.2	43.5	51.1	53.3	38.2
1929	55.4	48.7	65.5	57.7	51.8	34.7	44.8	52.6	54.4	39.7
1930	54.7	48.0	63.2	56.3	52.3	33.9	43.3	51.4	53.5	38.4
1931	49.8	45.0	56.6	48.4	50.7	32.9	41.0	49.1	51.0	36.5
1932	45.8	44.8	50.5	43.2	48.3	31.1	39.5	47.0	48.9	36.2
1933	43.9	44.1	46.8	42.5	45.2	30.6	38.3	45.5	47.1	35.3
1934	44.5	44.6	48.0	44.7	43.6	31.0	38.6	45.7	47.2	35.1
1935	44.7	44.9	48.3	44.9	43.8	31.4	39.0	45.9	47.5	36.2
1936	45.5	45.6	49.0	45.7	44.5	31.7	39.8	47.4	49.3	36.0
1937	46.9	46.7	50.5	47.5	45.6	32.9	42.6	49.9	51.3	39.7
1938	47.7	49.2	50.3	48.1	46.4	33.2	42.4	49.7	51.3	39.7
1939	47.4	48.8	50.0	47.5	46.7	33.1	41.9	48.5	49.8	40.0
1940	49.6	51.7	54.0	49.9	47.8	34.8	44.5	49.7	51.0	41.9
1941	53.0	56.5	58.9	53.9	49.5	36.2	47.9	52.9	53.5	48.4
1942	55.5	58.2	59.7	58.0	51.3	39.7	50.6	57.0	57.9	48.3
1943	57.0	59.0	60.0	60.2	52.5	41.0	53.3	60.4	60.8	51.7
1944	57.6	59.2	60.6	60.6	53.5	43.0	54.3	61.7	61.7	53.8
1945	58.2	59.5	61.1	61.0	54.5	45.4	54.1	60.6	61.0	50.7
1946	60.2	63.8	63.0	63.6	55.4	44.4	56.0	62.7	64.1	51.2
1947	65.7	72.9	67.0	70.2	59.1	47.8	61.9	68.8	70.3	57.0
1948	74.6	80.8	79.3	81.3	63.9	54.6	70.1	77.2	79.0	63.6
1949	77.3	83.1	83.3	83.1	67.1	58.4	73.5	80.3	81.9	67.1
1950	79.7	85.0	83.8	85.1	71.0	60.7	76.8	83.8	85.3	70.6
1951	87.8	95.9	93.5	94.7	76.0	67.9	87.7	99.2	101.8	80.5
1952	89.8	98.0	94.4	95.5	79.6	71.0	90.4	101.6	104.1	81.8
1953	89.6	97.2	94.1	92.6	82.2	72.7	90.6	95.6	97.2	83.0
1954	90.5	96.4	93.5	92.6	85.0	75.6	90.3	95.7	97.1	84.5
1955	90.5	91.9	93.2	92.5	86.9	78.1	92.9	102.9	105.0	85.6
1956	92.0	92.9	94.5	93.5	89.3	83.5	97.9	114.1	116.9	91.3
1957	94.9	97.5	95.4	96.5	92.2	87.8	99.2	107.6	109.2	95.1
1958	97.3	99.3	97.7	98.7	95.2	90.4	98.6	102.2	102.9	96.5
1959	98.4	101.1	97.9	99.1	97.1	93.5	99.3	102.4	103.3	97.1
1960	99.4	101.3	98.8	99.4	98.7	96.8	100.6	103.4	104.3	98.6
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	101.4	99.5	101.7	101.3	101.9	102.4	101.3	101.5	101.6	100.5
1963	102.9	100.0	104.5	102.7	103.6	106.6	104.2	105.1	105.4	102.8
1964	104.2	99.1	106.5	103.7	105.9	110.3	107.8	108.4	109.1	103.8
1965	106.3	99.2	108.3	105.8	109.0	115.3	113.5	115.4	116.9	104.8
1966	109.7	100.1	112.2	110.2	112.7	123.1	119.4	122.0	124.6	106.8
1967	113.5	103.6	117.6	111.8	117.9	131.5	122.0	123.3	126.0	106.2
1968	118.2	106.2	121.6	116.7	123.6	139.0	122.8	123.5	126.3	107.1
1969	122.8	108.2	125.3	120.0	130.9	151.2	128.1	129.7	132.8	108.8
1970	126.9	111.5	128.4	122.4	136.6	160.5	133.6	134.6	137.8	112.8
1971	129.7	112.9	130.7	124.5	141.7	170.7	140.3	139.8	143.2	116.5

¹See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.8: implicit price indexes, gross national expenditure, 1961 = 100.0¹ - concluded

years	gross fixed capital formation				exports of goods and services		deduct: imports of goods and services		gross national expenditure in constant (1961) dollars
	business				total	of which: merchandise	total	of which: merchandise	
	total	residential construction	non-residential construction	machinery and equipment					
1926	42.1	38.1	45.6	40.3	56.3	..	53.3	..	50.4
1927	41.6	38.2	45.6	39.0	55.1	..	51.7	..	49.8
1928	42.1	39.1	46.6	38.8	53.3	..	51.2	..	49.6
1929	43.3	41.0	48.2	39.7	52.1	..	50.5	..	50.2
1930	41.7	40.0	46.3	38.1	47.1	..	46.3	..	48.8
1931	39.4	37.1	42.7	36.9	39.4	..	40.7	..	45.9
1932	37.9	34.1	40.9	36.9	35.5	..	37.4	..	41.6
1933	36.9	32.5	40.0	36.0	36.0	..	36.3	..	40.8
1934	37.2	33.5	40.4	35.7	39.4	..	39.2	..	41.4
1935	37.6	33.6	41.1	36.2	40.1	..	39.2	..	41.6
1936	38.3	34.3	42.1	36.6	41.8	..	40.3	..	42.9
1937	41.2	36.9	45.4	39.3	45.6	..	43.5	..	44.1
1938	40.9	36.2	44.6	39.7	43.0	..	41.4	..	44.0
1939	40.7	36.4	44.0	39.3	41.8	..	41.0	..	43.7
1940	43.3	38.7	45.5	42.6	45.8	..	45.3	..	45.7
1941	46.6	42.7	47.9	46.0	47.7	..	47.9	..	49.3
1942	49.1	45.4	51.7	47.9	51.0	..	52.2	..	51.5
1943	51.7	48.2	54.2	50.8	53.5	..	55.2	..	53.3
1944	52.7	50.2	55.0	50.2	57.3	..	57.2	..	55.0
1945	52.8	50.7	55.3	49.1	59.2	..	58.6	..	56.3
1946	54.6	54.1	58.6	49.6	65.0	..	62.4	..	58.0
1947	60.4	61.0	65.4	55.4	73.0	76.2	69.9	73.0	63.1
1948	68.5	71.5	73.1	62.3	78.2	83.3	78.2	82.7	70.8
1949	71.8	74.5	75.4	66.3	82.1	86.4	80.8	84.7	73.9
1950	75.1	78.2	77.6	70.0	85.8	90.4	86.5	90.9	75.6
1951	85.2	90.2	87.7	79.1	95.4	101.2	95.5	101.0	84.3
1952	88.0	91.8	92.8	80.5	94.3	99.1	88.8	91.2	87.9
1953	89.1	92.6	93.6	82.0	92.1	95.9	88.7	90.9	87.8
1954	88.8	91.8	92.3	83.0	91.3	94.5	88.9	90.8	89.2
1955	90.6	93.6	94.7	84.4	95.0	98.5	90.4	92.1	89.7
1956	94.7	95.0	99.5	89.6	97.6	100.5	93.4	95.1	93.0
1957	97.1	97.7	99.3	94.3	97.1	98.9	95.8	97.7	95.0
1958	97.4	97.4	98.9	95.8	96.7	97.7	97.1	98.4	96.3
1959	98.3	97.3	99.5	98.0	98.2	98.9	96.5	96.7	98.3
1960	99.7	99.2	100.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	97.4	97.1	99.5
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	101.3	99.7	100.4	103.3	103.9	104.3	104.6	104.6	101.4
1963	104.0	102.0	103.2	106.1	104.9	104.8	107.0	107.3	103.2
1964	107.7	106.1	106.1	110.4	107.1	106.9	107.9	107.7	105.8
1965	113.1	112.2	111.8	114.7	109.1	108.3	108.7	107.5	109.2
1966	118.8	119.6	118.6	118.5	112.1	110.8	111.1	109.5	114.1
1967	121.7	126.5	123.6	117.7	114.3	111.7	112.9	110.5	118.6
1968	122.6	127.8	124.8	117.6	116.0	113.1	115.8	113.0	122.4
1969	127.7	133.7	131.9	120.7	118.5	114.8	119.2	115.7	127.9
1970	133.3	138.0	138.7	126.4	122.2	117.7	122.2	117.4	133.6
1971	140.4	146.4	147.6	130.2	122.3	116.8	123.9	118.4	138.0

¹These implicit indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.9: relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

years	gross national product at market prices	deduct:			add:	
		residual error of estimate	indirect taxes less subsidies	investment income received from non-residents	investment income paid to non-residents	gross domestic product at factor cost
1926	5,146	139	-627	- 32	240	4,866
1927	5,561	20	-653	- 41	257	5,144
1928	6,050	11	-707	- 46	275	5,583
1929	6,139	- 50	-711	- 61	322	5,639
1930	5,720	- 39	-619	- 59	348	5,351
1931	4,693	-135	-578	- 48	330	4,262
1932	3,814	- 87	-552	- 37	302	3,440
1933	3,492	- 85	-547	- 38	269	3,091
1934	3,969	-110	-591	- 57	274	3,485
1935	4,301	- 99	-601	- 64	277	3,814
1936	4,634	- 65	-680	- 75	320	4,134
1937	5,241	- 60	-727	- 76	312	4,690
1938	5,272	- 30	-661	- 66	317	4,832
1939	5,621	- 19	-759	- 57	316	5,102
1940	6,713	- 83	-859	- 52	326	6,045
1941	8,282	- 52	- 1,090	- 60	310	7,390
1942	10,265	- 64	- 1,133	- 67	299	9,300
1943	11,053	-106	- 1,170	- 59	288	10,006
1944	11,848	-151	- 1,167	- 71	291	10,750
1945	11,863	-231	- 1,084	- 80	280	10,748
1946	11,885	- 80	- 1,371	- 92	374	10,716
1947	13,473	14	- 1,678	- 75	397	12,131
1948	15,509	106	- 1,832	- 86	394	14,091
1949	16,800	45	- 1,878	-111	466	15,322
1950	18,491	3	- 2,065	-130	555	16,854
1951	21,640	205	- 2,548	-144	535	19,688
1952	24,588	12	- 2,799	-183	507	22,125
1953	25,833	- 80	- 2,994	-194	495	23,060
1954	25,918	52	- 3,042	-181	520	23,267
1955	28,528	38	- 3,321	-201	586	25,630
1956	32,058	-130	- 3,731	-196	657	28,658
1957	33,513	- 23	- 3,975	-208	771	30,078
1958	34,777	-170	- 4,036	-238	763	31,096
1959	36,846	-227	- 4,401	-251	860	32,827
1960	38,359	-196	- 4,587	-254	870	34,192
1961	39,646	-142	- 4,838	-300	1,022	35,388
1962	42,927	125	- 5,446	-297	1,068	38,377
1963	45,978	39	- 5,714	-314	1,161	41,150
1964	50,280	- 51	- 6,441	-443	1,351	44,696
1965	55,364	-206	- 7,284	-465	1,485	48,894
1966	61,828	-182	- 8,030	-486	1,634	54,764
1967	66,409	- 33	- 8,852	-464	1,733	58,793
1968	72,586	- 10	- 9,662	-590	1,841	64,165
1969	79,749	490	-10,703	-857	2,099	70,778
1970	85,449	-151	-11,232	-1,036	2,349	75,379
1971	93,094	438	12,333	-996	2,422	82,625

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-531), Statistics Canada.

Tables 2.1 and 2.2: Real domestic product, by industry of origin, volume indexes (1961 = 100) based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

years	real domestic product	index of industrial production ^{1,2}	agriculture	forestry	fishing and trapping	mines (including milling) quarries and oil wells ¹	manufacturing			construction
							total ¹	non-durable	durable	
1935	29.0	22.1	82.5	41.3	67.2	21.5	23.2	25.3	20.3	17.4
1936	30.6	24.4	73.8	46.6	70.5	24.1	25.6	27.6	22.9	19.5
1937	33.1	27.9	74.2	60.8	68.6	28.1	29.3	30.3	27.9	23.2
1938	33.0	26.5	95.1	39.7	70.0	29.6	26.9	28.1	25.4	21.9
1939	35.1	28.5	110.1	49.7	72.7	31.9	29.0	30.8	26.5	22.5
1940	40.4	34.1	110.9	58.4	74.0	34.0	35.9	35.4	36.8	25.5
1941	47.1	42.8	92.5	57.9	77.8	35.7	46.8	42.3	53.2	33.0
1942	55.5	50.6	142.5	56.9	74.2	35.0	57.1	48.4	69.5	35.2
1943	57.8	53.7	88.9	58.7	75.0	31.4	61.8	49.3	79.5	34.0
1944	60.2	54.1	109.5	60.8	72.8	28.2	63.1	51.4	79.6	27.8
1945	56.7	48.1	82.3	65.3	81.3	27.3	55.2	50.6	61.9	28.5
1946	52.5	44.7	95.0	72.0	80.8	26.3	50.7	51.5	49.6	35.5
1947	54.8	48.9	89.2	82.9	75.1	27.7	55.4	53.5	57.9	41.4
1948	56.7	51.5	92.1	83.0	81.3	31.8	57.8	55.3	61.0	46.3
1949	58.4	53.4	86.8	69.8	92.8	35.3	59.5	57.4	62.0	51.9
1950	62.4	57.3	94.9	83.0	100.9	38.7	63.4	61.4	66.1	56.0
1951	67.3	62.7	108.3	98.8	103.3	43.6	68.9	64.4	74.6	56.5
1952	72.5	65.3	132.6	90.6	94.2	46.5	71.5	66.2	78.0	64.1
1953	75.5	70.1	121.2	86.4	96.1	50.6	76.6	70.8	84.0	71.9
1954	74.3	70.0	93.1	89.7	104.2	56.1	74.9	71.9	78.7	73.7
1955	82.1	77.7	114.9	94.8	98.0	66.4	82.2	77.2	88.6	81.9
1956	89.1	85.8	122.0	100.1	103.5	77.1	89.9	83.5	98.0	92.2
1957	89.5	87.2	102.6	91.1	97.9	84.6	89.7	85.5	95.1	100.2
1958	91.0	86.7	113.8	80.7	109.3	86.0	88.0	86.9	89.5	103.7
1959	95.7	94.2	110.2	91.2	98.1	97.3	94.5	92.9	96.5	98.7
1960	98.0	96.2	115.3	104.4	95.1	97.4	96.1	95.4	97.0	97.0
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	106.9	108.3	122.0	106.4	106.9	106.2	109.0	106.0	112.7	105.6
1963	112.7	115.2	136.9	108.3	106.4	112.1	116.2	110.9	122.9	107.1
1964	120.4	126.6	123.9	119.2	108.9	126.0	127.4	119.5	137.3	117.4
1965	129.0	137.0	127.6	122.5	106.6	131.9	138.8	125.8	155.2	131.6
1966	138.0	146.0	145.9	132.7	118.2	134.2	148.7	133.3	168.2	141.7
1967	142.4	150.8	118.6	130.3	112.1	142.1	152.3	136.3	172.7	141.2
1968	149.8	161.1	126.0	131.2	127.1	152.4	162.5	143.5	186.5	147.4
1969	158.1	171.0	133.3	139.5	112.8	153.4	173.5	153.0	199.5	152.1
1970	161.9	175.5	131.4	136.8	115.5	178.5	173.0	156.2	194.3	150.6
1971	169.6	183.2	152.7	135.0	107.6	186.8	180.0	160.5	204.6	158.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Tables 2.1 and 2.2: Real domestic product, by industry of origin, volume indexes (1961=100) based on 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

years	transportation, storage and communication				electric power gas and water utilities ¹	trade				finance insurance and real estate ⁴
	total	transportation	storage	communication		total ³	wholesale trade		retail trade	
							total	wholesale merchants		
1935	25.2	26.2	..	19.4	12.4	26.5	24.1	26.0	27.9	..
1936	27.2	29.1	..	20.3	13.3	28.5	26.5	28.7	29.6	..
1937	28.9	31.7	..	21.7	14.6	30.7	28.5	31.4	32.0	..
1938	28.3	30.6	..	22.0	14.6	29.9	27.8	30.3	31.1	..
1939	30.1	31.9	..	22.5	15.7	31.4	29.7	32.7	32.3	..
1940	36.9	40.1	..	23.9	17.7	34.3	34.2	38.3	34.5	..
1941	45.3	49.8	..	26.4	20.3	38.2	41.1	46.3	36.9	..
1942	51.0	57.2	..	28.4	22.8	39.5	44.4	50.3	37.1	..
1943	57.1	64.7	..	30.0	24.4	40.4	46.1	51.4	37.6	..
1944	58.3	65.9	..	32.5	24.7	42.8	48.3	53.1	40.0	..
1945	57.5	64.4	..	34.8	23.9	45.5	48.3	53.2	44.2	..
1946	52.7	58.4	38.5	37.7	25.1	52.5	49.9	56.7	54.0	..
1947	57.2	63.6	40.6	40.3	28.4	57.2	53.8	60.4	59.1	..
1948	58.1	64.1	38.3	42.9	30.0	56.4	54.2	60.2	57.7	..
1949	58.2	62.6	43.8	47.1	31.6	58.8	55.6	60.0	60.6	..
1950	60.2	63.9	44.8	51.1	35.8	63.0	57.7	61.7	66.0	..
1951	65.9	69.8	57.6	55.3	40.9	63.7	62.5	64.4	64.5	..
1952	69.6	73.1	77.3	57.8	44.5	68.0	66.4	68.0	69.0	..
1953	70.5	73.5	79.4	60.4	46.7	72.6	70.3	71.8	74.0	..
1954	68.8	69.4	82.3	65.1	51.1	73.4	70.7	71.6	75.0	..
1955	78.1	80.4	81.3	70.6	57.9	81.8	79.9	80.7	82.9	..
1956	87.1	90.0	96.7	77.0	64.6	89.2	88.3	88.8	89.7	..
1957	87.4	88.6	96.6	82.3	69.5	89.2	87.3	87.6	90.4	..
1958	84.4	83.2	97.5	86.2	76.3	91.3	88.9	89.0	92.7	..
1959	91.2	91.2	97.6	90.4	86.6	97.4	98.0	98.3	97.2	..
1960	93.9	93.1	97.8	95.9	94.4	97.6	97.3	96.9	97.9	..
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	104.1	103.7	87.1	106.8	105.3	106.1	106.0	106.5	106.2	105.5
1963	111.1	111.3	105.2	111.3	111.6	111.2	112.0	113.2	110.7	110.5
1964	120.3	121.9	110.3	117.2	120.8	119.5	123.4	126.0	117.2	115.0
1965	127.6	129.9	110.5	123.7	129.9	129.4	135.8	139.6	125.5	120.8
1966	138.0	141.5	113.5	131.7	141.4	137.6	146.4	152.3	132.3	125.6
1967	145.3	148.2	114.0	141.4	151.2	144.7	154.7	161.4	138.6	131.4
1968	153.1	156.6	112.3	148.8	162.8	150.6	162.6	170.0	143.3	135.0
1969	163.5	167.6	120.8	158.0	177.7	158.3	171.9	181.1	150.0	140.2
1970	171.4	174.5	128.9	168.1	192.6	159.9	174.0	182.5	151.3	143.8
1971	178.3	181.9	127.1	174.8	205.5	170.3	183.2	194.3	162.5	147.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Tables 2.1 and 2.2: Real domestic product, by industry of origin, volume indexes (1961=100)
based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - concluded

years	community business and personal service industries							special industry groupings						
	total	education and related services	health and welfare services	motion picture and recreational services ⁴	services to business management	personal services ⁴	public administration and defence ⁴	real domestic product less agriculture	goods producing industries ⁵	goods producing industries less agriculture	service producing industries ⁶	commercial industries ⁷	commercial industries less agriculture	non-commercial industries ⁷
1935	35.3	45.8	25.5	..	24.5	..	..	26.0	28.4	22.2	29.7	28.4	25.0	..
1936	36.7	45.9	27.2	..	24.6	..	..	27.9	30.0	24.5	31.3	30.1	27.1	..
1937	38.9	46.6	29.3	..	25.8	..	..	30.5	33.6	28.1	32.8	32.7	29.7	..
1938	39.1	46.8	31.5	..	27.5	..	..	29.5	33.5	26.3	32.7	32.4	28.5	..
1939	39.6	47.5	32.6	..	28.2	..	..	31.0	36.6	28.2	33.9	34.6	30.1	..
1940	42.0	48.1	34.6	..	31.0	..	..	36.3	41.9	33.6	39.1	39.0	34.5	..
1941	45.0	48.2	35.9	..	33.8	..	..	43.8	48.4	41.6	46.1	44.7	41.0	..
1942	45.6	48.5	37.1	..	33.8	..	..	50.3	59.0	48.4	52.3	51.6	45.8	..
1943	47.1	48.2	38.4	..	36.1	..	..	54.7	57.2	51.0	58.7	51.9	48.5	..
1944	48.9	48.6	39.2	..	37.3	..	..	56.3	58.6	50.7	61.9	53.6	49.3	..
1945	51.6	49.1	42.1	..	40.0	..	..	53.9	51.7	45.9	61.7	50.7	47.5	..
1946	56.6	51.9	46.0	..	44.5	..	..	49.1	51.0	44.1	54.2	51.6	47.9	..
1947	58.9	52.9	49.1	..	49.3	..	..	52.1	54.0	48.5	55.7	55.0	52.1	..
1948	60.8	54.7	50.5	..	53.3	..	..	54.0	56.8	51.3	56.7	57.0	54.0	..
1949	63.4	57.1	53.1	..	57.0	..	..	56.2	57.8	53.3	59.1	58.5	56.1	..
1950	65.5	58.7	56.2	..	61.4	..	..	60.0	62.6	57.6	62.2	62.7	59.9	..
1951	68.5	60.7	57.9	..	65.5	..	..	64.1	68.6	62.4	65.8	67.5	64.0	..
1952	71.7	63.6	59.1	..	67.7	..	..	67.8	74.5	65.5	70.0	72.5	67.4	..
1953	74.4	65.8	64.3	..	68.9	..	..	72.0	77.4	70.6	73.3	75.5	71.5	..
1954	75.8	69.1	68.6	..	71.6	..	..	72.8	73.9	71.0	74.7	73.8	72.2	..
1955	77.7	72.0	70.8	..	73.9	..	..	79.5	83.7	78.8	80.2	82.1	79.3	..
1956	82.4	76.4	78.1	..	77.4	..	..	86.5	91.9	87.3	85.7	89.5	86.8	..
1957	85.0	80.7	81.0	..	81.1	..	..	88.5	91.0	89.2	87.7	89.7	88.6	..
1958	88.2	84.4	86.6	..	83.8	..	..	89.3	92.4	89.1	89.4	91.0	89.1	..
1959	93.0	90.6	93.1	..	88.7	..	..	94.6	96.8	94.8	94.4	95.9	94.7	..
1960	96.7	95.1	98.5	..	94.5	..	..	96.6	99.0	96.5	96.6	98.0	96.5	..
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	105.4	110.3	104.2	108.8	103.9	102.6	103.1	106.2	109.3	107.8	105.1	107.3	106.4	104.9
1963	110.9	118.4	109.4	116.0	109.2	106.0	104.0	111.6	116.1	113.7	110.0	113.5	112.2	108.2
1964	119.0	131.6	115.3	123.8	118.3	110.8	106.3	120.2	124.8	124.9	116.9	121.5	121.4	113.8
1965	128.8	146.7	122.4	131.1	130.7	116.1	108.3	129.0	134.8	135.6	124.4	130.5	130.7	119.9
1966	140.4	169.3	129.3	142.2	145.7	120.4	112.2	137.6	144.9	144.8	132.5	139.6	139.3	128.4
1967	150.4	186.1	137.0	150.6	150.5	125.7	118.2	143.5	145.5	148.5	140.0	143.2	144.6	137.4
1968	158.2	201.2	147.5	160.6	157.1	125.3	121.5	150.9	154.7	157.9	145.8	150.7	152.0	144.4
1969	169.9	220.4	156.3	168.1	166.5	133.6	124.3	159.3	163.5	166.9	153.9	159.2	160.6	151.7
1970	176.1	231.4	161.3	174.4	168.5	135.8	127.4	163.3	166.3	170.3	158.3	162.7	164.5	156.8
1971	182.6	240.0	166.7	181.3	178.2	140.2	134.0	170.4	175.1	177.7	165.3	170.7	171.7	163.3

¹See Section 3, Table 2.3 for annual levels for these series prior to 1935. ²Includes mining, manufacturing and electric power, gas and water utilities. ³The breakdown by store-type as used in the Merchandising and Services Division was adopted for RDP measures, instead of the S.I.C. breakdown. ⁴For this series non-availability of data is due to break in historical continuity. ⁵Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping, mining, manufacturing, electric power, gas and water utilities and construction. ⁶Includes transportation, storage and communication; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; public administration and defence; community, business and personal service. ⁷Non-commercial industries include public administration and defence; education and related services; hospitals; welfare organizations; religious organizations; private households; highway and bridge maintenance; water systems and other utilities. The remaining industries are classified as commercial.

Sources: Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry (Including the Index of Industrial Production) (61-005), "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry - 1961 Base", Occasional (61-506) and "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1961-69, 1961=100", Occasional (61-510). For detailed description of concepts and methods see "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, 1935-61" (61-505), Statistics Canada.

Table 2.3: industrial production, volume indexes (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

years	mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells											manufacturing					
	metal mines						mineral fuels					non-durables					
	index of industrial production			placer gold mines & gold quartz mines	iron	misc. metal mines, n.e.s.	total	coal	crude petroleum and natural gas	non-metals except coal		total	total	total	foods and beverages		
		total								total	as-bestos				total	total	total	meat products	dairy products
1919	13.8	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	..
1920	13.3	9.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	..	..	..	..
1921	11.5	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
1922	14.3	9.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.1	..	..	..	..
1923	16.4	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.5	..	..	..	..
1924	16.6	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.5	..	..	..	..
1925	18.0	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.2	..	..	..	..
1926	19.7	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	..	..	..	..
1927	20.3	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	..
1928	22.6	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.9	..	..	..	..
1929	23.6	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	..	..	..	..
1930	20.4	16.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.7	..	..	..	..
1931	17.8	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	..	..	..	..
1932	16.0	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	..	..	..	..
1933	17.2	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.3	..	..	..	..
1934	20.4	19.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.6	..	..	..	..
1935	22.1	21.5	32.7	..	..	..	11.4	149.3	1.6	18.2	20.2	23.2	25.3	27.5	33.7	24.4
1936	24.4	24.1	36.9	..	..	..	12.6	163.7	1.8	24.4	27.4	25.6	27.6	30.8	41.1	27.1
1937	27.9	28.1	42.8	..	..	..	13.8	171.5	2.4	32.6	38.6	29.3	30.3	32.9	41.6	28.5
1938	26.5	29.6	46.1	..	..	..	14.5	154.1	3.9	25.9	29.4	26.9	28.1	32.9	43.6	28.7
1939	28.5	31.9	49.3	..	..	..	16.1	170.9	4.3	31.0	35.6	29.0	30.8	34.8	50.5	29.8
1940	34.1	34.0	52.0	..	..	..	17.9	191.8	4.7	31.3	33.1	35.9	35.4	38.6	56.6	32.6
1941	42.8	35.7	53.9	..	..	..	18.9	197.6	5.2	39.3	43.0	46.8	42.3	44.7	66.5	37.7
1942	50.6	35.0	53.0	..	..	..	19.2	203.8	5.2	36.4	39.1	57.1	48.4	48.0	77.8	43.0
1943	53.7	37.4	46.2	..	..	..	17.9	189.2	4.8	38.1	41.5	61.8	49.3	50.0	87.1	45.8
1944	54.1	28.2	39.4	..	..	..	17.4	181.8	4.8	37.7	36.6	63.1	51.4	55.4	94.6	46.7
1945	48.1	27.3	37.9	..	..	..	16.2	172.5	4.3	40.5	41.0	55.2	50.6	56.7	91.5	49.7
1946	44.7	26.3	33.2	63.3	8.2	31.8	16.7	187.2	3.9	45.0	45.5	50.7	51.5	60.6	82.7	49.0	
1947	48.9	27.7	36.1	72.2	9.1	33.9	15.2	164.5	4.1	50.9	51.7	55.4	53.5	60.1	73.9	51.7	
1948	51.5	31.8	40.1	82.3	7.2	37.7	19.2	194.8	6.1	55.3	56.0	57.8	55.3	61.0	61.9	60.0	
1949	53.4	35.3	45.4	95.3	17.9	40.5	23.1	200.4	9.8	46.6	45.0	59.5	57.4	61.9	61.7	59.0	
1950	57.3	38.7	46.8	100.8	17.3	41.6	25.9	197.4	13.0	64.8	68.3	63.4	61.4	63.7	61.5	57.7	
1951	62.7	43.6	49.0	99.0	21.1	44.3	33.1	191.6	21.3	72.6	76.8	68.9	64.4	65.9	59.9	61.7	
1952	65.3	46.5	50.5	101.9	24.6	45.2	37.8	181.4	27.1	72.1	77.1	71.5	66.2	70.2	72.3	60.9	
1953	70.1	50.6	53.5	93.3	31.9	49.6	44.5	163.3	35.6	70.5	73.0	76.6	70.8	72.2	68.4	65.8	
1954	70.0	56.1	59.0	99.6	36.5	55.1	49.7	150.7	42.2	73.4	75.5	74.9	71.9	74.8	75.2	71.0	
1955	77.7	66.4	66.8	102.7	72.7	58.8	63.0	148.5	56.6	84.0	86.3	82.2	77.2	77.8	81.9	71.3	
1956	85.8	77.1	72.7	98.4	93.0	64.0	80.0	149.5	74.8	88.6	86.4	89.9	83.5	82.4	84.8	77.1	
1957	87.2	84.6	85.5	100.0	97.4	80.5	83.1	131.1	79.6	84.8	83.8	89.7	85.5	85.7	83.9	83.5	
1958	86.7	86.0	95.5	104.1	70.7	98.2	76.5	113.8	73.7	80.3	79.8	88.0	86.9	89.8	90.8	88.0	
1959	94.2	97.3	110.0	102.2	105.2	112.4	84.1	103.8	82.7	92.0	86.4	94.5	92.9	94.2	100.4	91.7	
1960	96.2	97.4	107.3	104.4	103.6	108.5	87.1	107.0	85.7	91.5	90.3	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.3	95.5	
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1962	108.3	106.2	102.2	95.1	139.3	97.5	114.3	97.9	117.3	108.7	103.2	109.0	106.0	106.4	105.9	108.3	
1963	115.2	112.1	104.1	91.4	170.4	95.7	123.0	104.5	126.3	121.4	109.0	116.2	110.9	110.5	112.6	114.4	
1964	126.6	126.0	120.2	90.1	208.6	111.4	133.0	109.8	137.2	139.2	121.9	127.4	119.5	117.8	124.1	125.7	
1965	137.0	131.9	122.8	87.4	224.8	112.7	142.0	111.9	147.4	151.5	118.2	138.8	125.8	123.1	135.3	127.6	
1966	146.0	134.2	121.1	82.2	241.5	108.6	152.4	103.7	161.2	164.2	127.7	148.7	133.3	128.9	125.8	131.3	
1967	150.8	142.1	129.3	73.6	260.7	117.9	166.1	103.1	177.5	173.6	125.6	152.3	136.3	136.0	145.9	133.4	
1968	161.1	152.4	135.9	66.8	314.8	119.2	181.5	102.6	195.7	189.7	132.7	162.5	143.5	139.7	148.3	132.8	
1969	171.0	153.4	127.5	64.9	275.3	114.7	199.0	99.6	217.0	199.6	129.9	173.5	153.0	143.6	146.2	135.4	
1970	175.5	178.5	155.3	64.3	368.4	137.0	233.0	155.3	247.0	207.7	142.5	173.0	156.2	149.3	154.7	134.4	
1971	183.2	186.8	156.3	60.3	360.4	140.3	256.1	195.6	267.0	212.2	141.7	180.0	160.5	153.6	165.2	132.1	

Table 2.3: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

years	non-durable manufacturing															
	foods and beverages							textile industries								
	grain mills	bakery products	other food processors	beverage manufacturers				tobacco products industries	rubber industries	leather industries		cotton yarn & cloth mills	synthetic textile mills	knitting mills	clothing industries	
				total	soft drinks	distilleries	breweries			total	shoe factories					
1935	38.1	..	..	16.3	12.5	19.5	15.6	14.6	33.6	55.2	50.0	32.2	50.4	16.6	30.7	44.6
1936	40.7	..	..	19.3	15.0	31.0	15.9	16.8	36.8	55.5	48.8	36.0	64.6	16.2	34.3	46.3
1937	40.3	..	..	22.7	17.6	38.5	18.1	19.5	43.0	60.9	54.5	38.8	68.6	17.1	38.3	49.4
1938	39.3	..	..	22.3	21.9	29.4	18.1	21.6	37.2	53.7	49.3	31.2	52.2	15.3	37.7	45.6
1939	41.4	..	..	23.2	25.4	27.8	18.3	23.2	40.8	62.6	55.9	38.6	71.6	16.4	44.8	48.6
1940	44.0	..	..	27.3	30.7	31.4	21.4	25.0	44.6	66.8	57.9	52.6	99.3	18.4	46.5	59.0
1941	49.7	..	..	31.7	33.9	31.0	28.0	28.9	59.1	81.3	70.2	59.4	111.4	23.8	46.1	69.5
1942	48.6	..	..	36.5	35.2	33.8	34.8	35.8	57.6	86.4	73.8	66.1	117.3	27.4	45.7	82.6
1943	63.5	..	..	34.0	34.6	34.2	30.8	38.8	56.3	87.1	75.2	60.8	97.3	28.4	43.2	80.4
1944	66.4	..	..	40.0	40.2	39.3	37.1	42.2	57.0	86.2	74.7	57.0	83.5	29.3	42.4	74.6
1945	66.6	..	..	43.1	33.2	52.4	42.2	48.6	69.0	89.3	79.7	56.7	81.7	29.8	42.0	74.5
1946	77.0	71.1	49.7	49.3	35.0	61.0	49.4	42.7	60.5	96.7	88.2	57.5	77.4	32.5	46.9	76.3
1947	75.5	68.9	54.7	52.4	43.7	50.4	57.2	44.0	86.1	85.1	75.1	60.9	86.3	35.4	49.4	72.2
1948	66.5	67.8	57.9	57.2	54.8	49.5	62.5	44.0	78.6	74.5	68.1	63.1	91.6	39.5	56.8	74.8
1949	67.9	68.4	60.4	60.0	62.8	50.8	63.5	47.1	67.6	78.0	74.5	64.8	89.8	45.9	57.0	77.1
1950	68.3	70.5	63.5	61.2	64.1	54.6	63.1	48.3	79.3	74.6	70.0	72.9	105.2	53.0	57.4	78.3
1951	76.7	74.7	60.6	63.2	59.5	65.8	63.8	45.2	84.2	70.7	69.4	74.5	100.4	61.5	59.7	76.9
1952	77.9	78.6	65.2	69.5	64.3	66.7	74.0	52.3	79.0	77.8	77.6	67.7	78.3	58.2	59.4	87.0
1953	75.1	83.4	65.5	75.3	68.8	77.0	78.4	56.8	90.9	82.7	82.1	72.0	80.6	60.7	64.9	87.8
1954	74.9	83.8	69.5	73.8	66.4	74.4	77.6	59.8	79.4	76.7	75.9	64.9	..	53.4	62.5	83.9
1955	75.9	85.2	69.6	78.4	71.7	78.3	82.2	66.2	94.0	83.2	79.7	77.8	..	67.0	67.7	88.0
1956	83.6	89.5	77.4	84.6	77.4	90.7	85.3	71.8	107.0	90.6	87.3	80.6	..	68.5	75.9	93.4
1957	81.9	89.1	79.8	89.7	88.5	88.8	90.9	78.2	101.5	89.3	88.4	81.3	..	69.9	75.9	93.8
1958	91.8	91.6	88.2	92.1	96.2	94.3	88.6	85.0	102.3	90.2	89.0	78.5	..	71.5	..	..
1959	94.0	95.3	90.7	97.7	99.5	100.9	95.2	89.9	118.5	94.8	96.3	88.8	90.0	85.8	86.8	94.5
1960	93.5	96.2	99.2	98.4	100.0	99.8	97.5	96.0	102.2	90.4	92.0	91.5	89.9	91.2	91.4	95.7
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	98.6	105.7	104.2	104.6	102.2	106.3	104.3	101.4	130.6	103.5	106.3	111.2	108.3	114.5	103.0	104.0
1963	103.6	103.0	113.3	110.4	103.2	117.8	109.2	107.1	134.8	96.8	97.6	120.7	115.4	127.7	111.9	109.7
1964	125.9	105.6	115.8	113.0	99.8	126.6	111.4	114.4	145.2	99.1	95.7	133.3	128.3	145.5	121.5	114.4
1965	123.1	110.2	122.7	117.9	103.1	136.3	112.6	119.4	153.2	100.9	96.6	139.0	130.6	144.6	125.4	120.1
1966	142.8	108.5	131.2	132.6	112.3	162.1	122.5	124.7	170.2	106.5	104.0	141.1	114.3	150.8	127.8	121.7
1967	143.0	114.7	140.8	140.9	121.6	175.3	126.2	123.4	182.7	94.0	91.8	146.2	113.5	165.6	122.0	119.3
1968	147.8	118.1	147.6	144.4	122.0	186.2	124.9	115.7	175.1	96.9	92.3	158.5	108.8	191.6	142.4	123.8
1969	160.3	113.5	149.7	154.8	125.6	208.5	129.1	120.9	182.9	99.0	95.9	177.6	111.1	228.9	157.0	126.1
1970	175.1	113.2	153.5	162.8	129.3	214.4	139.7	124.1	186.0	89.3	83.0	169.9	100.6	216.9	157.4	124.4
1971	184.0	110.7	154.3	174.8	140.8	223.0	151.9	129.2	195.7	87.2	79.3	178.7	103.0	231.2	166.7	127.5

Table 2.3: Industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

years	non-durable manufacturing															
	paper & allied industries					chemical and chemical products						durable manufacturing				
	total	pulp & paper mills	paper box & bag and other paper converters	printing, publishing and allied industries	petroleum and coal products industries	total	pharmaceuticals and medicines	paint and varnish	soap & cleaning compounds	industrial chemicals ¹	misc. mfg. industries	total	wood industries ¹			
													total	sawmills & planing mills	veneer & plywood mills	furniture & fixture industries
1935	25.6	29.3	16.5	28.2	13.5	12.3	23.0	19.6	27.3	..	10.9	20.3	..	..	..	23.5
1936	28.1	31.9	19.0	29.9	14.6	13.2	23.8	23.0	25.6	..	11.9	22.9	..	..	..	27.0
1937	32.4	36.3	23.0	31.8	16.1	15.4	26.5	28.7	27.4	..	12.9	27.9	..	..	..	30.0
1938	26.0	27.7	22.8	29.7	15.9	14.8	25.1	27.1	28.2	..	12.8	25.4	..	..	..	28.0
1939	30.0	32.0	25.6	30.7	17.2	15.9	26.3	27.5	31.1	..	13.4	26.5	..	..	..	29.0
1940	36.0	39.1	28.7	30.7	19.2	19.5	27.8	33.9	30.5	..	14.8	36.8	..	..	..	35.1
1941	40.8	42.7	37.0	34.1	21.9	30.2	30.9	42.9	35.0	..	21.2	53.2	..	..	..	40.7
1942	40.8	41.8	39.7	34.4	21.3	49.4	33.8	47.5	37.7	..	30.8	69.5	..	..	..	39.1
1943	39.8	40.0	40.3	33.6	23.3	52.8	40.5	47.4	38.7	..	39.0	79.5	..	..	..	41.8
1944	42.3	42.5	42.6	34.5	26.4	55.8	50.6	52.1	42.3	..	39.3	79.6	..	..	27.8	42.6
1945	45.8	45.6	46.1	37.8	25.7	41.9	54.5	48.8	44.6	..	34.2	61.9	..	..	26.0	45.3
1946	53.7	54.2	51.3	43.2	26.6	34.0	53.9	52.4	45.7	..	27.9	49.6	..	..	30.2	54.2
1947	59.0	60.0	55.2	47.0	28.6	35.5	53.9	55.8	48.9	..	29.3	57.9	..	..	40.3	58.2
1948	62.9	64.0	58.6	52.1	32.2	37.4	52.0	61.4	51.4	..	28.3	61.0	..	..	43.8	57.2
1949	66.3	67.3	61.0	56.2	35.8	39.1	51.3	62.7	54.6	..	34.8	62.0	..	..	37.9	58.3
1950	71.8	72.7	66.9	61.7	40.1	42.6	50.8	69.8	60.4	..	41.4	66.1	..	..	44.9	62.5
1951	77.5	79.4	70.4	63.5	46.0	48.4	54.9	70.5	59.2	..	45.6	74.6	..	..	54.6	63.6
1952	74.4	76.0	68.0	64.5	50.2	52.0	53.6	74.3	65.6	..	49.1	78.0	..	..	58.0	66.3
1953	78.3	79.1	75.6	70.7	55.0	58.1	60.1	80.1	68.2	..	61.0	84.0	..	..	73.5	73.7
1954	81.0	82.2	76.8	76.2	59.1	63.2	64.2	75.9	71.2	..	62.4	78.7	..	..	75.8	74.9
1955	84.3	85.0	81.1	80.0	68.1	68.5	69.1	85.8	74.4	..	64.5	88.6	..	..	91.4	82.1
1956	90.7	91.6	87.8	88.5	79.7	75.2	76.9	86.3	81.9	..	71.7	98.0	..	..	98.6	89.6
1957	89.0	88.7	92.1	89.9	81.5	81.5	86.9	86.6	87.5	..	77.0	95.1	..	..	92.8	88.8
1958	88.5	86.9	93.2	88.4	82.3	86.8	87.2	96.1	92.9	..	79.5	89.5	..	..	98.4	87.7
1959	95.0	94.3	97.9	95.3	90.2	89.4	92.8	100.2	90.7	..	86.6	96.5	..	..	96.9	94.8
1960	99.2	100.0	97.9	97.4	94.1	93.9	94.2	99.3	93.5	..	90.2	97.0	..	..	98.0	93.9
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	100.0	97.8	108.8	101.8	108.7	109.1	105.6	104.6	107.3	108.2	109.0	112.7	112.2	115.2	117.0	107.1
1963	104.2	101.6	114.6	103.5	117.2	115.6	116.8	111.6	109.1	115.5	115.1	122.9	121.8	127.7	125.8	114.7
1964	113.2	110.1	122.7	105.7	118.5	133.0	126.5	121.0	108.9	140.9	127.1	137.3	133.9	141.7	140.3	123.6
1965	116.8	112.8	130.0	113.2	124.4	144.9	145.9	125.6	114.6	158.6	136.6	155.2	140.3	147.4	151.9	140.6
1966	124.3	120.1	140.6	120.2	129.1	157.5	163.0	130.7	125.3	173.8	153.4	168.2	140.6	144.8	156.2	158.6
1967	119.8	113.6	143.1	124.0	130.5	163.9	171.0	131.6	127.8	183.1	163.3	172.7	142.8	146.9	163.3	162.1
1968	126.2	121.9	143.9	126.3	144.3	177.3	185.9	136.8	136.4	196.9	183.7	186.5	143.9	145.9	164.4	166.3
1969	138.8	135.1	153.9	131.4	150.2	194.7	202.4	143.4	135.2	223.4	201.0	199.5	150.0	159.1	154.4	176.1
1970	139.0	135.5	153.8	132.9	155.9	204.6	225.5	138.0	136.0	238.8	211.6	194.3	146.8	156.5	140.9	170.1
1971	138.6	134.4	153.3	132.1	165.2	210.9	230.0	146.8	139.5	250.7	226.4	204.6	165.2	177.1	158.8	183.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.3: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

durable manufacturing																
years	primary metal industries					metal fabricating (ex mach. & transportation equipment) ¹								transp. equipment		
	total ¹	iron & steel mills	steel pipe & tube mills ¹	iron foundries ²	smelting and refining	total	boiler & plate works	fabricated structural metal	ornamental & architectural metal	metal stamping, wire pressing & coating products	wire & products cutlery	hardware, tool & electrical) ¹	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	
1935	..	14.1	..	..	27.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.4	0.6	33.2
1936	..	16.8	..	..	32.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.4	0.9	32.3
1937	..	23.0	..	..	38.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.5	1.2	41.0
1938	..	18.9	..	..	40.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	3.4	32.3
1939	..	22.5	..	..	41.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.1	7.5	30.2
1940	..	33.3	..	..	46.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.2	15.4	49.7
1941	..	45.1	..	..	59.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.0	46.1	67.9
1942	..	62.3	..	..	71.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.4	94.6	81.3
1943	..	60.4	..	..	81.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153.3	144.7	83.6
1944	..	53.5	..	..	74.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182.1	257.4	73.4
1945	..	49.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.3	142.3	52.4
1946	..	36.8	..	..	44.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.3	33.6	40.5
1947	..	48.1	..	..	51.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.6	28.1	61.2
1948	..	50.8	..	..	58.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.1	24.4	60.8
1949	..	51.3	..	..	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.3	32.0	67.8
1950	..	54.7	..	..	62.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.4	30.9	87.5
1951	..	65.0	..	..	67.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8	58.5	97.3
1952	..	65.3	..	..	67.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115.5	97.7	102.1
1953	..	65.1	..	..	74.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130.3	137.2	112.9
1954	..	56.0	..	..	74.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106.7	122.1	87.0
1955	..	79.9	..	..	82.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114.1	104.5	114.4
1956	..	97.5	..	..	85.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123.0	113.3	122.8
1957	..	85.4	..	..	84.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120.4	128.1	111.8
1958	..	71.1	..	..	80.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.9	122.4	94.2
1959	..	97.1	..	..	86.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104.9	93.2	100.2
1960	..	90.2	..	..	102.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101.4	88.9	99.8
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1962	105.5	108.9	81.5	113.1	106.6	112.7	108.0	125.3	114.1	105.3	114.8	111.1	112.6	115.9	112.5	
1963	114.3	121.3	99.1	116.3	107.1	120.2	116.6	118.0	125.7	115.4	128.3	123.3	125.0	133.1	101.4	
1964	128.4	138.1	139.4	130.7	117.3	136.8	123.6	136.2	147.6	127.4	153.2	147.8	145.7	145.8	109.5	
1965	140.4	152.8	126.1	163.9	122.2	155.6	144.8	176.0	152.1	146.3	165.1	156.4	163.7	179.6	112.2	
1966	146.1	150.8	128.4	197.7	131.3	169.6	166.4	204.1	161.3	157.4	164.5	166.1	186.4	196.9	133.3	
1967	141.1	138.0	134.0	160.1	134.6	167.0	172.4	162.1	156.9	166.8	171.1	173.6	189.3	228.6	146.3	
1968	159.6	158.2	186.7	154.9	144.5	173.6	203.1	166.2	161.5	182.2	178.8	170.4	190.0	265.2	158.1	
1969	165.3	161.3	185.6	179.2	150.5	184.3	189.5	175.0	175.7	193.1	194.3	170.2	215.0	289.2	137.4	
1970	175.1	176.2	197.6	164.5	163.2	186.1	198.0	187.4	180.6	191.1	186.9	176.3	221.1	258.7	123.3	
1971	179.5	179.8	207.1	184.2	165.7	191.0	202.6	170.6	184.8	200.0	215.2	170.4	217.3	284.5	93.6	
															416.7	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.3: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - concluded

years	durable manufacturing														
	transp. equipment			electrical products industries					non-metallic mineral products				electric power, gas & water utilities		
	motor vehicle parts & accessories	railroad rolling stock ¹	ship-building and repair	total	major appliances (electric & non-elect.) ¹	household radio & T.V. receivers ¹	communication equip-ment ¹	elect. industrial equip. ¹	total	cement	ready-mix concrete ¹	glass and glass products	total	electric power	gas distribution
1919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.9	..
1920	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.2	..
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.7	..
1922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.3	..
1923	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.3	..
1924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	4.4	..
1925	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.4	..
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	6.5	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	7.7	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	8.7	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.6	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	9.7	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.3	8.9	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	8.6	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	9.5	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.8	11.5	..
1935	23.5	..	22.3	10.9	..	..	..	..	11.2	10.0	..	19.4	12.4	12.7	11.7
1936	25.7	..	20.5	11.9	..	..	..	..	13.6	14.1	..	21.7	13.3	13.7	11.9
1937	30.0	..	27.7	15.4	..	..	..	..	17.4	17.6	..	28.2	14.6	15.1	12.3
1938	26.9	..	28.0	13.3	..	..	..	..	15.6	16.0	..	25.5	14.6	15.2	12.4
1939	27.4	..	27.3	13.5	..	..	..	..	16.3	16.4	..	25.9	15.7	16.3	12.8
1940	36.2	..	87.3	19.9	..	..	..	..	20.5	19.9	..	26.4	17.7	18.4	14.4
1941	66.6	..	191.7	29.4	..	..	..	..	27.4	24.3	..	38.8	20.3	21.3	15.2
1942	89.2	..	347.8	35.6	..	..	..	..	31.1	24.7	..	45.1	22.8	24.0	16.2
1943	89.2	..	551.5	40.4	..	..	..	..	31.4	23.0	..	46.6	24.4	25.7	16.5
1944	79.2	..	533.1	40.6	..	..	..	..	30.4	21.7	..	46.7	24.7	26.0	17.1
1945	66.3	..	348.9	33.6	..	..	..	..	29.0	22.4	..	48.6	23.9	25.0	18.0
1946	52.2	..	140.2	32.2	..	..	..	..	32.8	30.6	..	44.4	25.1	26.3	18.5
1947	65.9	..	153.6	42.6	..	..	..	..	39.3	34.9	..	59.1	28.4	30.0	19.4
1948	64.8	..	135.4	43.5	..	..	..	..	42.0	40.1	..	58.4	30.0	31.7	20.6
1949	72.0	..	87.8	47.5	..	..	..	..	45.6	46.0	..	61.2	31.6	33.6	20.6
1950	94.3	..	70.2	53.5	..	..	..	..	50.6	47.9	..	67.9	35.8	38.3	22.4
1951	97.3	..	95.5	57.4	..	..	..	..	55.7	49.0	..	70.6	40.9	44.1	23.5
1952	98.0	..	149.1	59.2	..	..	..	..	58.3	52.7	..	64.9	44.5	48.3	23.9
1953	105.3	..	165.6	71.7	..	..	..	..	64.2	64.1	..	77.2	46.7	50.8	24.6
1954	82.3	..	137.1	72.1	..	..	..	..	66.9	64.7	..	74.7	51.1	55.4	27.7
1955	97.6	..	111.0	83.1	..	..	..	..	76.5	71.9	..	82.4	57.9	63.2	28.6
1956	104.7	..	116.7	93.9	..	..	..	..	86.7	83.5	..	89.2	64.6	70.3	33.6
1957	100.8	..	124.2	87.2	..	..	..	..	88.4	101.8	..	85.8	69.5	75.3	38.1
1958	91.6	..	111.5	85.3	..	..	..	..	91.8	103.1	..	86.2	76.3	81.6	47.1
1959	107.2	..	108.9	90.6	..	..	..	..	99.0	102.6	..	99.2	86.6	90.1	67.7
1960	106.3	..	110.5	94.0	..	..	..	..	95.8	96.3	..	95.4	94.4	96.8	81.3
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	123.4	122.4	116.0	119.4	108.9	131.0	127.9	119.6	115.0	109.0	143.1	114.3	105.3	104.4	113.0
1963	146.9	103.6	134.6	130.5	122.0	136.7	136.6	140.7	116.7	110.5	144.4	111.8	111.6	110.3	124.7
1964	161.3	148.9	146.4	146.4	141.3	119.8	160.3	159.5	128.0	119.6	168.3	116.5	120.8	118.9	142.0
1965	192.8	206.2	162.0	162.9	146.6	144.3	180.0	175.7	139.3	129.1	172.6	125.9	129.9	127.1	162.0
1966	212.1	233.9	169.1	185.3	157.5	172.0	206.2	207.7	144.9	133.8	204.1	130.5	141.4	138.8	176.0
1967	210.6	212.8	151.0	187.9	157.3	164.2	224.1	203.6	135.4	113.9	169.6	140.8	151.2	147.8	193.8
1968	256.0	165.3	141.9	196.3	153.2	186.3	236.5	203.5	147.2	114.5	204.0	168.9	162.8	159.4	211.1
1969	284.1	200.7	129.1	209.6	160.0	232.5	244.4	213.4	154.3	119.7	208.4	179.5	177.7	173.8	235.0
1970	259.2	213.6	112.6	200.3	137.2	181.6	240.3	218.7	146.7	118.1	195.4	169.9	192.6	188.6	256.7
1971	308.0	239.5	113.1	207.1	182.7	215.6	228.2	221.4	158.5	135.5	233.7	157.0	205.5	200.5	281.9

¹For this series non-availability of data is due to a break in historical continuity.

Sources: "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry (Including the Index of Industrial Production) (61-005)", "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry - 1961 Base", Occasional (61-506) and "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry 1961-69, 1961=100 Occasional (61-510)". For description of concepts and methods, see "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57" (61-502), Statistics Canada.

Table 4.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (millions of dollars)

years	total current receipts	total current payments	current account balance	goods and services ^{1,2}			merchandise trade ³			service transactions ²		
				receipts	payments	balance	exports	imports	balance	receipts	payments	balance
1926	1,665	1,538	127	1,633	1,473	160	1,272	973	299	361	500	-139
1927	1,633	1,643	-10	1,602	1,580	22	1,215	1,057	158	387	523	-136
1928	1,788	1,820	-32	1,757	1,757	-	1,341	1,209	132	416	548	-132
1929	1,646	1,957	-311	1,617	1,894	-277	1,178	1,272	-94	439	622	-183
1930	1,297	1,634	-337	1,272	1,579	-307	880	973	-93	392	606	-214
1931	972	1,146	-174	951	1,112	-161	601	580	21	350	532	-182
1932	808	904	-96	793	878	-85	495	398	97	298	480	-182
1933	829	831	-2	813	805	8	532	368	164	281	437	-156
1934	1,020	952	68	1,004	924	80	648	484	164	356	440	-84
1935	1,145	1,020	125	1,129	993	136	732	526	206	397	467	-70
1936	1,430	1,186	244	1,413	1,156	257	954	612	342	459	544	-85
1937	1,593	1,413	180	1,575	1,378	197	1,041	776	265	534	602	-68
1938	1,361	1,261	100	1,343	1,223	120	844	649	195	499	574	-75
1939	1,457	1,331	126	1,437	1,295	142	906	713	193	531	582	-51
1940	1,776	1,627	149	1,749	1,593	156	1,202	1,006	196	547	587	-40
1941	2,458	1,967	491	2,447	1,936	511	1,732	1,264	468	715	672	43
1942	3,376	3,277	99	3,362	2,245	1,117	2,515	1,406	1,109	847	839	8
1943	4,064	3,376	688	4,049	2,820	1,229	3,050	1,579	1,471	999	1,241	-242
1944	4,557	4,499	58	4,537	3,505	1,032	3,590	1,398	2,192	947	2,107	-1,160
1945	4,456	3,768	688	4,402	2,860	1,542	3,474	1,442	2,032	928	1,418	-490
1946	3,365	3,002	363	3,274	2,825	449	2,393	1,822	571	881	1,003	-122
1947	3,748	3,699	49	3,662	3,557	105	2,723	2,535	188	939	1,022	-83
1948	4,147	3,696	451	4,045	3,579	466	3,030	2,598	432	1,015	981	34
1949	4,089	3,912	177	4,004	3,806	198	2,989	2,696	293	1,015	1,110	-95
1950	4,230	4,549	-319	4,158	4,438	-280	3,139	3,132	7	1,019	1,306	-287
1951	5,147	5,659	-512	5,052	5,524	-472	3,950	4,101	-151	1,102	1,423	-321
1952	5,673	5,486	187	5,556	5,315	241	4,339	3,854	485	1,217	1,461	-244
1953	5,493	5,941	-448	5,368	5,752	-384	4,152	4,212	-60	1,216	1,540	-324
1954	5,248	5,672	-424	5,125	5,485	-360	3,934	3,916	18	1,191	1,569	-378
1955	5,859	6,546	-687	5,737	6,323	-586	4,332	4,543	-211	1,405	1,780	-375
1956	6,475	7,847	-1,372	6,337	7,595	-1,258	4,837	5,565	-728	1,500	2,030	-530
1957	6,529	7,980	-1,451	6,366	7,683	-1,317	4,894	5,488	-594	1,472	2,195	-723
1958	6,452	7,589	-1,137	6,310	7,274	-964	4,890	5,066	-176	1,420	2,208	-788
1959	6,813	8,300	-1,487	6,654	7,954	-1,300	5,151	5,572	-421	1,503	2,382	-879
1960	7,136	8,369	-1,233	6,982	8,010	-1,028	5,392	5,540	-148	1,590	2,470	-880
1961	7,788	8,716	-928	7,624	8,364	-740	5,889	5,716	173	1,735	2,648	-913
1962	8,423	9,253	-830	8,234	8,920	-686	6,387	6,203	184	1,847	2,717	-870
1963	9,289	9,810	-521	9,068	9,434	-366	7,082	6,579	503	1,986	2,855	-869
1964	10,747	11,171	-424	10,503	10,773	-270	8,238	7,537	701	2,265	3,236	-971
1965	11,481	12,611	-1,130	11,182	12,174	-992	8,745	8,627	118	2,437	3,547	-1,110
1966	13,396	14,558	-1,162	13,045	14,055	-1,010	10,326	10,102	224	2,719	3,953	-1,234
1967	15,085	15,584	-499	14,663	15,016	-353	11,338	10,772	566	3,325	4,244	-919
1968	17,184	17,291	-107	16,719	16,801	-82	13,537	12,162	1,375	3,182	4,639	-1,457
1969	19,123	20,075	-952	18,662	19,523	-861	14,832	14,007	825	3,830	5,516	-1,686
1970	21,607	20,571	1,036	21,111	19,959	1,152	16,751	13,845	2,906	4,360	6,114	-1,754
1971	22,791	22,443	348	22,241	21,839	402	17,788	15,533	2,255	4,453	6,306	-1,853

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (millions of dollars) - continued

years	gold production available for export	travel			interest and dividends			freight and shipping			other service transactions ²		
		receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance
1926	30	152	99	53	32	240	-208	96	105	- 9	51	56	- 5
1927	32	163	100	63	41	257	-216	97	109	- 12	54	57	- 3
1928	40	177	98	79	46	275	-229	96	116	- 20	57	59	- 2
1929	37	198	108	90	61	322	-261	92	130	- 38	51	62	- 11
1930	39	180	92	88	59	348	-289	70	103	- 33	44	63	- 19
1931	57	153	71	82	48	330	-282	54	79	- 25	38	52	- 14
1932	70	114	49	65	37	302	-265	38	66	- 28	39	63	- 24
1933	82	89	44	45	38	264	-226	44	66	- 22	28	63	- 35
1934	114	106	50	56	57	268	-211	52	79	- 27	27	43	- 16
1935	119	117	64	53	64	270	-206	68	82	- 14	29	51	- 22
1936	132	142	75	67	75	311	-236	80	97	- 17	30	61	- 31
1937	145	166	87	79	76	302	-226	112	137	- 25	35	76	- 41
1938	161	149	86	63	66	307	-241	95	105	- 10	28	76	- 48
1939	184	149	81	68	57	306	-249	102	119	- 17	39	76	- 37
1940	203	104	43	61	52	313	-261	138	132	6	50	99	- 49
1941	204	111	21	90	60	286	-226	185	167	- 18	155	198	- 43
1942	184	81	26	55	67	270	-203	221	228	- 7	294	315	- 21
1943	142	88	36	52	59	261	-202	288	294	- 6	422	650	-228
1944	110	119	58	61	71	264	-193	322	252	70	325	1,533	-1,208
1945	96	165	83	82	80	251	-171	340	222	118	247	862	-615
1946	96	221	135	86	70	312	-242	311	219	92	183	337	-154
1947	99	251	167	84	64	337	-273	322	278	44	203	240	- 37
1948	119	279	134	145	70	325	-255	336	279	57	211	243	- 32
1949	139	285	193	92	83	390	-307	303	253	50	205	274	- 69
1950	163	275	226	49	94	475	-381	284	301	- 17	203	304	-101
1951	150	274	280	- 6	115	452	-337	351	354	- 3	212	337	-125
1952	150	275	341	- 66	152	413	-261	383	375	- 8	257	332	- 75
1953	144	302	365	- 63	164	406	-242	318	374	- 56	288	395	-107
1954	155	305	389	- 84	147	424	-277	313	356	- 43	271	400	-129
1955	155	328	449	-121	161	473	-312	398	415	- 17	363	443	- 80
1956	147	337	498	-161	142	524	-382	457	502	- 45	417	506	- 89
1957	144	363	525	-162	153	594	-441	445	515	- 70	367	561	-194
1958	157	349	542	-193	167	614	-447	401	460	- 59	346	592	-246
1959	148	391	598	-207	180	671	-491	420	525	-105	364	588	-224
1960	162	420	627	-207	171	656	-485	442	533	- 91	395	654	-259
1961	162	482	642	-160	213	764	-551	486	568	- 82	392	674	-282
1962	155	562	605	- 43	202	783	-581	509	595	- 86	419	734	-315
1963	154	609	585	24	230	860	-630	563	648	- 85	430	762	-332
1964	145	662	712	- 50	332	1,010	-678	644	679	- 35	482	835	-353
1965	138	747	796	- 49	322	1,086	-764	668	761	- 93	562	904	-342
1966	127	840	900	- 60	318	1,140	-822	758	823	- 65	676	1,090	-414
1967	112	1,318	895	423	295	1,211	-916	830	861	- 31	770	1,277	-507
1968	120	978	1,008	- 30	353	1,259	-906	891	931	- 40	840	1,441	-601
1969	108	1,074	1,292	-218	451	1,366	-915	935	996	- 61	1,262	1,862	-600
1970	96	1,234	1,460	-226	528	1,550	-1,022	1,126	1,106	20	1,376	1,998	-622
1971	90	1,283	1,494	-211	557	1,628	-1,071	1,184	1,176	8	1,339	2,008	-669

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (millions of dollars) - concluded

years	transfers			inheritances and migrants' funds			personal and institutional remittances			official contributions
	receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance	
1926	32	65	- 33	15	16	- 1	17	49	- 32	-
1927	31	63	- 32	15	14	1	16	49	- 33	-
1928	31	63	- 32	15	12	3	16	51	- 35	-
1929	29	63	- 34	14	12	2	15	51	- 36	-
1930	25	55	- 30	11	9	2	14	46	- 32	-
1931	21	34	- 13	5	4	1	16	30	- 14	-
1932	15	26	- 11	4	3	1	11	23	- 12	-
1933	16	26	- 10	3	3	-	13	23	- 10	-
1934	16	28	- 12	2	4	- 2	14	24	- 10	-
1935	16	27	- 11	2	3	- 1	14	24	- 10	-
1936	17	30	- 13	2	3	- 1	15	27	- 12	-
1937	18	35	- 17	2	4	- 2	16	31	- 15	-
1938	18	38	- 20	5	4	1	13	34	- 21	-
1939	20	36	- 16	6	3	3	14	33	- 19	-
1940	27	34	- 7	14	1	13	13	33	- 20	-
1941	11	31	- 20	..	..	..	11	31	- 20	-
1942	14	1,032	-1,018	..	..	..	14	30	- 16	-1,002
1943	15	556	-541	..	..	..	15	38	- 23	-518
1944	20	994	-974	..	..	..	20	34	- 14	-960
1945	54	908	-854	18	17	1	36	33	3	-858
1946	91	177	- 86	65	35	30	26	45	- 19	- 97
1947	86	142	- 56	69	49	20	17	55	- 38	- 38
1948	102	117	- 15	84	50	34	18	44	- 26	- 23
1949	85	106	- 21	68	59	9	17	41	- 24	- 6
1950	72	111	- 39	57	61	- 4	15	45	- 30	- 5
1951	95	135	- 40	77	70	7	18	56	- 38	- 9
1952	117	171	- 54	85	94	- 9	32	61	- 29	- 16
1953	125	189	- 64	91	96	- 5	34	68	- 34	- 25
1954	123	187	- 64	89	99	-10	34	77	- 43	- 11
1955	122	223	-101	86	116	-30	36	83	- 47	- 24
1956	138	252	-114	99	131	-32	39	91	- 52	- 30
1957	163	297	-134	124	157	-33	39	100	- 61	- 40
1958	142	315	-173	97	159	-62	45	103	- 58	- 53
1959	159	346	-187	109	165	-56	50	109	- 59	- 72
1960	154	359	-205	102	184	-82	52	114	- 62	- 61
1961	164	352	-188	104	176	-72	60	120	- 60	- 56
1962	189	333	-144	124	175	-51	65	122	- 57	- 36
1963	221	376	-155	151	185	-34	70	126	- 56	- 65
1964	244	398	-154	169	201	-32	75	128	- 53	- 69
1965	299	437	-138	216	211	5	83	133	- 50	- 93
1966	351	503	-152	268	198	70	83	139	- 56	-166
1967	422	568	-146	329	213	116	93	173	- 80	-182
1968	465	490	- 25	370	209	161	95	148	- 53	-133
1969	461	552	- 91	366	204	162	95	204	-109	-144
1970	496	612	-116	389	199	190	107	212	-105	-201
1971	550	604	- 54	432	185	247	118	218	-100	-201

¹Receipts and payments in this summary are Balance of Payments data. They are consistent with Gross National Expenditure concepts after adjusting for withholding tax, and additions and revisions not yet reflected in the National Income and Expenditure accounts. ²Pension payments are included with other service transactions from 1926 to 1951; from 1952 these are included with personal and institutional remittances. ³Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.

Source: Annual and quarterly estimates of The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201 and 67-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, country distribution (millions of dollars)

years	United States					United Kingdom					all other countries				
	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	trade balance	non-merchandise balance ¹	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	trade balance	non-merchandise balance ¹	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	trade balance	non-merchandise balance ¹
1926	787	1,018	-231	-176	- 55	352	294	58	167	-109	526	226	300	308	- 8
1927	821	1,069	-248	-201	- 47	305	324	- 19	100	-119	507	250	257	259	- 2
1928	867	1,216	-349	-303	- 46	323	344	- 21	94	-115	598	260	338	341	- 3
1929	899	1,336	-437	-356	- 81	256	355	- 99	36	-135	491	266	225	226	- 1
1930	736	1,080	-344	-237	-107	203	309	-106	27	-133	358	245	113	117	- 4
1931	556	761	-205	-118	- 87	170	224	- 54	54	-108	246	161	85	85	-
1932	422	590	-168	- 77	- 91	176	190	- 14	88	-102	210	124	86	86	-
1933	415	528	-113	- 28	- 85	214	188	26	108	- 82	200	115	85	84	1
1934	521	601	- 80	- 52	- 28	261	215	46	131	- 85	238	136	102	85	17
1935	603	632	- 29	- 14	- 15	295	233	62	148	- 86	247	155	92	72	20
1936	738	739	- 1	17	- 18	382	260	122	222	-100	310	187	123	103	20
1937	803	880	- 77	- 72	- 5	444	309	135	237	-102	346	224	122	100	22
1938	663	812	-149	-132	- 17	389	262	127	218	- 91	309	187	122	109	13
1939	780	896	-116	-128	12	384	247	137	226	- 89	293	188	105	95	10
1940	834	1,126	-292	-278	- 14	636	293	343	409	- 66	306	208	98	65	33
1941	1,045	1,363	-318	-344	26	1,093	359	734	777	- 43	320	245	75	35	40
1942	1,461	1,641	-180	-205	25	1,657	1,434	223	1,308	-1,085	258	202	56	6	50
1943	1,898	1,917	- 19	- 87	68	1,889	1,241	648	1,536	-888	277	218	59	22	37
1944	2,035	2,004	31	331	-300	2,063	2,091	-28	1,702	-1,730	459	404	55	159	-104
1945	1,744	1,708	36	15	21	1,673	1,522	151	1,322	-1,171	1,039	538	501	695	-194
1946	1,567	2,174	-607	-430	-177	840	340	500	488	12	958	488	470	513	- 43
1947	1,712	2,846	-1,134	-890	-244	967	334	633	567	66	1,069	519	550	511	39
1948	2,247	2,640	-393	-289	-104	922	436	486	416	70	978	620	358	305	53
1949	2,269	2,870	-601	-378	-223	897	451	446	401	45	923	591	332	270	62
1950	2,867	3,252	-385	- 50	-335	590	566	24	70	- 46	773	731	42	-13	55
1951	3,159	4,104	-945	-520	-425	822	599	223	219	4	1,166	956	210	150	60
1952	3,281	4,111	-830	-473	-357	928	541	387	375	12	1,464	834	630	583	47
1953	3,444	4,351	-907	-590	-317	830	698	132	193	- 61	1,219	892	327	337	- 10
1954	3,314	4,114	-800	-440	-360	837	608	229	269	- 40	1,097	950	147	189	- 42
1955	3,703	4,732	-1,029	-685	-344	983	651	332	366	- 34	1,173	1,163	10	108	- 98
1956	4,016	5,666	-1,650	-1,167	-483	1,018	765	253	325	- 72	1,441	1,416	25	114	- 89
1957	4,073	5,652	-1,579	-947	-632	941	821	120	214	- 94	1,515	1,507	8	139	-131
1958	4,017	5,184	-1,167	-532	-635	962	865	97	229	-132	1,473	1,540	- 67	127	-194
1959	4,386	5,607	-1,221	-536	-685	986	970	16	164	-148	1,441	1,723	-282	-49	-233
1960	4,287	5,646	-1,359	-673	-686	1,148	979	169	313	-144	1,701	1,744	- 43	212	-255
1961	4,539	5,880	-1,341	-615	-726	1,161	966	195	331	-136	2,088	1,870	218	457	-239
1962	5,219	6,311	-1,092	-438	-654	1,166	941	225	346	-121	2,038	2,001	37	276	-239
1963	5,514	6,662	-1,148	-488	-660	1,301	884	417	496	- 79	2,474	2,264	210	495	-285
1964	6,058	7,693	-1,635	-808	-827	1,610	1,005	605	635	- 30	3,079	2,473	606	874	-268
1965	6,832	8,769	-1,937	-1,041	-896	1,558	1,053	505	560	- 55	3,091	2,789	302	599	-297
1966	8,301	10,331	-2,030	-993	-1,037	1,519	1,094	425	469	- 44	3,576	3,133	443	748	-305
1967	9,807	11,149	-1,342	-569	-773	1,608	1,096	512	548	- 36	3,670	3,339	331	587	-256
1968	11,589	12,390	-801	249	-1,050	1,620	1,154	466	558	- 92	3,975	3,747	228	568	-340
1969	13,267	14,144	-877	336	-1,213	1,633	1,352	281	328	- 47	4,223	4,579	-356	161	-517
1970	13,960	14,129	-169	1,041	-1,210	2,051	1,335	716	757	- 41	5,596	5,107	489	1,108	-619
1971	15,202	15,372	-170	1,126	-1,296	1,918	1,438	480	546	- 66	5,671	5,633	38	583	-545

¹Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

Source: Annual and quarterly estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201 and 67-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (millions of dollars)

years	direct investment		Canadian stocks				trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					new issues of Canadian bonds				
	in Canada	abroad	trade in out-standing	new issues	retire-ments	total	govern-ment of Canada ²	pro-vincial ²	muni-ci-pal	corpo-ration	total	govern-ment of Canada ²	pro-vincial ²	muni-ci-pal	corpo-ration	total
1927	49	- 14	..	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	- 40 ³	65	77	27	132	301
1928	40	- 19	..	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	20 ³	18	50	8	131	207
1929	38	- 20	..	54	..	54	..	..	..	..	35 ³	80	87	20	110	297
1930	64	- 27	..	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	-³	138	99	43	126	406
1931	31	- 21	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	- 10 ³	91	85	26	28	230
1932	- 4	- 24	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	40 ³	60	43	-	1	104
1933	-31	- 28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51 ³	132	-	-	6 ³	138 ³
1934	- 6	- 39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 ³	99	-	6	6 ³	111 ³
1935	-14	- 30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51 ³	103	-	6	8 ³	117 ³
1936	-27	- 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 ³	77	-	-	36 ³	113 ³
1937	-21	- 43	- 5	..	..	- 5	13	- 8	-4	- 8	- 7	87	5	1	9 ³	102 ³
1938	- 4	- 29	29	..	..	29	8	- 2	-6	- 3	- 3	86	2	1	10 ³	99 ³
1939	-29	- 24	14	..	..	14	23	13	-2	4	38	21	48	4	88 ³	161 ³
1940	..	..	- 1	..	..	- 1	..	..	..	..	- 28	13	1	-	1 ³	15 ³
1941	..	..	- 2	..	..	- 2	..	..	..	..	11	11	1	-	- ³	12 ³
1942	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	-	22	-	- ³	22 ³
1943	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	221	100	19	1	34 ³	154 ³
1944	..	..	- 7	..	..	- 7	..	..	..	..	163	-	21	10	61 ³	92 ³
1945	..	..	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	245	-	53	-	42 ³	95 ³
1946	40	- 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194 ³	..	..	..	..	218 ³
1947	61	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 13 ³	..	..	..	..	95 ³
1948	71	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 ³	150	..	..	..	150 ³
1949	94	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 ³	99	..	6	..	105 ³
1950	225	35	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	329 ³	62	96	20	28	206
1951	320	- 30	..	42	..	42	..	..	..	..	38 ³	7	262	72	28	369
1952	360	- 85	73	24	- 1	96	-157	-23	-5	17	-168	1	107	55	136	299
1953	450	- 70	21	46	- 6	61	- 48	- 8	-3	7	- 52	6	143	76	64	289
1954	425	- 90	129	20	-10	139	- 58	-29	3	18	- 66	8	126	46	133	313
1955	445	- 85	137	63	- 7	193	- 91	-59	-6	- 9	-165	5	3	44	51	103
1956	650	-105	187	70	- 5	252	6	-11	2	14	11	9	224	112	252	597
1957	545	- 80	142	61	-25	178	- 14	-15	-1	-15	- 45	16	136	123	464	739
1958	430	- 40	88	43	-16	115	20	-18	-1	- 1	-	76	168	148	253	645
1959	570	- 85	110	48	-17	141	118	- 5	2	-23	92	56	334	157	114	661
1960	670	- 50	51	26	- 9	68	48	- 7	4	-42	3	30	103	135	154	422
1961	560	- 80	39	44	-55	28	75	-10	3	- 7	61	37	66	47	354	504
1962	505	-105	-115	20	-30	-125	50	9	10	- 5	64	156	148	74	331	709
1963	280	-135	-170	14	-80	-236	42	1	1	- 5	39	173	343	62	392	970
1964	270	- 95	- 98	22	-58	-134	60	15	5	- 3	77	43	439	182	414	1,078
1965	535	-125	-274	24	- 7	-257	53	12	7	-17	55	28	297	84	807	1,216
1966	790	- 5	-136	57	- 4	- 83	- 77	- 7	-3	-17	-104	32	448	177	751	1,408
1967	691	-125	12	37	- 1	48	- 41	- 7	6	-15	- 57	20	762	173	315	1,270
1968	590	-225	114	67	- 5	176	- 18	-33	-7	-12	- 70	288	852	124	586	1,850
1969	720	-370	53	212	- 2	263	24	-13	-6	- 3	2	40	1,063	177	597	1,877
1970	835	-295	-145	70	- 4	- 79	- 21	- 5	-7	- 6	- 39	26	527	64	540	1,157
1971	885	-305	-144	19	- 4	-129	- 37	-21	-10	-26	- 94	30	724	26	363	1,143

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (millions of dollars) - continued

years	retirements of Canadian bonds					foreign securities				government of Canada loans and subscriptions		Columbia River Treaty (net)	export credits	other long-term	total long-term capital
	govern- ment of Canada ²	pro- vincial ²	muni- cipal	corpo- ration	total	total Canadian bonds	trade in out- standing	new issues	retire- ments	advances	repa- yments				
1927	- 24	- 52	- 7	- 77 ³	-160 ³	101	- 83	-35	..	-	4	...	...	- 35	14
1928	- 10	- 42	- 8	-140 ³	-200 ³	27	-112	-24	..	-	1	...	...	- 27	- 94
1929	- 59	- 35	-14	- 42 ³	-150 ³	182	- 10	- 1	..	-	-	...	...	- 31	212
1930	- 17	- 47	-16	- 30 ³	-110 ³	296	47	- 3	..	-	-	...	...	3	392
1931	- 91	- 59	-19	- 39 ³	-208 ³	12	30	-	..	-	-	...	...	27	87
1932	- 8	- 40	-30	- 29 ³	-107 ³	37	25	-	..	-	-	...	...	- 1	33
1933	- 72	- 37	-13	- 44 ³	-166 ³	23	..	..	..	-	-	...	...	- 1	- 37
1934	-114	- 15	- 9	- 31 ³	-169 ³	- 49	..	..	..	-	-	...	...	3	- 91
1935	-171	- 25	-16	- 45 ³	-257 ³	- 89	..	..	..	-	-	...	...	- 18	-151
1936	-116	- 16	-20	-118 ³	-270 ³	-149	..	..	..	-	-	...	...	- 26	-237
1937	- 69	- 9	-21	- 71 ³	-170 ³	- 75	6	- 9	..	-	-	...	...	- 10	-157
1938	- 97	- 11	-10	- 33 ³	-151 ³	- 55	- 1	- 6	..	-	-	...	...	- 29	- 95
1939	- 76	- 42	-15	-118 ³	-251 ³	- 52	30	- 7	..	-	-	...	...	- 36	-104
1940	-145	- 7	-12	- 27 ³	-191 ³	-204	21	- 2	2	-	-	...	...	87	- 97
1941	-210	- 10	- 7	- 9 ³	-236 ³	-213	18	- 1	3	-	-	...	...	254	59
1942	-304	- 40	-10	- 18 ³	-372 ³	-227	25	- 1	-	-700	-	...	...	123	-780
1943	-241	- 27	-11	- 45 ³	-324 ³	51	45	- 1	-	- 9	18	...	...	-418	-313
1944	- 72	- 36	-22	- 70 ³	-200 ³	55	43	- 1	-	- 1	57	...	...	80	226
1945	- 48	- 70	-16	- 92 ³	-226 ³	114	98	- 2	-	-314	64	...	...	- 14	- 45
1946	-157	..	..	..	-539 ³	-127	25	- 4	13	-783	132	...	..	3	-715
1947	- 39	..	..	..	-364 ³	-282	1	- 3	7	-598	111	...	..	- 24	-721
1948	- 36	..	..	..	-114 ³	39	- 7	- 3	2	-142	80	...	..	- 12	43
1949	- 96	..	..	..	-147 ³	- 34	22	- 4	2	-126	18	...	..	- 14	- 29
1950	-159	..	..	..	-284 ³	251	70	- 2	8	- 50	74	...	..	- 5	610
1951	- 94	- 43	-12	..	-184	223	15	- 3	3	-	68	...	..	28	666
1952	- 18	- 38	-17	- 15	- 88	43	11	-22	-	-	56	...	..	- 4	455
1953	- 84	- 28	-15	- 13	-140	97	21	-23	1	-	87	...	..	25	649
1954	- 69	- 63	-28	- 35	-195	52	7	-33	2	-	72	...	..	25	599
1955	-100	- 19	-18	- 41	-178	-240	26	-48	17	-	69	...	..	37	414
1956	- 83	- 15	-18	- 20	-136	472	15	-18	-	- 4	69	...	..	159	1,490
1957	- 29	- 25	-24	- 31	-109	585	19	-25	7	- 1	50	...	..	42	1,320
1958	- 25	- 45	-30	- 42	-142	503	11	-17	7	- 34	64	...	..	114	1,153
1959	-101	- 41	-33	- 66	-241	512	- 32	-13	11	- 1	34	...	..	42	1,179
1960	- 58	- 57	-38	-104	-257	168	- 19	-18	18	- 11	32	...	..	71	929
1961	- 48	- 24	-38	-136	-246	319	- 6	-38	9	- 8	38	...	..	108	930
1962	- 86	- 22	-41	-140	-289	484	- 68	-17	20	- 22	129	...	- 63	- 50	688
1963	- 76	- 70	-77	-101	-324	685	40	-39	21	- 18	25	...	- 72	86	637
1964	- 88	- 66	-53	-117	-324	831	- 31	-31	10	- 10	10	54	-164	110	820
1965	- 85	- 31	-53	-214	-383	888	- 53	-57	25	- 14	10	32	-187	67	864
1966	-203	- 65	-96	-131	-495	809	-361	-57	17	- 35	24	32	- 41	77	1,167
1967	- 95	- 61	-52	-148	-356	857	-382	-65	15	- 38	34	44	107	169	1,355
1968	- 57	- 76	-60	-233	-426	1,354	-420	-77	30	- 78	5	88	29	180	1,652
1969	- 83	- 91	-88	-176	-438	1,441	112	-47	37	- 89	22	32	- 12	224	2,333
1970	-157	-111	-92	-188	-548	570	98	-34	10	-144	36	31	-129	-157	742
1971	- 30	-326	-99	-345	-800	249	244	-63	10	-192	36	24	-230	-136	393

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (millions of dollars) - concluded

years	non-resident holdings of:										official monetary movements in the form of: ³			
	foreign currency deposits ^{4,5}	Canadian \$ deposits	government demand liabilities	treasury bills	finance company paper ^{6,7}	other finance company obligations ^{6,7}	commercial paper ^{6,7}	other paper ^{6,7}	all other transactions ^{6,8}	total short-term capital ⁵	net capital movements ⁵	allocation of Special Drawing Rights ⁹	official international reserves	official monetary liabilities
1927	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 13	3	17	...		7
1928	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 10	77	- 17	...		- 49
1929	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 26	62	274	...		- 37
1930	- 25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	- 19	373	...		36
1931	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	141	...		- 33
1932	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	60	93	...		- 3
1933	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	33	- 4	...		- 6
1934	- 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	27	- 64	...		4
1935	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	28	-123	...		2
1936	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 10	- 7	-244	...		-
1937	- 13	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	- 11	- 23	-180	...		-
1938	- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	- 1	- 96	...		4
1939	- 27	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	- 16	-120	...		6
1940	3	- 84	..	-	..	..	..	..	32	- 49	-146	...		3
1941	..	- 9	..	-	..	..	..	..	27	18	77	...		568
1942	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	7	7	-773	...		-674
1943	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	- 11	- 11	-324	...		364
1944	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	- 10	- 10	216	...		274
1945	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	25	25	- 20	...		668
1946	- 15	71	25	-	..	..	..	..	5	86	-629	...		-266
1947	- 8	- 26	33	-	..	..	..	..	5	4	-717	...		-668
1948	- 2	- 21	-	-	..	..	..	..	21	- 2	41	...		492
1949	- 2	33	-	8	..	..	..	..	- 59	- 20	- 49	...		128
1950	11	235	- 4	- 3	..	..	..	..	192	431	1,041	...		722
1951	- 14	-190	- 8	2	..	..	..	..	112	- 98	568	...		56
1952	-165	- 66	- 5	1	..	35	..	..	-405	-605	-150	...		37
1953	- 80	- 22	-11	- 2	..	- 2	..	..	-122	-239	410	...		- 38
1954	- 75	27	-15	8	..	10	..	..	- 6	- 51	548	...		124
1955	91	60	- 9	29	..	23	..	..	35	229	643	...		- 44
1956	-216	- 30	-	3	..	64	..	..	109	- 70	1,420	...		48
1957	-274	- 15	-	-18	..	4	..	..	329	26	1,346	...		-105
1958	- 58	39	45	21	..	24	..	..	22	93	1,246	...		109
1959	-119	10	- 8	14	..	68	..	..	332	297	1,476	...		- 11
1960	- 60	79	-12	56	..	59	..	..	143	265	1,194	...		- 39
1961	142	33	- 2	-58	..	95	..	..	80	290	1,220	...		296
1962	92	- 10	- 4	4	..	119	..	..	95	296	984	...		307
1963	-259	43	1	-27	93	35	-23	..	166	29	666	...		56
1964	-527	28	-	-16	196	52	-11	..	246	- 32	788	...		297
1965	139	31	2	12	-162	209	10	..	183	424	1,288	...		158
1966	-603	11	5	-15	- 1	154	16	-12	81	-364	803	...		-360
1967	-259	24	- 4	4	- 64	35	-11	24	-585	-836	519	...		17
1968	-497	72	21	48	-132	24	2	- 2	-732	-1,196	456	...		350
1969	-1,587	52	-34	28	177	116	39	- 3	-104	-1,316	1,017	...		65
1970	-376	26	- 8	-73	193	-103	52	49	- 8	-248	494	133	1,662	1
1971	869	92	50	- 3	- 32	- 29	37	75	-1,023	36	429	119	896	-

¹A minus sign except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes guaranteed issues. ³Includes common and preference stocks where not specified elsewhere. ⁴Bank balances and other short-term funds abroad (excluding official reserves). ⁵Data revised back to 1961 for Canada's official monetary movements in accordance with the definition contained in the press statement of the Minister of Finance dated February 3, 1970. All "convertible" currency deposits are now included with the official international reserves. ⁶Canadian commercial and finance company paper and other Canadian finance company obligations included with all other transactions up to 1951. ⁷Other Canadian finance company obligations includes Canadian commercial and finance company paper between 1952-1962. ⁸Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable, and also balancing item representing difference between recorded measures of current, capital and reserve movements and embodies all unidentified transactions. ⁹Canada's Special Drawing Rights are shown from the first quarter 1970. SDR's were issued January 1, 1970 by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to member countries participating in the agreement.

Sources: Annual and quarterly estimates of The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201 and 67-001) and monthly Sales and Purchases of Securities Between Canada and Other Countries (67-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: wages and salaries, by province (millions of dollars)

years	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification											
1926	—	7	98	68	590	949	164	117	133	204	2,332
1927	—	8	101	71	630	1,005	172	123	140	216	2,468
1928	—	9	106	75	689	1,091	185	131	151	235	2,674
1929	—	10	113	79	750	1,183	198	141	161	256	2,893
1930	—	9	104	74	714	1,122	185	131	152	244	2,738
1931	—	8	89	63	620	971	157	112	130	212	2,365
1932	—	6	73	51	510	798	126	90	105	175	1,937
1933	—	6	66	46	462	724	112	80	94	160	1,753
1934	—	6	72	50	502	787	118	84	101	175	1,898
1935	—	7	78	54	538	846	123	88	107	189	2,034
1936	—	7	85	58	581	915	129	92	114	206	2,191
1937	—	8	98	66	657	1,040	141	101	128	236	2,480
1938	—	8	99	66	652	1,037	134	95	125	237	2,458
1939	—	9	104	68	667	1,078	140	99	130	242	2,541
1940	—	9	119	76	760	1,242	154	109	143	273	2,890
1941	—	9	143	87	955	1,528	182	121	166	318	3,515
1942	—	10	177	101	1,162	1,780	199	128	180	413	4,156
1943	—	12	203	113	1,322	1,958	210	139	200	482	4,646
1944	—	13	220	123	1,368	2,018	235	158	225	481	4,847
1945	—	14	216	130	1,361	2,015	248	170	236	479	4,875
1946	—	16	224	147	1,441	2,179	282	198	279	525	5,299
1947	—	17	256	173	1,699	2,576	318	213	312	613	6,186
1948	—	19	257	191	1,942	3,001	370	235	372	762	7,161
1949	103	20	270	191	2,025	3,227	395	254	420	792	7,708
1950	113	22	276	200	2,160	3,487	419	268	466	878	8,305
1951	133	24	316	241	2,543	4,098	480	303	539	1,029	9,725
1952	145	27	350	248	2,805	4,541	529	337	621	1,163	10,787
1953	163	28	366	261	3,017	4,877	575	395	725	1,227	11,657
Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification											
1947	—	17	247	177	1,777	2,692	339	219	328	646	6,452
1948	—	19	265	201	2,061	3,144	396	240	390	775	7,505
1949	112	20	277	200	2,155	3,366	422	257	435	802	8,060
1950	113	22	284	210	2,294	3,637	448	273	486	895	8,679
1951	132	24	321	253	2,715	4,295	506	313	548	1,048	10,174
1952	145	27	357	259	3,024	4,789	558	343	630	1,197	11,354
1953	166	29	372	272	3,256	5,126	607	404	741	1,261	12,260
1954	174	29	379	273	3,335	5,242	613	435	764	1,280	12,554
1955	188	31	388	291	3,499	5,632	643	442	829	1,418	13,397
1956	212	34	423	321	3,945	6,301	714	499	986	1,594	15,079
1957	227	35	451	329	4,272	6,860	758	534	1,033	1,755	16,303
1958	221	36	456	335	4,371	7,065	786	566	1,095	1,732	16,710
1959	238	41	482	362	4,644	7,518	853	605	1,191	1,844	17,831
1960	260	44	511	386	4,951	7,857	884	622	1,247	1,922	18,740
1961	285	51	532	405	5,260	8,142	905	631	1,317	1,954	19,534
1962	293	54	561	426	5,711	8,729	955	652	1,393	2,072	20,901
1963	319	54	584	452	6,101	9,333	1,003	683	1,462	2,215	22,267
1964	345	58	625	492	6,712	10,172	1,058	730	1,575	2,442	24,273
1965	388	65	684	543	7,403	11,310	1,143	807	1,762	2,794	26,963
1966	435	72	755	612	8,240	12,698	1,242	893	1,974	3,166	30,162
1967	468	82	831	670	9,137	14,016	1,410	996	2,233	3,513	33,437
1968	521	89	912	717	9,649	15,484	1,557	1,071	2,483	3,780	36,360
1969	578	102	1,036	813	10,551	17,429	1,720	1,143	2,898	4,357	40,745
1970	648	112	1,137	884	11,346	19,087	1,837	1,166	3,208	4,664	44,210
1971	715	128	1,235	997	12,296	20,991	1,989	1,264	3,520	5,352	48,615

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.
Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, (millions of dollars)

years	agri- culture	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	cons- truction	trans- portation, commu- nication and other utilities	trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	public ¹ admin. and defence	total ² wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total ² labour income
Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial classification													
1926	112	58	78	631	153	403	291	102	346	151	2,332	34	2,366
1927	112	59	85	669	156	428	319	111	359	163	2,468	38	2,506
1928	113	63	96	730	185	448	348	126	384	174	2,674	41	2,715
1929	113	67	103	787	229	463	380	140	416	188	2,893	47	2,940
1930	100	51	94	707	188	442	388	136	419	207	2,738	48	2,786
1931	78	29	74	595	152	389	336	123	378	208	2,365	43	2,408
1932	61	21	61	479	81	326	283	111	323	188	1,937	38	1,975
1933	59	24	61	442	49	295	259	107	288	166	1,753	35	1,788
1934	62	33	76	510	51	299	281	103	294	185	1,898	41	1,939
1935	67	38	87	567	66	312	299	104	303	187	2,034	45	2,079
1936	71	48	103	620	78	329	323	110	312	193	2,191	50	2,241
1937	76	70	127	732	104	351	363	113	333	207	2,480	58	2,538
1938	77	42	127	715	104	354	351	114	344	226	2,458	57	2,515
1939	78	59	134	747	101	366	364	114	351	223	2,541	60	2,601
1940	84	82	143	933	127	386	409	115	370	238	2,890	69	2,959
1941	65	94	158	1,281	189	441	480	127	407	245	3,515	93	3,608
1942	74	107	160	1,704	220	496	497	139	433	296	4,156	126	4,282
1943	84	129	158	2,013	216	556	519	147	462	333	4,646	166	4,812
1944	91	145	161	2,053	156	631	570	159	500	354	4,847	151	4,998
1945	92	171	153	1,869	180	659	624	171	548	377	4,875	162	5,037
1946	102	227	167	1,770	283	726	730	204	641	416	5,299	188	5,487
1947	111	240	188	2,132	372	823	847	238	764	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948	111	244	230	2,462	468	975	990	267	869	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949	115	190	262	2,584	508	1,051	1,120	291	971	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950	124	261	285	2,766	550	1,092	1,215	319	1,034	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951	136	383	343	3,270	637	1,279	1,393	367	1,155	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952	140	313	396	3,637	779	1,405	1,540	406	1,291	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953	135	297	393	3,954	887	1,514	1,665	440	1,420	897	11,657	468	12,125
Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial classification													
1947	146.9	262.1	186.5	2,329.5	435.3	924.0	790.7	278.8	722.2	364.7	6,452.0	210.4	6,662.4
1948	147.9	265.8	228.1	2,689.1	548.3	1,095.2	924.5	313.2	859.7	418.8	7,504.8	248.8	7,753.6
1949	152.1	207.2	259.5	2,824.3	595.2	1,180.8	1,045.4	341.0	961.1	480.2	8,060.1	288.6	8,348.7
1950	163.3	285.3	282.5	3,022.3	644.5	1,225.7	1,133.6	374.3	1,020.7	510.7	8,678.8	319.5	8,998.3
1951	177.8	417.9	339.9	3,572.7	746.0	1,437.3	1,300.2	429.9	1,143.1	591.5	10,173.6	364.0	10,537.6
1952	185.6	344.1	391.0	3,976.4	957.9	1,584.3	1,453.9	475.4	1,294.4	673.4	11,354.4	413.8	11,768.3
1953	185.6	328.8	387.3	4,326.5	1,008.8	1,715.1	1,585.1	515.4	1,445.8	742.9	12,260.4	453.9	12,714.3
1954	181.9	342.6	395.5	4,276.5	957.5	1,712.7	1,698.9	564.4	1,586.4	817.6	12,554.0	489.3	13,043.4
1955	185.4	365.0	423.6	4,548.0	1,018.4	1,814.2	1,820.9	610.8	1,722.3	866.9	13,396.7	533.6	13,930.3
1956	198.9	411.0	487.4	5,023.1	1,290.5	2,021.0	2,028.2	683.6	1,962.9	950.1	15,078.9	617.2	15,696.1
1957	206.0	369.0	524.2	5,305.4	1,432.7	2,176.8	2,229.0	773.6	2,210.8	1,052.4	16,303.1	684.6	16,987.7
1958	216.7	295.9	523.5	5,291.1	1,366.3	2,225.7	2,338.9	816.6	2,451.5	1,160.2	16,710.5	724.4	17,435.0
1959	227.0	310.7	545.7	5,591.2	1,456.6	2,361.8	2,511.9	857.4	2,719.2	1,225.0	17,831.5	764.7	18,596.2
1960	244.8	348.5	556.4	5,759.1	1,491.2	2,411.6	2,639.9	909.8	3,036.7	1,315.9	18,740.0	841.8	19,581.8
1961	252.0	302.4	558.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,502.9	2,754.0	976.9	3,424.4	1,413.5	19,533.7	865.7	20,399.4
1962	252.0	321.2	586.1	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,575.2	2,970.4	1,050.9	3,758.2	1,509.5	20,901.4	914.3	21,815.6
1963	249.2	328.5	598.1	6,640.1	1,693.4	2,718.6	3,184.1	1,136.4	4,098.9	1,587.2	22,266.8	995.7	23,262.4
1964	251.0	363.8	624.4	7,238.9	1,890.3	2,900.1	3,430.5	1,260.1	4,567.2	1,709.9	24,273.2	1,093.4	25,366.6
1965	281.3	387.2	698.6	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,156.3	3,738.9	1,414.1	5,138.4	1,848.6	26,962.9	1,238.5	28,201.4
1966	289.7	422.0	764.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	3,406.4	4,098.3	1,562.4	5,909.2	2,089.1	30,161.9	1,716.0	31,877.8
1967	317.4	457.8	846.7	9,530.1	2,833.1	3,849.7	4,493.1	1,738.8	6,973.1	2,356.1	33,437.1	1,866.0	35,303.1
1968	335.0	450.2	924.5	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,111.5	4,914.0	1,941.3	7,918.3	2,662.1	36,360.1	2,084.4	38,444.4
1969	345.7	492.1	979.2	11,115.2	3,256.2	4,511.6	5,572.0	2,187.8	9,133.1	3,109.1	40,744.9	2,290.8	43,035.7
1970	365.2	486.0	1,153.4	11,758.4	3,432.4	4,853.7	6,047.3	2,379.6	10,275.8	3,408.1	44,210.2	2,423.0	46,633.2
1971	383.2	519.1	1,234.2	12,640.5	3,910.1	5,336.4	6,565.5	2,589.4	11,477.3	3,908.2	48,615.2	2,644.3	51,259.5

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.
Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over¹ (thousands of persons)

annual averages	population 14 years of age and over ¹	employed											not in the labour force	participation rate ²	unemployment rate ³
		labour force		paid workers											
		total	agri-culture	non-agri-culture	total	agri-culture	non-agri-culture	total	agri-culture	non-agri-culture	unem-ployed				
1931	7,116	4,151	..	..	3,670	1,216	2,454	..	2,028	481	2,965	58.3	11.6
1932	7,240	4,211	..	..	3,470	1,237	2,233	..	1,848	741	3,029	58.2	17.6
1933	7,366	4,275	..	..	3,449	1,257	2,192	..	1,717	826	3,091	58.0	19.3
1934	7,491	4,338	..	..	3,707	1,277	2,430	..	1,931	631	3,153	57.9	14.5
1935	7,621	4,402	..	..	3,777	1,298	2,479	..	1,941	625	3,219	57.8	14.2
1936	7,748	4,466	..	..	3,895	1,319	2,576	..	1,994	571	3,282	57.6	12.8
1937	7,870	4,526	..	..	4,115	1,339	2,776	..	2,108	411	3,344	57.5	9.1
1938	7,997	4,588	..	..	4,066	1,359	2,707	..	2,075	522	3,409	57.4	11.4
1939	8,122	4,649	..	..	4,120	1,379	2,741	..	2,079	529	3,473	57.2	11.4
1940	8,140	4,607	..	..	4,184	1,344	2,840	..	2,197	423	3,533	56.6	9.2
1941	8,056	4,466	..	..	4,271	1,224	3,047	..	2,566	195	3,590	55.4	4.4
1942	8,085	4,569	..	..	4,434	1,139	3,295	..	2,801	135	3,516	56.5	3.0
1943	7,871	4,567	..	..	4,491	1,118	3,373	..	2,934	76	3,304	58.0	1.7
1944	7,920	4,548	..	..	4,485	1,136	3,349	..	2,976	63	3,372	57.4	1.4
1945	8,048	4,520	..	..	4,447	1,144	3,303	..	2,937	73	3,528	56.2	1.6
1946	8,779	4,829	1,190	3,638	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	2,990	163	3,950	55.0	3.4		
1947	9,007	4,942	1,125	3,818	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	3,156	110	4,065	54.9	2.2		
1948	9,141	4,988	1,100	3,888	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	3,234	114	4,153	54.6	2.3		
1949	9,268	5,055	1,082	3,973	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	3,298	141	4,213	54.5	2.8		
1950	9,615	5,163	1,023	4,140	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	3,411	186	4,453	53.7	3.6		
1951	9,732	5,223	943	4,281	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	3,623	126	4,509	53.7	2.4		
1952	9,956	5,324	895	4,429	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	3,755	155	4,632	53.5	2.9		
1953	10,164	5,397	863	4,535	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	3,842	162	4,767	53.1	3.0		
1954	10,391	5,493	884	4,609	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	3,840	250	4,898	52.9	4.6		
1955	10,597	5,610	825	4,785	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	4,027	245	4,987	52.9	4.4		
1956	10,807	5,782	781	5,001	5,585	777	4,808	4,389	4,286	197	5,025	53.5	3.4		
1957	11,123	6,008	755	5,254	5,731	748	4,983	4,540	4,442	278	5,115	54.0	4.6		
1958	11,388	6,137	731	5,406	5,706	718	4,988	4,560	4,461	432	5,250	53.9	7.0		
1959	11,605	6,242	711	5,530	5,870	700	5,170	4,735	4,624	372	5,363	53.8	6.0		
1960	11,831	6,411	697	5,714	5,965	683	5,282	4,843	4,732	446	5,420	54.2	7.0		
1961	12,053	6,521	698	5,823	6,055	681	5,374	4,911	4,799	466	5,531	54.1	7.1		
1962	12,280	6,615	675	5,940	6,225	660	5,565	5,089	4,980	390	5,665	53.9	5.9		
1963	12,536	6,748	663	6,086	6,375	649	5,726	5,241	5,138	374	5,787	53.8	5.5		
1964	12,817	6,933	641	6,292	6,609	630	5,979	5,466	5,368	324	5,884	54.1	4.7		
1965	13,128	7,141	602	6,540	6,862	594	6,268	5,760	5,655	280	5,986	54.4	3.9		
1966	13,475	7,420	551	6,869	7,152	544	6,609	6,096	5,999	267	6,055	55.1	3.6		
1967	13,874	7,694	566	7,129	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	6,179	55.5	4.1		
1968	14,264	7,919	556	7,363	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	6,344	55.5	4.8		
1969	14,638	8,162	545	7,618	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	6,475	55.8	4.7		
1970	15,016	8,374	524	7,850	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	6,642	55.8	5.9		
1971	15,388	8,631	523	8,108	8,079	510	7,569	7,029	6,927	552	6,757	56.1	6.4		

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed forces, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. ²The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over. ³The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

Note: a) The estimates at June 1st, for 1931-1945 have been derived from the manipulation of Census data. The methodology is described in Statistics Canada publication "Canadian Labour Force Estimates, 1931-1945, Reference Paper No. 23 (Revised)". The estimates for 1931-45 include persons on temporary lay-off as employed while after 1945 they are counted as unemployed.

b) In the period 1931-46, the estimates refer to a point in time only, June 1st. From 1945-52, they are the average of 4 quarterly surveys. From 1953 to the present, the data are the average of 12 monthly surveys.

c) Newfoundland not included in estimate prior to 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin (71-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: labour force by region (thousands of persons)

annual averages	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
1946	415	1,337	1,702	969	407
1947	428	1,358	1,759	971	427
1948	426	1,385	1,776	968	433
1949	427	1,423	1,815	953	437
1950	524	1,433	1,826	951	429
1951	513	1,462	1,870	948	431
1952	502	1,504	1,908	964	446
1953	506	1,538	1,948	956	449
1954	501	1,562	2,022	949	461
1955	511	1,591	2,059	969	480
1956	520	1,615	2,147	998	503
1957	537	1,678	2,238	1,019	536
1958	535	1,735	2,264	1,055	548
1959	541	1,758	2,301	1,084	556
1960	550	1,803	2,377	1,115	565
1961	571	1,820	2,401	1,154	575
1962	578	1,852	2,422	1,175	590
1963	577	1,904	2,476	1,181	610
1964	588	1,951	2,556	1,199	639
1965	611	2,022	2,614	1,228	666
1966	626	2,116	2,719	1,248	710
1967	635	2,196	2,834	1,268	762
1968	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797
1969	654	2,290	3,032	1,351	836
1970	658	2,328	3,130	1,380	878
1971	676	2,394	3,249	1,401	911

Table 5: employed by region (thousands of persons)

Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
392	1,283	1,654	947	390
408	1,324	1,729	957	415
407	1,351	1,745	953	418
406	1,376	1,774	935	422
483	1,370	1,782	931	411
491	1,420	1,838	933	416
479	1,448	1,867	947	429
478	1,480	1,907	938	432
468	1,470	1,945	925	437
478	1,493	1,993	939	462
489	1,535	2,096	976	489
492	1,576	2,161	992	509
469	1,582	2,142	1,013	501
482	1,620	2,198	1,049	521
492	1,639	2,249	1,069	516
507	1,652	2,269	1,100	527
516	1,713	2,317	1,129	551
522	1,762	2,382	1,138	571
542	1,827	2,473	1,162	605
566	1,912	2,548	1,196	639
586	2,016	2,651	1,222	678
593	2,080	2,745	1,238	723
596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750
605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795
609	2,144	2,996	1,320	810
618	2,197	3,079	1,338	847

Table 6: employed non-agriculture by region (thousands of persons)

annual averages	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
1946	300	1,005	1,335	481	360
1947	322	1,072	1,429	507	381
1948	326	1,106	1,456	509	383
1949	325	1,134	1,490	502	386
1950	405	1,116	1,528	528	382
1951	429	1,190	1,600	551	388
1952	420	1,239	1,639	572	408
1953	422	1,277	1,687	580	411
1954	417	1,256	1,692	586	413
1955	429	1,320	1,757	609	431
1956	440	1,370	1,883	652	464
1957	439	1,405	1,968	684	486
1958	414	1,420	1,965	713	477
1959	426	1,465	2,022	760	496
1960	437	1,504	2,070	784	487
1961	452	1,514	2,107	802	500
1962	472	1,581	2,159	830	523
1963	488	1,638	2,209	838	553
1964	504	1,713	2,314	866	583
1965	533	1,796	2,397	925	617
1966	554	1,910	2,510	982	652
1967	564	1,966	2,598	995	698
1968	569	1,961	2,687	1,051	724
1969	579	2,025	2,800	1,070	772
1970	583	2,040	2,864	1,093	788
1971	596	2,099	2,945	1,107	822

Table 7: unemployed by region (thousands of persons)

Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
23	54	48	21	16
20	34	31	14	12
19	34	31	15	15
20	48	41	18	15
41	63	44	20	19
22	42	32	15	15
23	56	42	18	17
28	58	41	18	18
33	92	77	24	24
33	98	66	30	18
31	80	51	22	14
45	101	77	27	27
67	153	122	43	47
59	138	103	35	36
59	164	128	47	48
64	168	132	53	49
62	139	105	46	39
55	142	94	44	39
46	124	83	37	34
45	109	66	31	28
40	100	69	26	32
42	116	89	29	39
47	145	104	39	47
49	158	95	39	42
50	183	134	61	67
58	197	170	63	64

See footnotes from Table 3.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 8: unemployment rate by region
(per cent)

annual averages	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
1946	5.5	4.0	2.8	2.2	3.9
1947	4.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.8
1948	4.5	2.5	1.7	1.5	3.5
1949	4.7	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.4
1950	7.8	4.4	2.4	2.1	4.4
1951	4.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	3.5
1952	4.6	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.8
1953	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
1954	6.6	5.9	3.8	2.5	5.2
1955	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.8
1956	6.0	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.8
1957	8.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	5.0
1958	12.5	8.8	5.4	4.1	8.6
1959	10.9	7.8	4.5	3.2	6.5
1960	10.7	9.1	5.4	4.2	8.5
1961	11.2	9.2	5.5	4.6	8.5
1962	10.7	7.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
1963	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
1964	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.1	5.3
1965	7.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.2
1966	6.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	4.5
1967	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
1968	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1969	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1970	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1971	8.6	8.2	5.2	4.5	7.1

See footnotes from table 3.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: not in the labour force by region
(thousands of persons)

Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
395	1,156	1,351	704	345
401	1,190	1,377	738	359
405	1,202	1,412	758	377
408	1,207	1,425	787	387
538	1,239	1,467	803	406
542	1,253	1,480	820	414
564	1,281	1,534	835	419
572	1,304	1,578	875	439
589	1,347	1,595	912	454
590	1,384	1,636	914	463
595	1,425	1,626	905	473
588	1,451	1,673	908	496
602	1,478	1,749	905	516
611	1,526	1,790	916	520
617	1,559	1,794	924	527
614	1,624	1,837	922	534
632	1,677	1,881	936	539
656	1,714	1,907	965	546
664	1,756	1,932	980	553
658	1,779	1,996	983	570
662	1,782	2,037	991	584
675	1,808	2,090	1,004	603
692	1,878	2,147	1,004	625
707	1,909	2,198	1,022	639
726	1,960	2,264	1,038	655
729	1,967	2,321	1,056	682

Table 10: activities of the Unemployment Insurance Commission

years	unemployment insurance							
	claims and benefit payments (thousands)					fund (million dollars)		
	claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{1,2}	initial and renewal claims filed ^{2,3}	beneficiaries (estimated) ⁴	number of weeks compensated ⁵	amount of benefit (million dollars)	employer-employee contributions ⁶	total revenue	balance in fund, end of period
1946	97.8	488.7	101.3	4,248	51.08	70.94	92.33	357.22
1947	71.3	442.9	70.1	2,760	32.04	79.53	104.60	429.84
1948	94.7	649.1	92.2	3,384	40.27	97.16	128.04	517.65
1949	149.3	933.9	130.3	5,148	69.35	105.95	141.07	589.40
1950	188.0	1,150.2	127.9	6,984	98.98	118.56	157.39	647.80
1951	167.3	1,144.1	100.1	5,220	76.66	151.87	202.34	773.47
1952	219.4	1,391.3	139.5	7,260	118.83	154.72	207.53	862.22
1953	251.7	1,679.7	168.6	8,724	157.97	159.36	216.84	921.18
1954	356.8	2,102.2	264.0	13,092	241.11	157.99	216.42	896.64
1955	319.1	1,929.8	261.0	12,384	229.12	165.10	223.14	890.86
1956	272.3	1,625.4	218.1	11,177	210.33	183.60	246.03	926.78
1957	380.2	2,373.2	295.0	14,572	304.82	190.99	255.52	877.47
1958	551.5	2,780.5	459.8	23,152	492.52	185.46	240.41	625.36
1959	454.2	2,428.3	384.8	19,170	406.10	203.47	251.68	471.09
1960	518.2	2,700.4	430.0	21,601	481.84	278.22	331.66	320.90
1961	487.4	2,460.5	416.0	20,735	493.97	276.71	336.36	163.31
1962	413.8	2,192.2	339.6	16,928	409.21	284.92	344.88	98.98
1963	401.5	2,038.0	323.9	16,122	394.16	293.77	353.71	58.52
1964	356.7	1,859.9	281.7	14,017	344.39	304.90	367.22	81.36
1965	322.2	1,628.2	254.3	12,718	312.11	324.07	392.62	161.76
1966	314.6	1,547.7	234.3	12,041	295.30	338.72	420.54	287.01
1967	367.4	1,817.0	267.9	13,852	352.65	350.16	435.24	369.64
1968	423.2	1,928.1	312.9	16,488	438.13	398.76	494.52	426.13
1969	410.1	1,855.1	307.5	15,734	498.99	493.68	618.60	545.78
1970	540.6	2,260.8	384.8	19,817	695.22	492.84	622.56	473.18
1971	603.5	2,371.0	439.3	22,634	890.59	526.73	652.91	235.50

¹All persons currently reporting to local offices to claim unemployment insurance benefits, either regular, seasonal or fishing on last working day of month.²Annual figures for claimants and beneficiaries are annual. ³The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. ⁴Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to 1955 data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing in 1955 estimates based on average weekly number of payments. ⁵Since October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days, which have been converted into weeks for purposes of comparison at the rate of six days per week. ⁶Included in "all revenue".

Sources: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), Statistics Canada; Monthly Statement of the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

Table 11: time lost in work stoppages¹, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification² (thousand man-working days)

years	manufacturing ³													furniture and fixtures	paper and allied industries
	total	forestry ³	fishing and trapping	mines, quarries, oil wells ⁴	total	food and bev- erages	tobacco products	rubber	leather	textiles	knitting mills	clothing	wood		
1926	266.6	32.2	—	30.1	219.2	—	—	1.3	..	—	..	86.5	1.1	..	—
1927	152.6	4.5	0.3	54.0	48.3	10.0	—	—	..	—	..	24.1	0.2	..	—
1928	224.2	12.6	4.5	86.9	49.6	4.0	—	15.2	..	0.3	..	16.0	1.9	..	0.8
1929	152.1	25.7	—	15.9	49.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	..	15.1	..	4.9	0.2	..	—
1930	91.8	0.6	12.4	24.2	40.0	0.2	—	—	..	33.5	..	..	2.4	..	—
1931	204.2	2.2	11.4	11.5	149.2	—	—	0.1	..	68.5	..	..	51.7	..	—
1932	255.0	9.9	29.5	132.8	75.2	—	—	4.5	..	49.0	..	..	4.1	..	—
1933	317.5	105.2	6.5	47.0	150.6	0.4	—	—	..	108.2	..	..	29.8	..	—
1934	574.5	193.6	0.2	118.2	252.0	1.1	—	—	..	190.6	..	..	30.9	..	4.2
1935	288.7	35.1	14.7	73.5	81.7	1.6	0.9	—	..	36.8	..	..	6.8	..	—
1936	277.0	31.3	41.0	56.8	125.7	2.2	—	—	..	80.9	..	..	3.2	..	—
1937	886.4	26.6	1.6	139.3	687.6	1.6	1.6	27.9	..	435.5	..	..	41.7	..	1.8
1938	148.7	1.8	22.7	21.4	81.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	..	25.5	..	..	19.0	..	—
1939	224.6	0.2	—	122.1	81.0	—	—	42.5	..	27.8	..	..	1.0	..	—
1940	266.3	0.2	12.1	76.3	148.6	0.4	—	1.6	..	118.5	..	..	0.9	..	—
1941	433.9	4.0	—	191.7	205.8	3.0	—	0.3	..	37.3	..	..	9.8	..	0.6
1942	450.2	1.0	10.0	129.5	296.1	6.1	17.3	—	..	25.0	..	..	15.4	..	17.9
1943	1,041.2	7.3	—	208.3	777.7	0.1	13.5	13.2	..	17.4	..	..	1.9	..	23.2
1944	490.1	0.1	—	29.4	401.4	0.2	—	20.0	..	35.6	..	..	2.0	..	9.5
1945	1,457.4	—	—	183.5	1,238.9	14.4	—	34.9	..	10.3	..	..	8.0	..	0.6
1946	4,515.0	450.0	8.4	229.5	3,760.3	10.9	14.6	807.8	..	394.8	..	..	710.1	..	0.3
1947	2,397.3	0.2	31.0	1,359.8	877.1	16.3	1.1	0.3	..	103.3	..	..	46.1	..	21.5
1948	885.8	9.8	—	309.0	487.5	2.1	0.8	1.5	..	133.3	..	..	86.2	..	—
1949	1,063.7	—	26.8	507.6	433.0	19.4	7.3	54.9	..	20.4	..	..	11.5	..	1.4
1950	1,389.0	0.5	1.5	47.8	245.3	1.0	—	4.2	..	55.6	..	..	15.0	..	3.9
1951	901.7	1.2	—	147.0	670.1	6.6	117.9	43.3	..	17.4	..	..	28.2	..	21.4
1952	2,880.0	365.1	114.4	91.8	1,814.6	37.1	0.4	114.6	..	552.7	..	..	711.5	..	0.1
1953	1,324.7	—	12.0	681.9	477.8	19.3	—	7.7	..	68.6	..	..	177.6	..	34.4
1954	1,475.2	0.6	47.9	196.2	939.9	55.7	10.0	0.5	..	25.0	..	..	32.5	..	3.4
1955	1,875.4	1.6	—	17.2	1,787.4	20.0	3.9	1.6	..	50.2	..	..	13.1	..	34.8
1956	1,246.0	24.6	—	58.6	1,054.6	13.4	12.8	2.0	..	262.1	..	..	20.2	..	9.8
1957	1,634.9	28.8	157.0	165.8	990.7	11.3	10.5	3.0	4.7	25.1	..	16.7	19.9	..	189.4
1958	2,872.3	12.0	49.0	808.8	1,025.4	31.2	—	0.8	0.2	4.8	..	88.7	59.1	..	142.3
1959	2,286.9	1,443.4	60.0	25.7	566.6	75.2	0.4	7.3	2.7	118.6	..	12.5	41.3	..	0.2
1960	738.7	1.8	—	20.8	432.2	18.5	—	22.8	0.8	53.5	..	8.2	14.7	..	12.1
1961	1,335.0	9.6	—	31.7	383.7	9.2	—	1.8	5.8	13.3	..	3.3	38.7	..	38.4
1962	1,417.9	1.5	—	41.0	778.7	24.7	3.0	3.6	25.1	83.5	1.0	5.9	23.1	7.6	8.0
1963	917.1	49.7	—	54.0	498.7	128.4	—	57.6	8.4	8.3	36.2	2.5	20.4	8.3	24.9
1964	1,580.6	12.2	—	69.6	1,190.8	6.4	—	15.1	9.9	3.7	—	11.1	151.5	2.9	28.7
1965	2,349.9	54.5	—	58.5	1,470.8	119.6	—	36.0	8.0	30.4	—	4.5	12.4	1.6	48.7
1966	5,178.2	64.6	—	450.4	1,987.8	315.3	0.2	58.5	13.4	651.3	0.3	0.2	56.8	8.9	55.1
1967	3,974.8	18.9	—	32.0	1,976.3	86.6	—	2.9	21.7	70.8	1.3	0.4	295.1	18.1	80.2
1968	5,082.7	9.7	—	100.8	3,746.2	207.4	5.4	261.1	4.3	28.3	—	16.7	428.3	7.3	334.9
1969	7,751.9	8.1	—	2,087.5	2,690.3	119.6	—	42.1	4.2	63.9	10.3	0.1	58.9	15.5	90.7
1970	6,539.6	2.0	—	53.7	3,630.7	184.0	18.7	49.1	6.5	10.1	2.8	23.7	136.2	26.6	360.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11: time lost in work stoppages¹, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification² (thousand man working days) - Concluded

year	manufacturing ³											community, business and personal service industries ⁴		
	printing	primary metals	metal fabri- cating	ma- chinery	trans- portation equip- ment	elec- trical products	non- metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical in- dustries	con- struction ⁶	transpor- tation ⁷		elec- tricity, gas and other utilities	trade whole- sale	retail
1926	2.0	12.2	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	11.7	..	-	-	1.4
1927	1.1	1.6	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	56.2	..	-	-	1.1
1928	0.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	4.7	..	..	80.2	..	-	-	1.3
1929	1.3	21.6	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	59.1	..	-	0.5	0.5
1930	-	1.3	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	12.4	..	-	-	1.5
1931	21.2	1.1	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	3.3	..	2.0	-	5.6
1932	3.1	-	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.3	..	-	-	0.4
1933	0.1	1.8	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	3.2	..	-	2.4	0.3
1934	1.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	2.3	..	-	0.8	6.8
1935	12.1	10.3	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	1.2	..	-	0.3	0.9
1936	0.1	1.7	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	..	1.3	..	-	-	4.9
1937	1.3	105.9	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	7.4	..	-	4.2	6.3
1938	1.8	10.8	..	..	..	..	12.5	..	..	1.3	..	-	3.4	7.1
1939	0.1	6.4	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	1.4	..	-	18.9	0.7
1940	-	19.6	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	..	4.5	..	-	6.7	2.9
1941	2.9	136.6	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	14.0	..	-	0.8	13.4
1942	-	127.9	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	4.3	..	-	0.1	2.4
1943	0.2	545.2	..	..	..	..	18.3	..	..	1.9	0.1	-	0.7	26.3
1944	0.1	251.1	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	1.2	-	-	0.3	12.3
1945	6.6	1,117.1	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	2.9	-	0.2	3.2	0.8
1946	35.8	1,705.5	..	..	..	..	72.5	..	..	7.0	-	0.5	3.7	5.2
1947	12.0	-	13.0	..	..	..	14.7	..	..	44.4	-	-	1.2	9.5
1948	7.6	-	35.1	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	39.6	-	-	2.9	9.3
1949	89.1	-	19.0	..	..	..	9.7	..	..	41.1	-	-	5.5	4.0
1950	0.2	-	49.2	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	28.9	-	0.9	10.9	46.2
1951	1.6	-	51.1	..	..	..	6.2	..	..	68.4	0.6	0.2	7.9	5.3
1952	33.5	-	18.5	..	..	..	18.2	..	..	346.4	-	3.1	66.4	10.0
1953	-	-	29.7	..	..	..	15.6	..	..	36.3	-	0.1	20.5	10.4
1954	0.1	-	37.8	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	202.8	-	-	10.1	74.5
1955	6.9	-	87.0	..	..	..	45.9	..	..	37.2	-	-	0.9	4.1
1956	4.7	-	97.5	..	..	..	17.9	..	..	41.0	-	-	20.8	8.0
1957	1.5	64.0	523.0	..	22.3	7.6	29.6	8.8	52.4	214.7	36.4	0.7	34.3	6.4
1958	9.3	519.5	7.0	..	86.6	31.6	35.2	1.1	7.6	809.9	98.7	0.2	52.3	15.8
1959	3.7	78.4	-	..	52.3	34.0	25.1	-	113.3	84.7	83.9	0.4	13.8	8.3
1960	2.4	235.4	0.6	..	17.5	10.9	5.3	0.6	12.3	206.3	29.4	1.6	39.0	2.8
1961	1.5	21.5	3.2	..	174.1	24.0	31.2	-	1.8	652.2	75.5	0.5	21.0	160.7
1962	3.2	104.7	14.4	60.6	143.8	5.1	116.6	-	124.7	197.7	339.4	3.9	20.4	34.3
1963	13.0	67.7	14.2	3.1	29.6	9.4	6.6	11.0	42.6	192.3	56.9	1.2	44.8	19.1
1964	293.8	34.3	38.5	13.8	458.7	93.9	10.6	7.1	7.0	91.9	57.3	1.2	116.6	16.1
1965	193.2	194.4	27.8	60.8	542.9	68.2	33.5	72.6	12.2	237.2	302.1	29.0	154.6	42.1
1966	108.9	224.2	105.2	28.8	168.3	79.9	44.0	11.7	24.2	297.1	1,584.9	88.2	17.0	528.8
1967	90.7	102.5	91.2	127.8	227.8	596.5	57.3	-	75.0	976.4	322.8	106.9	48.5	361.7
1968	2.9	86.8	317.3	378.6	1,406.5	78.0	106.3	0.2	3.9	275.5	479.4	10.7	366.7	26.0
1969	17.1	1,546.3	114.1	65.7	146.0	121.2	56.8	63.8	49.2	1,981.3	502.0	57.4	270.9	141.2
1970	80.9	174.4	76.0	46.2	1,849.1	340.6	99.8	0.3	40.1	2,156.9	328.2	51.8	46.2	239.4

¹In calculating time loss, only the workers directly affected by the strike or lockout are taken into account; time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off as a result of a work stoppage is not included. ²The agricultural, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately; should strikes occur in these industries, they also will be shown in the total. ³Logging became Forestry as of 1962 (i.e., based on the 1960 S.I.C.). ⁴The Mines group appeared in 1926 as Mining, Non-Ferrous Smelting, and Quarrying; as of 1943, Mines was subdivided into Coal and Other; in 1958, it was further subdivided into Coal, Metal, non-Metal, and Quarrying; in 1962, the 1960 S.I.C. was adopted, i.e., Metal, Mineral Fuels, Non-Metal, Quarries and Incidental Services. ⁵Under Manufacturing, Clothing and Textiles appeared together as of 1930 and were re-separated in 1957; Iron and Steel Products together with Other Metal Products became Primary Metal Products in 1930; Chemical and Allied Products was included with Non-Metallic Mineral Products in the same year; Shipbuilding was transferred from Construction to Manufacturing group as of 1947; in 1957, a major revision of the Manufacturing group was effected - Tobacco and Liquor were separated, the former became Tobacco Products and the latter together with Vegetable Foods became Food and Beverages; Animal Foods, Boots and Shoes, and Fur and Leather were dropped; Leather became a subgroup in itself; Saw and Planing Mill Products and Other Wood Products were replaced by Wood; Pulp and Paper Products became Paper; Non-Metallic Mineral Products and Chemical Products were re-separated. In the same year, new subgroups added were Electrical Apparatus and Supplies, and Petroleum and Coal Products. In 1962, on the basis of the 1960 S.I.C., new subgroup included were Knitting Mills, Furniture and Fixtures, Machinery, and Metal Fabricating (replacing Non-Ferrous Metal Products). ⁶Prior to 1957, Construction was subdivided into various groups. As of 1957, it appeared undivided. ⁷Air Transport was added to the Transportation and Public Utilities group in 1943. The entire group was revised in 1957 to include Transportation, Storage, Communication and Public Utility Operation. The latter was changed to power, gas and water in 1962. ⁸In the Service group, Public Administration Water Service, Recreational, Custom and Repair, Business, Personal, Domestic and Miscellaneous were dropped in 1957 and Community or Public Service, Government Service, Recreational Services, Services to Business, and Personal Services were shown. In 1962, Community or Public Service and Government Service were eliminated and Education, Health and Welfare, Religious Organizations and Miscellaneous Services were added.

Source: Economics and Research Branch Department of Labour.

Table 12: employment indexes,¹ by industrial division

years	manufacturing												transport- ation, com- munication and other utilities ³	trade		finance, insurance and real estate	service
	industrial composite ²	forestry	mining, including milling	total	non- durable goods	durable goods	con- struction	trade									
								wholesale	retail								
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification, 1949 = 100																	
1926	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	..	..	45.1	73.3	44.7	..	..	41.1	
1927	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	..	..	52.2	75.4	48.4	..	..	43.9	
1928	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	..	..	54.3	79.9	52.3	..	..	48.8	
1929	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	59.5	58.7	64.3	82.6	56.9	..	..	53.8			
1930	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	58.2	51.5	68.5	77.9	57.6	..	..	54.4			
1931	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	53.2	42.3	71.1	69.9	55.7	..	..	51.5			
1932	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	51.1	33.1	43.7	60.4	52.3	..	..	46.9			
1933	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	50.6	30.0	37.2	56.5	50.5	..	..	44.1			
1934	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	54.9	35.4	59.5	57.0	53.1	..	..	47.6			
1935	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	57.4	40.0	51.3	57.6	55.0	..	..	48.8			
1936	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	60.4	43.4	42.6	60.6	57.4	..	..	51.4			
1937	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	64.6	50.7	52.3	60.2	59.5	..	..	53.8			
1938	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	63.4	48.1	57.4	59.1	59.8	..	..	55.8			
1939	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.3	46.5	62.0	59.8	60.2	62.3	67.8	56.8					
1940	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	69.6	58.5	47.1	62.2	62.2	64.3	67.3	57.9					
1941	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	80.8	85.0	68.6	70.1	65.0	69.3	69.5	66.1					
1942	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	91.6	113.3	70.2	74.6	63.7	69.3	72.9	70.5					
1943	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	91.9	133.8	69.4	79.5	63.4	68.7	73.4	74.8					
1944	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	94.0	129.8	51.9	82.6	68.8	72.3	75.0	79.6					
1945	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	92.9	108.8	53.8	86.0	74.8	76.5	77.4	81.1					
1946	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	92.5	90.2	69.5	89.3	82.6	83.4	85.3	88.3					
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	96.7	98.6	85.6	95.4	90.9	89.9	91.5	94.6					
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	99.3	101.2	95.4	99.0	96.2	96.3	96.0	99.1					
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.1	101.7	103.1	100.2	103.0	103.8	105.9	101.0					
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	103.5	113.2	110.7	106.8	108.7	106.8	116.2	103.3					
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	102.8	118.0	123.1	110.9	113.7	108.5	122.1	107.0					
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	103.9	123.5	118.1	111.2	116.1	111.6	122.4	108.8					
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	101.4	114.2	110.6	109.0	117.0	113.7	128.0	111.7					
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	103.2	117.4	115.0	110.8	120.7	117.7	132.1	115.0					
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	106.6	126.4	131.8	118.3	128.0	125.4	137.1	125.1					
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	107.6	125.3	135.7	120.4	133.2	131.0	145.0	131.9					
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	105.6	114.8	126.2	115.5	131.8	131.6	149.3	135.1					
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	107.3	115.5	130.3	114.3	134.8	135.6	153.2	139.3					
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	106.8	112.6	125.7	111.1	136.1	137.1	156.7	143.2					
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	107.5	110.6	121.7	108.6	136.1	138.7	163.1	148.9					
1962	121.4	70.9	116.4	113.3	110.2	117.0	124.3	108.4	139.5	141.3	170.1	156.5					
Based on the 1960 industrial classification, 1961 = 100																	
1957	100.0	129.8	112.7	105.5	101.4	111.9	125.0	106.4	100.4	93.4	90.4	91.8					
1958	100.4	102.4	102.8	100.1	98.8	101.8	109.4	104.5	99.0	93.8	93.8	92.6					
1959	102.2	107.8	108.0	102.0	100.3	104.2	112.1	104.7	100.7	96.9	95.7	95.2					
1960	100.7	114.0	103.5	100.6	99.9	101.6	105.9	100.3	102.6	98.5	96.6	96.8					
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
1962	102.2	99.5	99.4	103.8	102.1	105.9	101.1	99.7	101.1	101.7	103.2	101.7					
1963	104.4	96.9	97.9	106.1	103.4	109.5	100.0	100.7	102.4	104.4	107.6	106.1					
1964	108.2	102.8	98.8	111.1	106.6	116.7	104.1	101.8	105.4	109.6	111.9	114.7					
1965	114.3	104.1	105.1	117.2	110.1	126.0	118.4	104.8	110.8	116.2	116.6	125.9					
1966	120.7	106.2	107.0	123.5	114.4	134.7	128.9	107.5	117.5	124.6	120.5	139.1					
1967	122.6	102.3	109.1	123.2	114.5	133.9	122.5	111.0	121.1	128.4	126.0	153.4					
1968	122.7	91.1	109.8	122.1	114.1	131.7	119.4	109.5	122.5	133.2	131.4	157.9					
1969	126.9	88.7	107.9	125.2	115.9	136.7	119.1	111.9	129.0	140.7	138.8	171.8					
1970	127.1	84.2	115.7	122.8	114.7	132.8	113.9	112.6	132.8	142.8	143.6	178.5					

¹The data are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay period(s) in the month. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and public administration and defence, domestic service, health and education. ³Includes storage. Data based on the 1948 s.i.c. exclude public utilities (now electric power, gas and water).

Source: Annual Report "Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" catalogue No. 72-201 Statistics Canada.

Table 13: employment indexes, ¹ industrial composite, by province

years	Canada	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, 1949-100											
1926	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	118.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3
1962	121.4	133.2	135.8	94.4	103.8	121.6	123.0	111.1	124.6	158.1	115.7
Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification, 1961-100											
1957	100.0	101.3	89.7	112.8	101.4	102.1	105.7	103.4	104.8	100.0	112.5
1958	100.4	94.6	89.1	106.6	96.5	98.7	101.1	100.2	105.7	97.8	103.3
1959	102.2	96.8	98.1	106.4	99.9	100.1	103.1	103.8	107.3	100.5	103.5
1960	100.7	97.3	95.8	104.6	101.2	99.7	100.9	101.9	103.4	98.2	102.8
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	102.2	100.1	105.3	100.4	99.8	101.7	103.0	100.4	100.7	102.0	102.1
1963	104.4	102.0	101.8	101.1	100.6	103.0	105.4	101.6	102.4	102.3	104.9
1964	108.2	107.6	105.9	103.6	104.6	107.5	110.1	103.4	105.1	106.1	109.4
1965	114.3	118.0	112.2	108.6	109.7	112.9	116.5	106.1	110.4	112.6	118.2
1966	120.7	126.3	124.3	113.0	115.2	118.1	123.3	111.2	116.5	120.5	126.1
1967	122.6	121.7	124.9	113.3	116.5	119.4	125.1	115.0	119.5	126.2	128.7
1968	122.7	119.3	131.9	114.3	116.5	117.7	126.1	115.6	119.5	128.7	128.8
1969	126.9	120.0	130.6	117.8	119.1	119.9	131.0	118.0	118.1	136.7	137.5
1970	127.1	121.8	134.0	114.3	119.2	119.3	131.6	117.7	113.2	138.2	139.3

¹The data are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and related to the last pay period(s) in the month.

Source: Annual Report "Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries," catalogue No. 72-201 and Monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" (72-002) Statistics Canada.

Table 14: employment indexes, ¹ by manufacturing industry²

years	non-durable manufacturing ³								durable manufacturing							
	food and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing ⁴	paper and allied industries	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	wood products ⁵	furniture and fixtures	primary metal industries	metal fabricating industries ⁶	machinery, (excl. electrical)	transportation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products
(Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification)																
1939	63.3	69.3	81.0	67.9	71.3	58.8	65.6	47.6	60.7	61.3	..	..	41.6	45.9	37.4	46.2
1940	66.5	72.1	83.6	80.1	79.2	65.4	68.3	57.4	68.1	66.3	..	..	53.9	64.6	44.8	52.1
1941	74.0	85.8	91.5	88.9	86.0	73.3	69.1	105.0	82.3	78.0	..	..	81.1	112.1	61.1	65.4
1942	77.3	82.5	94.5	91.7	89.7	77.3	74.3	188.9	85.4	76.4	..	..	99.6	172.3	73.1	71.6
1943	79.1	80.3	94.4	88.0	85.7	76.3	78.7	185.1	80.3	72.5	..	..	99.6	224.0	86.7	71.6
1944	89.2	95.6	93.0	86.3	82.7	79.0	83.1	174.1	84.0	78.7	..	..	91.1	222.8	91.9	71.1
1945	90.3	107.1	95.6	86.6	83.8	81.9	87.0	139.9	86.3	83.6	..	..	89.4	161.5	80.1	72.8
1946	94.7	95.8	104.5	88.7	86.3	90.9	90.8	93.3	89.2	96.3	..	..	95.7	101.5	79.3	84.5
1947	97.4	117.2	105.3	94.8	91.5	99.9	92.7	95.2	100.6	103.5	..	..	103.1	101.7	96.1	95.3
1948	100.6	108.7	98.6	99.9	95.4	103.4	97.9	98.6	103.2	101.5	..	..	102.3	100.2	99.9	97.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.2	103.6	95.3	102.3	99.8	101.0	106.3	102.7	104.6	105.2	..	..	99.1	99.6	108.8	105.5
1951	103.0	108.3	91.5	104.3	100.6	108.6	113.5	110.3	108.0	106.1	..	..	112.4	117.4	120.4	113.7
1952	105.2	102.8	94.0	93.4	101.0	108.4	119.6	114.1	102.0	102.3	..	..	116.1	138.7	122.1	110.8
1953	104.6	108.3	96.0	93.2	100.8	110.2	119.4	117.3	104.7	106.5	..	..	115.5	153.1	136.3	113.7
1954	105.6	102.7	87.8	80.4	91.5	114.8	120.9	121.1	101.0	102.6	..	..	108.8	133.9	132.9	114.8
1955	106.9	109.6	86.8	85.4	91.9	118.2	125.6	122.2	107.3	106.0	..	..	108.7	131.2	137.4	123.6
1956	109.6	114.3	89.5	86.8	94.0	123.7	133.5	127.7	110.3	111.8	..	..	122.4	141.6	152.2	134.0
1957	111.4	110.4	88.6	84.4	94.2	123.5	140.0	133.5	105.5	112.5	..	..	124.7	142.1	150.4	132.2
1958	112.3	99.5	86.0	77.5	90.7	121.1	139.7	131.2	102.6	109.2	..	..	107.1	123.8	135.7	133.2
1959	114.6	106.2	88.2	78.8	92.4	123.2	138.5	129.4	103.5	112.6	..	..	107.1	112.3	135.8	143.1
1960	114.4	101.0	83.8	77.1	89.9	124.0	137.5	132.3	103.2	110.7	..	..	105.8	106.8	133.1	140.0
1961	114.2	98.9	87.6	78.3	90.5	123.7	137.0	131.4	102.9	109.5	..	..	104.2	105.0	132.9	138.2
1962	116.3	105.8	89.2	81.4	92.7	125.9	139.3	132.6	107.4	115.9	..	..	111.3	111.1	148.1	146.7
(Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification)																
1957	99.1	110.7	101.0	109.0	103.4	100.0	106.6	101.5	102.8	104.8	108.2	110.6	109.9	130.2	111.4	98.8
1958	99.2	100.1	98.1	99.6	99.4	97.6	104.1	99.9	99.2	100.9	95.1	102.9	96.3	112.5	102.5	97.8
1959	100.6	105.8	100.4	100.1	100.6	99.6	102.2	99.2	99.0	104.5	103.1	107.5	105.2	105.1	104.1	104.9
1960	100.9	100.3	96.7	98.0	98.9	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.7	102.7	103.5	103.4	102.5	98.7	101.1	102.0
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	101.5	104.3	102.2	104.4	101.7	102.1	98.8	100.4	104.3	106.3	102.2	106.6	106.4	101.5	109.9	105.7
1963	101.3	107.7	101.7	109.3	104.4	103.2	96.6	102.0	107.4	108.4	104.9	108.9	114.8	111.7	114.5	108.3
1964	103.3	113.3	102.4	115.8	109.9	106.8	97.0	165.5	111.2	113.1	112.3	114.5	121.4	124.2	119.4	113.1
1965	106.6	117.4	101.7	119.2	112.5	111.1	97.2	111.1	113.4	122.8	118.7	125.7	137.1	137.5	128.1	121.3
1966	109.9	123.6	103.5	120.0	114.5	117.5	99.7	117.1	113.1	132.5	125.0	136.2	147.7	149.3	142.0	125.5
1967	110.4	122.0	98.7	119.9	110.9	118.4	102.6	118.8	108.2	128.6	124.4	133.6	149.7	151.8	144.2	119.2
1968	110.2	120.0	100.3	117.8	109.2	117.6	104.0	118.7	108.4	126.8	125.6	130.1	141.0	147.6	143.6	116.8
1969	109.1	123.7	99.2	119.8	109.2	121.7	104.0	120.4	113.0	134.0	123.2	125.7	151.5	155.6	150.4	119.2
1970	109.1	112.2	91.2	113.7	109.2	121.1	105.9	120.5	108.1	127.6	130.5	133.9	149.5	141.7	144.3	115.3

¹The data are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 12. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous non-manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include knitting mills. ⁵Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include furniture. ⁶Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Source: Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 15: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division (dollars)

years	industrial composite ²	forestry	mining, including milling	manufacturing			con-struction	transportation, communication and other utilities ³	trade		finance, insurance and real estate	service
				total	non-durable goods	durable goods			wholesale	retail		
Based on 1948 standard industrial classification - (dollars)												
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	21.82	24.28	18.83	28.68	26.86	19.87	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	23.09	26.72	22.71	29.72	28.02	20.69	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	24.31	29.28	23.78	30.34	28.95	21.86	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	25.52	32.14	27.29	31.70	30.53	22.09	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	27.28	34.44	30.83	33.15	32.07	23.08	32.48	19.42
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	28.55	35.71	30.63	34.62	32.79	24.03	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	29.24	35.58	30.66	36.05	33.07	24.62	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	30.27	34.66	31.62	37.53	34.16	26.33	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.08	38.96	34.85	41.23	37.14	28.99	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	38.20	43.46	37.99	45.51	40.26	32.03	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.18	47.14	41.28	48.39	42.98	34.58	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	43.54	49.76	43.42	49.34	45.31	36.52	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	48.14	55.31	48.79	54.14	49.78	40.30	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	52.07	60.65	55.82	56.81	53.63	42.17	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	54.52	63.93	60.88	61.24	56.54	44.23	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	56.87	65.56	61.15	62.76	59.17	46.30	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	59.04	68.01	62.11	64.56	61.78	47.58	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	61.91	71.42	68.58	67.29	65.41	49.15	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	65.08	74.81	73.63	71.20	69.55	51.40	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	67.77	77.93	74.54	74.72	73.31	53.47	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	70.52	81.67	76.55	79.65	77.61	55.57	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	72.86	84.20	80.46	82.32	80.82	56.89	70.83	53.08
1961	78.11	80.43	95.90	80.73	75.25	87.08	82.57	85.87	83.19	58.34	73.92	55.38
1962	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	77.28	89.80	85.90	88.86	85.86	59.90	76.37	57.23
Based on 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)												
1957	67.90	69.03	83.58	70.70	65.49	75.54	79.47	69.52	66.91	50.35	62.32	48.04
1958	70.35	70.55	86.14	73.10	68.34	78.76	80.54	72.84	70.20	52.30	65.20	50.18
1959	73.40	70.18	90.41	76.51	71.27	82.74	82.28	76.93	73.60	54.35	67.41	52.21
1960	75.76	73.85	93.19	78.88	73.73	85.17	86.90	79.68	76.74	55.64	69.57	54.86
1961	78.24	79.02	95.57	81.55	76.17	88.22	86.93	82.47	78.71	57.19	72.82	57.87
1962	80.54	82.15	98.53	84.00	78.16	90.97	89.36	86.44	80.85	58.84	75.35	59.31
1963	83.27	87.02	101.96	86.90	80.69	94.16	93.59	90.10	83.63	60.74	77.63	60.44
1964	86.51	92.13	105.73	90.42	83.79	97.96	98.47	93.68	86.98	62.56	81.88	62.30
1965	91.01	96.71	111.53	94.78	87.24	102.97	108.40	98.84	90.83	64.31	88.29	65.76
1966	96.34	104.79	119.51	100.16	92.93	107.82	120.21	103.55	95.59	66.82	93.04	70.25
1967	102.83	113.64	129.81	106.54	99.46	114.04	130.93	113.20	100.99	70.86	99.02	75.39
1968	109.88	122.04	139.16	114.42	106.16	123.30	137.59	122.70	108.73	75.78	106.21	78.99
1969	117.63	133.60	148.93	122.93	114.14	132.13	150.68	131.03	117.97	81.60	113.83	84.23
1970	126.82	137.60	164.70	132.75	123.27	142.87	167.15	142.35	127.18	86.90	120.52	90.65

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 12.

Table 16: average weekly wages and salaries¹, by manufacturing industry, (dollars)

years	non-durable manufacturing ²								durable manufacturing							
	food and beverage	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing	paper and allied industries	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	wood products	furniture and fixtures	primary metal industries	metal fabricating industries	machinery (except electrical)	transportation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products
Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification - (dollars)																
1939	22.76	21.45	16.75	18.00	17.15	26.82	35.31	28.14	19.32	18.92	..	..	25.39	26.73	24.38	23.17
1940	23.42	22.96	17.36	19.17	17.98	28.91	36.01	28.69	20.59	20.34	..	..	27.73	30.48	25.43	24.64
1941	23.82	25.76	18.85	20.40	19.20	30.64	36.93	28.05	22.16	22.51	..	..	30.90	32.52	27.50	26.20
1942	25.67	27.59	20.51	21.37	20.10	31.45	37.94	28.55	23.92	23.89	..	..	33.11	34.35	30.59	27.75
1943	27.25	29.90	22.30	22.91	21.55	32.09	39.41	30.69	25.56	25.13	..	..	35.23	36.37	31.86	29.82
1944	28.04	32.39	23.46	24.03	22.90	33.20	39.57	32.07	26.63	26.45	..	..	35.89	37.62	32.66	31.13
1945	28.76	32.46	24.18	24.58	23.58	34.13	41.73	33.84	27.94	26.86	..	..	35.75	40.46	33.52	30.85
1946	29.97	32.61	25.18	25.87	24.72	37.37	41.78	34.96	29.12	27.90	..	..	35.23	38.08	33.20	31.35
1947	33.45	38.45	27.76	29.24	27.16	43.64	45.59	39.51	32.68	31.40	..	..	39.68	42.43	37.71	36.53
1948	37.45	42.60	30.12	33.78	29.87	49.10	51.99	44.23	35.90	34.91	..	..	43.68	46.67	43.26	41.54
1949	40.40	44.89	32.54	37.84	32.25	51.81	55.77	47.61	39.23	38.33	..	..	47.07	50.36	47.79	45.12
1950	42.59	47.68	33.57	39.96	33.79	55.12	61.55	50.22	41.48	40.21	..	..	50.22	53.33	50.25	48.19
1951	46.71	53.77	35.93	43.02	35.97	62.89	69.20	56.08	46.02	43.72	..	..	56.37	58.23	55.91	53.39
1952	50.20	57.77	39.50	46.48	38.60	66.85	78.72	61.07	50.05	47.50	..	..	61.05	63.09	61.11	58.03
1953	52.41	61.09	40.96	48.25	40.25	69.51	82.72	64.13	52.57	50.27	..	..	64.69	67.65	63.42	61.37
1954	54.39	62.47	41.72	50.02	40.64	72.18	85.87	66.88	54.17	51.80	..	..	66.56	68.88	66.18	63.88
1955	56.29	65.05	43.76	51.92	41.46	75.03	89.68	69.98	56.06	53.83	..	..	69.02	70.95	68.26	66.44
1956	58.48	68.43	45.54	53.48	43.18	79.37	94.53	73.99	57.67	56.06	..	..	73.03	74.09	72.27	69.52
1957	61.73	71.13	47.78	55.89	44.14	82.77	101.24	79.29	59.80	58.49	..	..	75.46	77.28	75.22	72.94
1958	64.75	74.27	49.32	58.11	45.84	84.64	104.31	83.41	62.64	60.82	..	..	78.09	81.47	78.30	76.32
1959	67.78	79.12	50.75	60.53	47.37	88.16	111.56	86.70	64.80	63.23	..	..	82.35	80.05	81.42	79.01
1960	69.25	79.98	52.11	62.36	48.41	91.57	115.74	90.92	67.64	65.10	..	..	84.90	88.71	84.64	81.05
1961	71.18	83.24	54.48	64.35	50.26	95.21	117.46	94.92	69.71	67.59	..	..	87.48	91.90	87.85	84.59
1962	72.70	86.43	55.75	66.31	51.52	97.66	121.22	98.57	71.35	69.56	..	..	90.50	96.13	89.41	88.15
Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification (dollars)																
1957	62.60	71.50	47.56	56.85	43.96	82.89	101.18	79.06	60.64	57.99	85.75	75.57	76.83	79.22	74.89	73.87
1958	65.73	74.67	49.01	59.27	45.80	84.79	104.62	82.99	63.70	60.44	89.04	78.53	80.20	83.92	78.22	77.28
1959	68.91	79.49	50.45	61.88	47.46	88.30	111.32	86.44	65.82	62.95	94.11	82.30	85.57	88.98	81.25	80.03
1960	70.57	80.31	51.66	64.01	48.27	91.86	115.39	90.63	68.97	64.50	96.62	84.84	88.21	91.51	84.41	81.99
1961	72.56	83.54	54.12	65.96	50.15	95.69	119.35	94.39	70.62	67.12	101.09	87.39	91.63	94.87	87.72	85.55
1962	74.08	86.73	55.61	68.02	51.43	98.28	123.70	97.96	72.27	69.04	103.98	90.24	94.80	99.36	89.42	88.84
1963	76.53	88.78	57.45	70.25	53.40	101.63	127.50	101.18	75.27	71.07	106.66	92.26	98.59	105.21	91.26	91.96
1964	79.53	93.27	60.27	73.59	55.53	105.31	130.81	105.03	78.51	73.96	109.78	95.59	103.09	109.43	94.89	96.06
1965	83.08	97.19	62.64	76.86	57.51	109.68	135.11	108.45	83.13	77.35	115.17	100.09	107.62	115.43	99.00	100.00
1966	87.25	102.91	66.41	82.58	60.96	118.69	148.40	114.71	88.05	81.37	120.47	105.81	114.15	117.80	103.53	106.68
1967	94.44	109.16	70.20	88.62	64.68	125.35	156.20	121.70	95.79	87.14	128.59	111.45	120.33	123.10	107.90	112.96
1968	100.89	116.05	75.54	95.29	70.21	133.15	168.20	129.49	104.03	93.01	137.40	119.72	129.16	135.76	116.93	121.35
1969	108.56	127.96	80.36	102.05	75.29	143.17	179.23	139.23	111.07	100.47	145.92	128.89	140.59	145.10	125.33	131.58
1970	118.26	136.95	86.42	110.03	80.76	152.76	192.41	149.97	118.92	107.86	159.29	140.30	153.09	155.61	134.59	141.68

Footnotes as on Table 14.

Table 17: average weekly wages and salaries¹, by province (dollars)

annual averages	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification - (Dollars)											
1939	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.48	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.34	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.55	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	77.99	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.00	87.44
Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification - (Dollars)											
1957	67.90	59.96	47.68	56.25	57.31	65.22	70.63	63.74	65.56	69.17	73.62
1958	70.35	59.94	47.84	58.19	58.20	67.80	73.21	66.91	68.37	72.11	75.63
1959	73.40	61.55	50.80	59.99	60.42	70.65	76.48	70.14	70.34	74.43	79.92
1960	75.76	67.43	53.24	62.49	62.62	73.01	78.74	71.77	72.33	76.75	82.85
1961	78.24	71.06	54.91	63.72	63.62	75.67	81.30	73.66	74.38	80.29	84.99
1962	80.54	72.49	55.95	65.43	65.59	78.23	83.65	75.62	77.08	80.99	87.10
1963	83.27	74.89	58.70	68.03	68.28	80.99	86.22	77.56	79.32	83.61	90.10
1964	86.51	77.42	60.49	70.14	71.01	84.46	89.82	79.02	81.27	85.82	94.11
1965	91.01	80.22	62.48	73.43	74.76	88.62	94.41	82.28	84.90	89.88	100.71
1966	96.34	84.68	64.18	77.04	79.21	94.83	99.40	84.45	89.11	94.87	107.42
1967	102.83	90.92	70.58	82.64	85.25	101.16	105.86	91.95	95.77	100.86	114.50
1968	109.88	99.15	72.41	88.19	89.55	107.92	113.52	100.46	102.11	108.02	120.76
1969	117.63	106.00	80.87	94.51	96.80	114.24	121.55	107.67	107.90	117.95	129.35
1970	126.82	117.70	83.82	104.21	104.01	122.38	131.52	115.88	114.87	128.15	137.97

¹See footnote 1 Table 12.

Source: Annual Report "Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-201 and Monthly Report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002, Statistics Canada.

Table 18: average hourly earnings, ¹ (dollars per hour)

annual	manufacturing													printing, publish- ing and allied indus- tries	primary metal indus- tries	metal fabri- cating indus- tries
	mining, including milling	total	non- durable goods ²	durable goods	food and bev- erages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing ³	wood products ⁴	furniture and fixtures	paper and allied indus- tries				
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)																
1945	0.85	0.69	0.61	0.76	0.59	0.72	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.61	0.58	0.68	0.76	..	..
1946	0.88	0.71	0.64	0.77	0.62	0.73	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.65	0.62	0.74	0.79	..	..
1947	0.99	0.81	0.74	0.88	0.71	0.88	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.75	0.70	0.88	0.89	..	..
1948	1.12	0.92	0.85	0.99	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.74	0.71	0.84	0.80	1.01	1.03	..	..
1949	1.18	0.99	0.91	1.07	0.86	1.05	0.75	0.83	0.76	0.93	0.86	1.06	1.14	..	..
1950	1.22	1.04	0.96	1.13	0.90	1.11	0.79	0.86	0.79	0.96	0.90	1.11	1.23	..	..
1951	1.35	1.18	1.08	1.27	1.00	1.26	0.86	0.97	0.87	1.07	0.97	1.31	1.33	..	..
1952	1.48	1.30	1.18	1.41	1.10	1.35	0.92	1.04	0.92	1.15	1.05	1.43	1.49	..	..
1953	1.54	1.36	1.23	1.48	1.16	1.43	0.97	1.08	0.96	1.21	1.10	1.52	1.59	..	..
1954	1.58	1.41	1.30	1.52	1.21	1.46	1.00	1.10	0.99	1.26	1.14	1.61	1.66	..	..
1955	1.61	1.45	1.33	1.56	1.25	1.49	1.02	1.12	0.98	1.29	1.18	1.67	1.73	..	..
1956	1.73	1.52	1.39	1.64	1.31	1.57	1.05	1.15	1.01	1.34	1.23	1.78	1.81	..	..
1957	1.88	1.61	1.47	1.73	1.39	1.66	1.11	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.29	1.87	1.89	..	..
1958	1.96	1.66	1.53	1.80	1.45	1.71	1.14	1.25	1.08	1.46	1.34	1.94	1.98	..	..
1959	2.04	1.72	1.58	1.87	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11	1.49	1.38	2.00	2.08	..	..
1960	2.09	1.78	1.64	1.94	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.14	1.58	1.44	2.08	2.16	..	..
1961	2.13	1.83	1.68	1.99	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18	1.61	1.47	2.17	2.22	..	..
1962	2.18	1.88	1.73	2.04	1.64	1.94	1.28	1.42	1.22	1.65	1.51	2.24	2.31	..	..
Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)																
1957	1.87	1.61	1.47	1.74	1.39	1.66	1.10	1.21	1.06	1.45	1.28	1.87	1.90	2.01	1.74	
1958	1.95	1.66	1.53	1.81	1.46	1.71	1.14	1.25	1.10	1.52	1.33	1.93	2.00	2.11	1.81	
1959	2.05	1.73	1.58	1.88	1.53	1.80	1.17	1.29	1.13	1.54	1.38	1.99	2.09	2.21	1.87	
1960	2.09	1.79	1.64	1.95	1.57	1.83	1.20	1.34	1.16	1.64	1.43	2.08	2.18	2.29	1.94	
1961	2.13	1.83	1.69	2.00	1.61	1.88	1.23	1.38	1.20	1.67	1.46	2.17	2.24	2.38	1.98	
1962	2.18	1.88	1.73	2.05	1.65	1.94	1.27	1.42	1.23	1.71	1.49	2.23	2.33	2.42	2.03	
1963	2.24	1.95	1.79	2.12	1.70	1.99	1.32	1.47	1.28	1.79	1.55	2.29	2.41	2.49	2.08	
1964	2.31	2.02	1.85	2.20	1.76	2.08	1.39	1.55	1.34	1.86	1.60	2.36	2.49	2.55	2.14	
1965	2.43	2.12	1.93	2.30	1.85	2.17	1.45	1.64	1.40	1.95	1.68	2.45	2.59	2.66	2.24	
1966	2.60	2.25	2.06	2.43	1.94	2.32	1.54	1.75	1.49	2.09	1.79	2.67	2.72	2.78	2.39	
1967	2.84	2.40	2.22	2.58	2.12	2.46	1.65	1.89	1.60	2.27	1.91	2.85	2.87	2.96	2.54	
1968	3.07	2.58	2.37	2.79	2.29	2.60	1.76	2.04	1.73	2.47	2.05	3.03	3.06	3.15	2.74	
1969	3.28	2.79	2.57	3.00	2.47	2.91	1.90	2.21	1.87	2.68	2.22	3.28	3.31	3.35	2.97	
1970	3.71	3.01	2.77	3.25	2.69	3.13	2.03	2.37	2.00	2.89	2.40	3.49	3.56	3.67	3.25	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18: average hourly earnings¹, (dollars per hour) - concluded

annual	manufacturing						other industries						
	machinery (ex elec- trical)	transporta- tion equipment	electrical products	non- metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	total	construction	eng- ineering	urban transit	highway and bridge mainte- nance	laundries, cleaners and pressers	hotels, restaurants and taverns
								building					
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)													
1945	0.72	0.87	0.70	0.66	0.84	0.68	0.74	..	..	..	..	0.47	0.41
1946	0.74	0.88	0.72	0.68	0.88	0.70	0.77	..	..	..	..	0.49	0.45
1947	0.86	0.98	0.86	0.78	0.98	0.81	0.85	..	..	..	..	0.55	0.52
1948	0.96	1.08	1.00	0.89	1.15	0.93	0.94	..	..	..	..	0.59	0.58
1949	1.04	1.16	1.09	0.96	1.23	0.99	1.01	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.63
1950	1.10	1.21	1.15	1.02	1.30	1.05	1.06	..	..	..	..	0.65	0.65
1951	1.25	1.35	1.29	1.17	1.53	1.20	1.19	..	..	..	..	0.68	0.69
1952	1.37	1.48	1.40	1.28	1.73	1.33	1.32	..	..	..	..	0.72	0.73
1953	1.46	1.57	1.44	1.36	1.81	1.38	1.44	..	..	..	..	0.75	0.78
1954	1.52	1.62	1.50	1.42	1.89	1.45	1.48	1.63	..	..	..	0.79	0.83
1955	1.57	1.67	1.51	1.46	1.96	1.51	1.52	1.66	..	..	..	0.82	0.86
1956	1.64	1.74	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60	1.65	1.79	..	..	..	0.85	0.89
1957	1.71	1.83	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.91	..	..	..	0.90	0.93
1958	1.79	1.90	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.95	..	..	..	0.96	0.95
1959	1.87	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.02	..	..	..	0.97	0.98
1960	1.93	2.04	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.97	1.94	2.13	..	..	..	1.00	1.01
1961	1.99	2.12	1.88	1.87	2.58	2.04	1.98	2.17	..	..	..	1.03	1.04
1962	2.05	2.20	1.91	1.93	2.67	2.10	2.06	2.27	..	..	..	1.05	1.06
Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)													
1957	1.78	1.85	1.65	1.62	2.23	1.73	1.84	1.90	1.73	1.72	1.38	0.90	0.94
1958	1.87	1.94	1.72	1.69	2.30	1.83	1.86	1.94	1.75	1.84	1.44	0.94	0.96
1959	1.97	2.03	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.93	2.02	1.77	1.94	1.51	0.97	0.98
1960	2.02	2.09	1.84	1.81	2.52	1.98	2.03	2.13	1.86	2.05	1.58	1.00	1.02
1961	2.09	2.16	1.89	1.88	2.57	2.04	2.06	2.16	1.93	2.12	1.60	1.04	1.04
1962	2.14	2.24	1.92	1.93	2.68	2.11	2.14	2.24	1.98	2.19	1.65	1.06	1.07
1963	2.23	2.35	1.96	1.99	2.76	2.19	2.23	2.33	2.08	2.24	1.72	1.09	1.11
1964	2.29	2.44	2.03	2.07	2.85	2.25	2.34	2.45	2.19	2.32	1.78	1.15	1.17
1965	2.39	2.59	2.11	2.18	2.91	2.32	2.53	2.62	2.36	2.45	1.86	1.23	1.22
1966	2.54	2.67	2.22	2.33	3.19	2.42	2.80	2.86	2.69	2.66	1.95	1.31	1.31
1967	2.71	2.81	2.33	2.49	3.38	2.60	3.12	3.17	3.03	2.91	2.15	1.40	1.39
1968	2.89	3.08	2.51	2.69	3.68	2.77	3.33	3.42	3.16	3.18	2.33	1.51	1.49
1969	3.17	3.31	2.70	2.95	3.81	2.98	3.71	3.82	3.48	3.43	2.49	1.62	1.62
1970	3.41	3.55	2.91	3.18	4.21	3.22	4.21	4.36	3.92	3.65	2.70	1.74	1.75

¹Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 20 persons and over keep records of hours paid for, mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Newfoundland is included starting in 1949. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products, and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ³Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include knitting mills. ⁴Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include furniture.

Sources: Annual report "Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" (72-202), and monthly report "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", (72-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 19: average weekly hours,¹

years	manufacturing														
	mining, including milling	total	non- durable goods ²	durable goods	food and bev- erages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing ³	wood products ⁴	furniture and fixtures	paper and allied indus- tries	printing, publish- ing and allied indus- tries	primary metal indus- tries	metal fabri- cating indus- tries
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification															
1945	43.9	44.1	43.7	44.5	43.5	43.7	42.9	45.5	39.7	43.6	43.4	47.7	41.5	..	..
1946	42.7	42.7	41.8	42.8	42.4	41.8	41.8	43.9	38.7	42.9	42.7	47.6	41.1	..	..
1947	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.8	42.0	42.7	40.5	43.2	38.5	42.2	42.8	47.6	40.8	..	..
1948	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.3	41.6	39.3	42.7	37.8	41.1	41.7	47.1	40.5	..	..
1949	42.7	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.4	40.9	40.2	42.7	38.2	41.3	42.0	46.4	40.6	..	..
1950	43.0	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.6	41.3	39.4	43.3	38.3	41.5	42.4	46.9	40.6	..	..
1951	43.1	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.0	40.9	38.6	41.2	37.1	41.4	42.2	46.6	40.1	..	..
1952	42.7	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	41.2	38.2	41.8	42.8	44.8	39.6	..	..
1953	42.6	41.3	40.9	41.7	41.3	40.8	39.9	41.1	38.1	42.0	43.2	43.5	39.9	..	..
1954	42.6	40.7	40.4	40.9	41.1	40.7	38.8	41.3	36.9	41.3	42.6	42.6	40.1	..	..
1955	43.2	41.0	40.8	41.2	41.0	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8	41.7	43.0	42.4	40.1	..	..
1956	42.8	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3	41.2	43.2	42.3	40.1	..	..
1957	42.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4	40.6	42.3	41.5	39.8	..	..
1958	41.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6	40.8	42.1	40.8	39.3	..	..
1959	41.5	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1	41.5	42.5	41.2	39.6	..	..
1960	41.7	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.0	41.7	37.6	40.8	42.0	41.2	39.1	..	..
1961	41.8	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	38.2	41.1	42.4	41.2	38.9	..	..
1962	41.7	40.7	40.2	41.2	40.2	41.7	40.1	42.1	38.1	41.1	42.6	41.1	38.8	..	..
Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification															
1957	42.3	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.6	41.6	36.7	40.0	42.3	41.6	39.8	40.5	41.1
1958	41.4	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.7	39.9	39.8	41.3	36.9	40.4	42.2	40.8	39.3	39.5	40.6
1959	41.3	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.9	41.3	39.8	42.1	37.4	41.0	42.5	41.3	39.5	40.6	41.2
1960	41.6	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.0	40.4	42.1	41.2	39.0	40.2	41.0
1961	41.8	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	37.5	40.6	42.6	41.2	38.8	40.3	41.2
1962	41.7	40.7	40.3	41.3	40.3	41.7	40.1	42.1	37.5	40.6	42.6	41.1	38.7	40.5	41.6
1963	42.0	40.8	40.3	41.4	40.3	41.2	39.9	42.1	37.4	40.5	42.6	41.3	38.6	40.6	41.6
1964	42.2	41.0	40.5	41.6	40.6	41.9	39.9	42.2	37.7	40.7	42.5	41.7	38.9	40.9	42.0
1965	42.4	41.1	40.4	41.7	40.6	41.8	39.5	41.9	37.2	40.8	42.7	41.8	39.0	41.2	42.0
1966	42.2	40.8	40.3	41.3	40.4	41.5	39.3	41.6	37.1	40.1	42.1	41.8	38.9	40.8	41.8
1967	41.9	40.3	39.8	40.8	40.0	41.2	38.9	41.2	36.5	40.1	41.8	41.3	38.6	40.5	41.1
1968	41.8	40.3	39.7	40.9	39.7	41.0	39.3	41.1	36.7	40.1	41.5	41.2	38.1	40.8	41.0
1969	41.4	40.0	39.5	40.6	39.4	41.1	38.4	40.8	36.5	39.3	41.5	41.1	37.9	40.7	40.8
1970	41.0	39.7	39.3	40.2	39.4	40.7	38.2	40.4	36.0	38.7	40.5	40.9	37.2	40.6	40.5
1971	40.4	39.7	39.2	40.1	39.0	40.7	38.6	40.5	36.2	39.1	41.3	40.4	37.2	40.2	40.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19: average weekly hours¹ - concluded

years	manufacturing						construction			other industries			
	machinery (ex elec- trical)	transporta- tion equipment	electrical products	non- metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	total	building	engi- neering	urban transit	highway and bridge mainte- nance	laundries, cleaners and pressers	hotels, restaurants and taverns
Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification													
1945	46.5	44.4	43.1	46.0	43.4	45.0	38.9	..	..	..	..	41.2	45.1
1946	44.5	41.7	41.6	44.3	40.5	43.3	38.4	..	..	..	..	41.0	44.3
1947	44.2	42.1	41.0	44.6	41.4	43.0	39.3	..	..	..	..	40.8	43.4
1948	43.9	41.9	40.6	44.6	41.6	43.4	39.2	..	..	..	..	41.0	43.2
1949	42.9	42.2	41.1	44.9	41.3	43.5	39.7	..	..	..	..	40.8	43.0
1950	43.3	42.5	41.1	45.2	41.5	43.3	39.9	..	..	..	..	41.0	43.5
1951	43.5	41.7	41.0	44.5	41.1	42.8	40.3	..	..	..	..	40.7	43.5
1952	43.0	41.2	41.1	44.0	41.6	41.9	41.5	..	..	..	..	41.1	43.6
1953	42.7	41.5	41.1	43.6	41.5	41.8	41.7	..	..	..	..	41.3	42.6
1954	41.6	40.5	40.2	43.2	41.6	41.5	40.3	38.3	..	..	..	40.6	41.4
1955	42.0	40.2	40.7	43.4	41.2	41.3	39.9	38.4	..	..	..	40.5	40.7
1956	42.8	40.3	40.8	43.2	40.6	41.1	41.1	40.3	..	..	..	40.7	40.4
1957	41.9	39.7	40.3	42.7	41.4	40.9	41.2	40.3	..	..	..	39.9	40.0
1958	40.5	39.8	40.0	43.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	39.4	..	..	..	39.6	39.6
1959	41.4	40.5	40.5	43.0	41.4	40.8	40.2	38.8	..	..	..	40.1	39.4
1960	41.2	40.5	40.3	42.2	41.1	40.6	40.4	39.2	..	..	..	39.8	39.1
1961	41.1	40.5	40.7	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.3	38.9	..	..	..	39.7	38.7
1962	41.6	41.1	40.8	42.8	41.4	41.0	40.3	38.9	..	..	..	39.9	38.0
Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification													
1957	41.1	39.6	40.4	42.7	41.4	40.9	42.4	40.2	46.7	42.9	38.0	40.0	40.1
1958	40.2	39.8	40.1	43.0	41.0	40.7	41.9	39.0	46.8	42.6	38.4	40.2	39.6
1959	41.1	40.6	40.4	43.0	41.4	40.8	41.1	38.6	46.2	42.7	38.4	40.3	37.4
1960	40.7	40.6	40.2	42.1	41.1	40.6	41.6	39.0	46.5	42.0	38.2	39.9	39.1
1961	40.7	40.7	40.7	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.9	38.9	44.8	41.7	36.5	39.8	38.7
1962	41.3	41.4	40.8	42.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	39.0	44.5	41.9	36.7	40.0	38.0
1963	41.5	42.1	40.6	42.9	41.9	40.8	40.8	39.0	44.6	42.6	37.9	40.0	37.4
1964	42.1	42.1	40.9	43.3	41.9	41.1	41.0	39.5	45.2	42.9	37.3	39.8	36.6
1965	42.5	42.0	40.9	43.4	42.1	41.1	41.5	39.5	45.8	42.7	37.9	39.2	36.1
1966	42.1	41.2	40.8	43.3	42.9	41.2	42.2	40.0	46.5	42.9	38.5	39.0	35.1
1967	41.1	40.8	39.9	42.7	42.5	40.8	41.3	39.3	45.3	42.8	37.6	38.8	34.2
1968	41.1	40.9	40.1	42.7	43.0	40.7	40.5	38.6	44.6	41.5	37.0	38.1	33.4
1969	40.9	40.6	40.1	42.4	42.9	40.7	39.8	38.0	44.0	41.7	36.2	37.4	32.3
1970	40.7	40.3	39.3	41.7	42.2	40.6	39.2	37.5	43.1	42.0	37.6	37.0	31.9
1971	40.2	39.8	39.3	41.9	41.9	40.2	39.2	37.4	43.1	41.9	36.7	36.8	31.5

¹Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 20 persons and over keep records of hours paid for mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Data include hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949 onwards. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products, and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ³Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include knitting mills. ⁴Data based on 1948 s.i.c. include furniture.

Sources: Annual report Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, Catalogue No. 72-202, and monthly report Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, Catalogue No. 72-003 Statistics Canada.

Table 1: industry selling price indexes, selected industries¹ (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

annual averages	foods and beverages														
	total	slaugh- tering and meat packing	butter and cheese	pasteu- rizing	fish products	fruit and vegetable canners and pre- servers	feed manu- facturers	flour mills	bakeries	confec- tionery manu- facturers	sugar refin- eries	miscella- neous foods	soft drink manu- facturers	dis- tilleries	breweries
1956	..	87.5	..	..	78.5	96.1	..	92.3	86.8	87.5	105.2	..	94.3	93.9	93.6
1957	..	96.8	..	..	82.0	100.2	..	91.3	92.4	98.2	135.0	..	97.0	100.1	96.0
1958	..	102.5	..	..	83.4	98.7	..	92.4	94.8	100.7	108.9	..	99.7	100.1	97.5
1959	..	99.6	..	..	89.2	98.9	..	95.6	98.0	101.0	98.4	..	99.1	100.1	98.2
1960	..	95.2	..	..	94.3	100.8	..	95.9	99.2	100.4	100.6	..	100.5	99.9	100.0
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	102.1	105.4	92.0	100.1	103.3	99.5	107.7	110.7	101.2	97.9	102.3	102.2	100.5	100.9	100.0
1963	105.7	102.2	90.7	101.0	107.1	103.4	109.0	108.7	109.0	103.7	187.7	101.9	110.6	101.1	100.4
1964	106.2	98.6	93.7	103.2	110.2	107.4	106.5	112.1	113.7	108.0	152.0	108.5	122.9	105.7	102.6
1965	107.3	106.1	98.0	105.1	114.5	107.3	107.4	110.9	113.9	104.7	96.9	110.3	118.7	106.4	102.6
1966	113.0	119.2	106.8	113.1	121.6	110.5	112.0	113.9	116.5	105.4	91.6	112.1	118.4	106.6	102.6
1967	113.9	115.1	114.2	119.8	124.0	113.0	111.6	118.5	117.4	109.4	95.3	109.8	121.5	106.7	104.7
1968	115.5	115.2	116.8	127.4	125.3	115.4	107.5	114.8	121.5	114.5	95.5	108.0	126.2	110.2	109.1
1969	121.3	129.2	118.4	133.1	137.0	118.5	105.8	115.6	125.0	120.3	117.0	111.4	133.5	110.3	111.1
1970	124.3	129.0	119.5	135.2	153.8	121.7	108.0	116.7	129.9	127.2	126.8	119.4	137.2	109.8	111.4
1971	127.1	124.8	127.9	139.0	163.4	125.6	110.2	120.2	133.8	127.4	138.1	123.2	150.0	109.3	114.3
annual averages	rubber products				leather products				textiles						
	tobacco products	total	rubber footwear manu- facturers	tire and tube manu- facturers	total	leather tanneries	shoe factories	leather glove factories	total	cotton yarn and cloth mills	wool cloth mills	synthetic textile mills	carpet, mat and rug	linoleum and coated fabrics	cotton and jute bag
1956	97.8	..	..	..	..	83.8	90.9	98.1	..	103.3	..	104.1	..	96.6	88.7
1957	97.8	..	..	..	..	82.4	91.4	94.7	..	102.3	..	104.3	..	96.3	87.3
1958	97.8	..	..	..	..	84.7	91.5	92.5	..	101.3	..	103.6	..	97.0	85.5
1959	98.9	..	..	..	..	109.6	96.1	100.9	..	99.6	..	103.0	..	97.3	84.9
1960	99.2	..	..	..	..	99.9	99.7	107.1	..	99.1	..	100.7	..	98.2	90.1
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	100.0	88.8	100.8	86.6	101.7	105.1	100.7	100.3	101.5	103.1	100.6	100.1	100.0	104.8	104.0
1963	100.1	89.7	101.2	87.5	101.3	98.2	102.3	102.2	102.8	104.1	103.9	99.7	99.4	108.0	101.0
1964	101.1	89.2	100.4	87.1	101.9	95.3	103.8	107.6	103.6	103.0	111.7	99.4	102.3	109.5	98.5
1965	104.6	92.1	103.6	89.8	105.7	101.1	106.9	110.4	103.4	103.1	112.5	98.4	101.8	109.3	105.8
1966	108.0	94.4	106.4	92.1	115.8	119.6	114.2	121.3	103.3	104.7	113.9	96.1	102.0	109.7	115.6
1967	117.2	96.5	110.8	93.8	115.8	108.7	117.5	126.2	103.5	107.1	117.0	94.6	101.2	110.2	110.0
1968	119.5	97.9	112.7	95.1	118.1	108.4	120.8	126.7	103.5	108.3	118.1	93.1	100.9	113.3	107.7
1969	124.4	101.6	113.6	99.3	124.0	120.0	124.6	134.3	104.6	108.7	121.0	93.5	101.1	115.1	113.0
1970	126.4	105.2	117.5	102.8	126.6	120.7	127.3	146.7	104.1	108.4	122.5	91.4	99.3	114.1	118.3
1971	131.9	108.4	122.4	105.7	130.3	120.0	132.4	150.2	103.5	109.0	125.0	87.9	97.9	114.7	122.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries¹ (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - Cont.

annual averages	wood											paper and allied			
	knitting mills				total	sawmills	veneer and plywood mills	sash and door and planing mills	furniture and fixtures			total	pulp and paper mills	manu- facturers of folding boxes and set-up boxes	
	total	hosiery mills	other knitting mills	men's clothing					house- hold furniture	office furniture	miscella- neous furniture				
1956	..	113.9	109.4	96.3	..	108.7	119.8	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	97.7	..
1957	..	107.4	110.2	98.0	..	102.5	114.2	100.2	..	..	..	..	..	98.7	..
1958	..	106.7	109.6	98.1	..	101.5	106.5	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	99.7	..
1959	..	104.8	105.8	98.6	..	107.4	111.7	100.6	..	..	..	..	..	99.3	..
1960	..	100.3	102.5	99.4	..	103.3	104.9	100.1	..	..	..	..	..	99.6	..
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	100.2	99.6	100.6	101.7	103.3	104.4	102.6	101.2	100.1	100.0	102.2	99.6	102.1	103.0	101.1
1963	100.2	99.4	100.6	104.0	106.7	107.5	108.2	103.5	101.1	101.2	105.0	99.9	102.6	103.6	98.6
1964	100.4	98.9	101.1	105.6	109.4	109.8	110.7	107.0	103.1	103.6	105.9	101.3	104.0	105.1	100.6
1965	99.5	97.3	100.6	108.0	112.4	112.3	113.2	111.6	103.7	103.2	108.5	103.3	104.6	105.9	101.7
1966	99.3	95.7	101.2	110.5	116.9	116.5	114.7	118.7	106.5	106.0	113.6	105.5	106.9	107.7	107.1
1967	101.4	97.2	103.7	113.8	121.3	120.0	118.6	124.5	110.1	110.0	116.1	108.7	109.8	110.2	111.2
1968	102.2	97.7	104.5	117.9	135.9	140.0	127.5	130.0	112.2	112.0	116.4	111.3	110.4	110.1	112.9
1969	101.2	95.7	104.1	121.9	146.0	146.4	140.9	145.2	116.7	117.6	119.3	114.5	113.9	113.6	115.7
1970	99.2	90.0	104.0	127.6	131.3	122.3	127.4	149.2	120.6	120.6	127.3	118.8	117.2	116.9	118.3
1971	98.8	84.9	106.1	132.2	145.3	141.8	141.0	152.7	123.8	123.9	132.4	121.6	118.3	117.1	121.0
primary metals															
annual averages	paper and allied (concl)			iron and steel mills	steel pipe and tube mills	iron foundries	smelting and refining	aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	copper and alloy, rolling, casting and extruding	metal rolling, casting and extruding	metal fabricating			agri- cultural imple- ments	
	corrugated box manu- facturers	other paper converters	total								wire and wire products	hard- ware, tool and cutlery	heating equip- ment		
1956	98.2	95.9	..	92.7	..	..	104.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.3	
1957	99.2	98.8	..	98.9	..	..	98.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	
1958	98.7	100.3	..	99.7	..	..	92.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.5	
1959	100.2	101.4	..	100.2	..	..	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.2	
1960	101.0	101.3	..	100.6	..	..	97.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.2	
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1962	100.0	99.8	102.2	99.8	..	99.9	105.0	100.1	101.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	98.7	102.0	
1963	101.1	100.0	102.9	99.6	..	101.9	106.1	100.9	103.2	101.7	99.3	101.3	99.7	103.8	
1964	102.4	102.4	106.0	99.3	97.2	103.5	111.2	102.9	109.5	119.7	100.2	101.5	99.4	103.9	
1965	102.7	104.0	110.9	101.4	101.8	107.3	116.8	105.0	122.8	138.7	103.3	102.9	98.4	105.2	
1966	106.9	107.3	115.3	101.7	103.2	110.9	123.1	105.2	142.5	146.0	104.9	106.3	98.6	108.2	
1967	112.4	111.8	118.9	103.4	98.7	115.3	129.8	106.2	148.8	140.1	106.0	110.4	100.9	110.2	
1968	114.0	114.6	120.5	103.0	95.3	119.0	133.6	104.3	150.9	141.7	106.1	115.7	104.5	114.3	
1969	119.7	117.6	129.0	106.7	95.5	122.0	146.5	107.2	164.7	158.1	110.1	121.0	107.6	118.5	
1970	122.2	122.0	136.9	112.6	98.9	127.7	155.6	109.7	181.0	176.0	119.5	126.5	111.1	122.1	
1971	124.9	125.8	132.3	117.9	103.0	131.4	143.6	109.8	169.4	151.0	124.5	130.9	113.5	125.5	

See footnote(s) at end of Table.

Table 1: industry selling price indexes, selected industries¹ (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - concluded

annual averages	transportation equipment		electrical products								non-metallic mineral products				
	motor vehicle	motor vehicle parts and accessories	manu- facturers of small electrical appli- ances	manu- facturers of major electrical appli- ances	manu- facturers of household radio and television	manu- facturers of electrical industrial equipment	battery manu- facturers	manu- facturers of electric wire and cables	manu- facturers of miscel- laneous electrical products	total	cement manu- facturers	gypsum products manu- facturers	concrete products manu- facturers	ready-mix concrete manu- facturers	
1956	85.6	94.3	..	..	..	..	100.8	117.6	..	..	..	94.7	104.1	..	
1957	91.7	96.2	..	..	..	..	102.9	102.2	..	..	..	95.9	104.4	..	
1958	95.0	97.5	..	..	..	..	102.5	94.4	..	..	..	98.1	103.5	..	
1959	98.7	97.5	..	..	..	..	100.4	100.5	..	..	..	99.6	102.9	..	
1960	99.6	98.7	..	..	..	..	99.4	101.3	..	..	98.6	99.4	100.8	..	
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1962	101.2	100.7	98.1	99.5	97.4	101.8	98.0	100.7	99.9	99.6	100.4	100.2	95.5	100.3	
1963	101.6	103.2	96.1	98.8	97.5	100.5	98.6	101.8	100.6	101.2	103.0	100.2	95.0	104.2	
1964	101.3	103.0	95.7	96.9	97.9	99.9	101.9	107.3	99.5	103.4	103.2	101.3	100.8	107.3	
1965	100.7	104.2	96.1	96.1	98.8	98.9	105.6	115.1	98.7	105.8	104.6	101.9	104.5	112.0	
1966	99.9	104.9	95.9	96.7	97.8	100.9	108.5	129.7	100.2	109.2	106.8	103.5	107.6	118.3	
1967	99.9	106.5	96.0	98.1	98.6	103.2	113.9	133.4	103.8	113.5	111.8	108.3	113.6	122.1	
1968	101.8	107.9	96.2	98.8	99.0	100.6	114.3	129.5	104.7	116.3	116.3	112.0	116.7	123.3	
1969	102.6	110.2	96.8	100.1	99.4	102.1	117.8	134.9	108.6	120.5	121.1	117.0	120.5	127.0	
1970	103.9	112.7	99.4	101.4	96.3	108.5	122.9	148.7	111.0	124.6	125.8	119.4	125.4	131.0	
1971	106.5	114.3	100.8	100.2	91.8	112.0	124.7	146.3	113.3	127.2	130.3	119.5	127.5	131.7	
annual averages	non-metallic mineral products - concluded		chemical and chemical products								miscellaneous manufacturing				
	clay products manu- facturers (from domestic clay)	abra- sives manu- facturers	petroleum and coal products		manu- facturers of mixed ferti- lizers	manu- facturers of plastics and synthetic resins	manu- facturers of pharma- ceuticals and medi- cines	paint and varnish manu- facturers	manu- facturers of soaps and cleaning com- pounds	manu- facturers of indus- trial chemi- cals	clocks and watch manu- facturers	jewellery and silver- ware manu- facturers	buttons, buckles and fasteners manu- facturers	fountain pen and pencil manu- facturers	
			total	petro- leum refining											
1956	93.5	88.1	..	100.5	..	..	99.8	93.7	88.0	..	96.1	97.0	93.4	99.6	
1957	95.6	93.4	..	104.5	..	..	101.0	95.5	90.4	..	95.1	96.8	94.6	102.9	
1958	97.5	96.6	..	101.4	..	..	100.9	97.3	94.2	..	95.3	96.1	96.4	100.0	
1959	99.9	98.3	..	100.9	..	..	102.0	99.2	98.0	..	97.6	96.2	100.0	100.0	
1960	102.7	99.6	..	100.2	..	..	101.9	99.2	99.7	..	97.4	97.0	100.0	100.0	
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1962	101.6	101.3	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.8	97.5	99.4	101.2	99.8	104.9	105.9	100.0	101.8	
1963	102.3	103.1	96.4	96.3	99.4	104.2	95.9	99.6	101.6	99.5	105.2	112.5	100.0	101.5	
1964	102.8	102.5	96.6	96.5	98.8	106.6	94.2	99.1	101.5	101.0	97.4	105.7	115.1	100.0	
1965	103.7	102.6	94.9	94.7	98.6	109.2	93.7	99.0	102.2	104.1	95.5	106.8	117.1	99.7	
1966	106.4	105.1	95.1	95.0	98.4	110.2	94.6	100.1	102.2	101.5	95.1	109.2	120.6	99.3	
1967	109.0	108.3	96.0	95.8	100.1	111.6	93.5	102.9	107.4	102.8	96.3	113.2	128.8	98.0	
1968	112.6	108.9	98.1	97.8	101.0	116.6	88.8	104.1	114.0	104.0	96.3	115.4	142.3	97.9	
1969	118.3	110.3	100.1	99.7	101.2	110.0	88.4	105.5	114.4	106.1	96.0	118.8	144.0	98.4	
1970	121.1	112.2	103.1	102.8	101.6	108.9	88.6	106.5	117.4	109.7	94.7	120.9	148.5	99.0	
1971	124.6	110.9	113.9	113.7	102.6	112.8	88.0	107.8	119.5	109.9	95.4	126.3	145.5	100.0	

¹Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for approximately 100 industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization they may be used in conjunction with a broad array of related statistics such as shipments, employment, inventories etc., which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus they have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. Originally introduced in 1961 in a Statistics Canada reference paper entitled "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-59" (Catalogue No. 62-515), the indexes were presented using the year 1956=100 as a time reference base, while the weights reflected industry shipments in 1953.

A comprehensive revision program to the 1961=100 time and weight base involving Industry Selling Price Indexes was finalized in late 1969 followed by the release of a new reference paper "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-68", Catalogue No. 62-528. The most important features of the revision in addition to the presentation of data on a 1961 time and weight base, was the switch to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and an increased number of commodity prices incorporated into the system. Indexes prior to 1961 represent an arithmetic conversion of previously published series to the 1961=100 base, whereas indexes from 1961 forward have been reworked to reflect changes in the relative importance of commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers in 1961.

The revised series supersede previously published indexes and become the official historical series for the Industry Selling Price Indexes.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes, Catalogue No. 62-002", and Occasional report "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-1968 Catalogue No. 62-528".

Prices Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: general wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39 = 100)

annual averages	principal components										special groupings					
	total	vegetable products	animal products	textile products	wood products	iron products	non-ferrous metals ³	non-metallic minerals	chemical products	non-farm products ³	iron & non-ferrous metals ⁴	raw & partly mfg. goods ⁵	fully & chiefly manufactured goods			
													total ⁵	iron & non-ferrous metals ⁶	iron	non-ferrous metals ⁶
1926	130.3	137.3	133.2	140.3	138.7	104.8	136.0	117.3	126.0	125.9	112.8	129.1	133.0	103.8	..	..
1927	127.3	135.0	135.8	131.5	136.7	100.9	124.4	113.2	123.9	121.0	106.6	129.0	128.3	100.2	..	..
1928	125.6	127.6	144.0	132.6	137.0	97.7	125.1	108.6	120.1	119.3	104.6	125.9	126.3	98.3	..	..
1929	124.6	125.7	145.2	128.1	130.3	98.2	134.9	109.0	120.2	118.2	107.7	126.1	123.7	100.3	..	..
1930	112.9	106.6	132.0	114.8	123.1	95.5	109.7	107.2	116.9	110.7	98.8	107.5	116.1	96.2	..	..
1931	94.0	78.1	98.4	103.0	109.7	91.6	87.9	101.5	109.2	100.7	90.0	83.2	99.5	91.3	..	..
1932	86.9	75.3	79.5	97.8	95.9	90.5	80.2	100.3	105.7	95.1	87.0	75.5	92.8	90.2	..	..
1933	87.4	81.4	79.1	97.8	87.2	89.5	87.5	99.1	102.4	92.9	88.4	79.3	93.3	90.4	..	..
1934	93.4	91.5	89.5	102.2	90.7	91.2	87.5	100.9	102.3	95.3	89.5	89.9	97.7	91.3	..	..
1935	94.4	92.9	94.9	99.6	89.9	91.7	95.7	99.7	99.9	94.8	92.0	93.8	94.7	91.8	92.1	86.2
1936	96.8	98.8	96.0	101.4	93.6	92.6	97.6	98.3	98.3	96.2	94.1	98.2	96.1	92.6	92.6	92.0
1937	107.7	118.6	105.6	105.4	102.5	105.4	107.7	100.6	101.1	104.2	109.2	113.7	104.4	105.1	104.5	114.3
1938	102.0	100.5	102.6	95.5	106.9	105.8	98.9	101.5	100.4	102.3	102.7	99.4	103.5	106.1	106.4	101.6
1939	99.2	89.1	100.6	98.9	107.5	104.8	100.0	99.7	100.3	102.7	102.0	94.9	101.9	104.7	104.7	105.5
1940	108.0	98.1	106.1	118.1	119.0	108.7	106.9	106.7	108.5	112.2	107.2	103.1	109.9	107.8	107.3	116.4
1941	116.4	106.1	123.8	128.4	127.0	112.8	107.2	111.1	118.6	118.4	109.8	114.4	118.8	111.6	111.0	121.5
1942	123.0	114.9	137.1	131.2	132.3	116.0	107.2	114.5	127.9	122.0	111.8	123.0	123.7	114.8	114.4	121.3
1943	127.9	123.5	146.9	130.8	142.2	116.8	107.8	115.6	125.3	124.7	112.6	131.1	126.9	115.7	115.3	121.4
1944	130.6	129.1	146.6	130.7	151.6	117.8	107.8	114.3	124.9	127.0	113.2	134.4	129.1	116.8	116.5	121.6
1945	132.1	131.6	150.0	130.8	154.9	117.9	107.6	113.5	124.0	127.6	113.1	136.2	129.8	116.8	116.5	121.2
1946	138.9	134.2	160.2	137.9	172.1	127.4	108.0	114.5	120.3	135.2	120.6	140.1	138.0	126.0	126.2	122.6
1947	163.3	157.3	183.0	179.5	208.8	140.7	130.2	129.1	136.7	160.3	146.7	164.3	162.4	139.7	138.6	158.4
1948	193.4	185.7	236.7	216.3	238.3	161.4	146.9	150.8	152.2	184.9	171.3	196.3	192.4	158.3	157.1	178.6
1949	198.3	190.5	237.5	222.5	241.6	175.5	145.2	158.3	155.2	190.9	177.3	197.1	199.2	172.4	172.1	177.6
1950	211.2	202.0	251.3	246.7	258.3	183.6	159.5	164.8	157.8	204.2	190.8	212.8	211.0	179.6	178.8	192.6
1951	240.2	218.6	297.7	295.9	295.5	208.7	180.6	169.8	187.3	233.2	222.4	237.9	242.4	203.5	202.0	229.0
1952	226.0	210.3	248.2	251.5	291.0	219.0	172.9	173.9	180.1	226.0	225.0	218.7	230.7	213.3	212.1	233.0
1953	220.7	199.0	241.7	239.0	288.6	221.4	168.6	176.9	175.7	223.3	223.1	207.0	228.8	216.5	215.5	233.4
1954	217.0	196.8	236.0	231.1	286.8	213.4	167.5	177.0	176.4	219.6	217.9	204.8	224.2	212.6	211.3	233.4
1955	218.9	195.1	226.0	226.2	295.7	221.4	187.6	175.2	177.0	225.9	237.2	209.7	224.5	218.2	215.4	263.8
1956	225.6	197.3	227.7	230.2	303.7	239.8	199.2	180.8	180.1	235.7	256.6	215.8	231.5	232.7	229.3	287.8
1957	227.4	197.0	238.4	236.0	299.4	252.7	176.0	189.3	182.3	236.0	247.6	209.4	237.9	245.2	244.4	257.6
1958	227.8	198.1	250.7	229.0	298.5	252.6	167.3	188.5	183.0	233.0	240.8	209.3	238.3	249.0	249.3	245.5
1959	230.6	199.5	254.3	228.0	304.0	255.7	174.6	186.5	187.0	236.0	248.3	210.9	241.6	251.6	251.0	261.2
1960	230.9	203.0	247.6	229.8	303.8	256.2	177.8	185.6	188.2	237.0	250.6	209.6	242.2	253.5	252.6	269.1
1961	233.3	203.1	254.7	234.5	305.1	258.1	181.6	185.2	188.7	239.1	253.3	212.6	244.5	254.4	253.4	270.0
1962	240.0	211.6	262.5	241.2	315.9	256.2	192.1	189.1	190.5	244.8	258.2	223.8	249.0	254.3	253.0	275.8
1963	244.6	227.8	255.6	248.0	323.4	253.6	197.5	189.5	189.3	248.0	260.4	226.9	254.2	253.9	252.3	280.2
1964	245.4	223.3	250.8	248.4	330.9	256.4	205.9	190.9	191.2	252.2	268.3	225.7	256.4	255.8	254.0	294.5
1965	250.4	218.4	270.7	246.6	334.0	264.5	217.6	191.6	200.2	257.2	281.8	231.2	261.3	264.0	261.5	319.6
1966	259.5	225.9	296.2	251.5	337.8	268.0	229.9	193.7	207.1	262.5	293.1	242.7	268.6	269.4	266.2	336.6
1967	264.1	230.9	293.1	252.7	346.3	274.4	240.2	199.2	212.6	269.0	304.5	246.1	274.2	277.2	274.1	343.6
1968	269.9	230.8	294.6	256.5	367.9	276.8	250.8	206.0	213.7	278.2	313.9	249.1	281.6	281.1	277.6	355.6
1969	282.4	237.9	322.4	256.7	389.4	285.8	264.0	210.0	219.7	288.7	329.0	260.0	294.9	291.9	287.6	385.1
1970	286.4	238.4	326.0	257.0	377.5	305.1	281.0	215.8	225.7	294.2	354.2	265.0	298.4	308.8	304.0	412.0
1971	289.9	237.1	326.0	261.9	394.4	316.4	260.1	225.8	237.8	300.4	346.1	255.6	309.2	322.0	318.2	401.5

¹The General Wholesale Index is a commodity classified index of prices. The index is "general" inasmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and processed commodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous area of commodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the term "wholesale" is more of a connotation of bulk trading than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index mainly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

The entire index is presently on a 1935-39 time base, though 1926 weights are used for the years from 1926 to 1934 and 1935-39 weights from the year 1935 on. The weights used are values in exchange in both periods, though the definition of these values differ. In 1926, at the individual commodity level, the weight used is the total value in exchange, but at the group level, to avoid duplication, the weight assigned is the gross value less the estimated value which received further processing. In the 1935-39 weighting base full value in exchange is used at the commodity and group levels. ²Includes gold. ³Consists of General Wholesale Index less animal products and vegetable products component groups. ⁴The series comprise the General Wholesale Index. ⁵Consists of iron products and non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold. ⁶Excludes gold.

Sources: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), Prices Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: other price indexes

annual averages	thirty indus- trial materials ¹ (1935-39=100) total	building materials (1961 = 100) ²											canadian farm products ³ (1935-39 = 100)		
		residential					non-residential								
		total	lumber and lumber product	plumbing and heating equip- ment	wall- board and insu- lation	concrete products	total	steel and metal work	plumbing, heating and other equip- ment	elec- tric equip- ment	concrete products	lumber and lumber products			
													total	field	animal
1926	144.3	37.5	26.9	46.7	70.0	69.0	50.1	..	..	..	..	..	144.4	158.5	130.2
1927	139.6	36.6	26.4	44.0	67.2	67.4	49.1	..	..	..	..	..	138.6	149.4	127.8
1928	134.4	37.2	27.7	42.4	65.1	69.8	49.0	..	..	..	..	..	136.3	134.3	138.2
1929	132.8	38.4	28.3	46.0	65.2	70.3	50.6	..	..	..	..	..	140.8	137.2	144.4
1930	110.3	35.9	24.7	47.9	64.6	68.2	48.8	..	..	..	..	..	119.5	105.8	133.3
1931	86.8	32.5	21.1	46.3	59.9	68.4	46.0	..	..	..	..	..	78.9	65.0	92.7
1932	74.2	29.9	17.6	45.8	58.7	67.8	44.9	..	..	..	..	..	65.5	60.4	70.5
1933	78.3	30.4	18.4	45.7	61.0	66.6	44.5	..	..	..	..	..	69.3	69.3	69.2
1934	86.8	32.6	21.9	44.3	66.2	66.9	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	83.5	80.5	86.5
1935	90.3	31.7	20.9	42.0	66.2	66.3	44.2	..	..	..	..	..	89.2	84.4	94.1
1936	96.9	33.0	23.5	39.5	69.4	66.7	44.5	..	..	..	..	..	97.9	102.2	93.7
1937	116.3	36.5	27.2	42.4	70.4	67.0	48.1	..	..	..	..	..	117.4	128.8	106.0
1938	95.8	34.7	24.3	43.8	70.6	65.3	46.8	..	..	..	..	..	102.9	100.9	104.8
1939	99.0	35.0	25.4	43.6	68.6	61.4	46.0	..	..	..	..	..	92.6	83.7	101.5
1940	113.3	37.7	28.9	45.1	68.9	61.8	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	96.1	85.4	106.7
1941	125.2	41.9	33.8	48.5	71.0	64.8	50.4	..	..	..	..	..	106.6	88.9	124.4
1942	135.1	44.8	37.2	50.8	72.4	65.9	52.8	..	..	..	..	..	127.1	109.7	144.6
1943	140.0	47.6	41.5	50.8	72.4	66.1	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	145.4	129.0	161.8
1944	143.1	50.1	45.7	50.8	72.4	66.5	54.1	..	..	..	..	..	155.3	144.5	166.1
1945	143.2	50.7	46.4	51.8	72.4	66.7	54.5	..	..	..	..	..	166.4	162.5	170.3
1946	148.6	52.8	48.8	53.8	72.0	66.6	57.2	..	..	..	..	..	179.5	177.9	181.2
1947	187.0	61.7	58.7	61.5	74.1	71.7	64.5	..	..	..	..	..	192.2	184.1	200.2
1948	222.7	74.4	74.2	71.3	80.6	80.0	73.2	..	..	..	..	..	232.1	200.6	263.7
1949	218.0	77.9	78.1	76.3	81.6	83.0	76.3	65.3	79.2	87.9	83.5	78.4	228.7	191.9	265.4
1950	244.6	83.0	84.7	77.6	80.6	85.8	80.1	70.0	81.5	93.0	86.1	86.4	236.7	191.9	281.4
1951	296.1	97.8	103.1	89.1	87.2	92.1	90.5	79.7	91.6	110.2	92.9	100.5	268.6	200.4	336.9
1952	252.6	97.4	100.8	91.3	88.8	97.7	93.9	85.7	96.1	106.9	98.0	100.2	250.2	223.0	277.5
1953	232.3	96.6	99.6	88.5	88.8	99.3	94.8	87.9	94.4	105.1	100.3	100.2	221.6	179.4	263.8
1954	223.7	94.9	97.1	85.9	88.9	99.0	92.9	83.7	91.2	103.3	100.9	97.5	213.6	170.9	256.3
1955	236.0	96.9	99.3	87.8	86.5	97.7	94.2	84.8	93.5	106.6	100.4	100.0	212.6	180.1	245.1
1956	248.2	100.1	101.9	92.3	90.4	97.8	97.7	90.7	97.5	108.6	97.6	103.0	214.2	181.6	246.9
1957	240.3	100.1	100.7	96.4	94.5	100.4	99.2	96.4	98.2	104.1	99.6	100.8	213.6	169.2	258.0
1958	229.8	99.2	99.4	97.3	96.5	102.4	99.0	98.5	98.0	100.2	99.9	99.4	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	240.2	101.3	102.1	98.1	97.3	100.5	100.5	99.6	99.8	104.8	99.0	102.9	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	240.4	100.7	100.9	99.6	98.3	101.0	101.0	99.8	100.3	105.0	100.0	101.1	226.6	189.1	264.1
1961	243.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	230.9	191.7	270.0
1962	248.0	100.7	101.5	99.9	100.9	99.9	99.1	100.1	99.0	96.6	100.2	101.3	240.8	195.5	286.0
1963	253.5	104.1	105.5	101.9	101.2	102.9	101.8	102.5	101.7	93.5	103.8	105.8	236.3	197.2	275.4
1964	258.3	109.5	111.5	107.5	106.8	106.2	106.6	108.0	107.6	94.7	107.0	113.4	232.7	198.2	267.3
1965	258.7	115.8	118.5	114.6	112.0	110.9	111.5	114.7	114.7	94.8	112.0	120.4	249.8	210.3	289.3
1966	261.4	120.5	123.1	120.6	114.9	116.1	115.4	116.1	119.0	101.7	117.5	128.1	265.6	209.7	321.5
1967	253.1	125.3	129.1	123.7	118.1	120.5	117.8	114.4	123.5	104.0	121.7	133.4	263.9	202.5	325.3
1968	254.0	132.1	138.7	126.8	122.0	122.0	120.7	114.5	127.2	100.0	124.0	146.7	260.4	191.6	329.3
1969	267.7	139.2	147.8	128.5	127.8	125.4	126.1	120.2	132.5	100.8	126.5	162.7	270.6	183.3	357.9
1970	268.8	137.6	141.7	134.4	130.5	129.0	129.5	127.0	138.1	106.3	130.2	149.6	270.4	179.6	352.1
1971	266.9	145.3	153.3	134.1	131.9	130.4	134.0	133.3	141.3	106.7	131.6	161.7	265.8	186.1	352.0

¹This index is based on a selection of thirty raw material commodities possessing some of the more flexible prices. It is calculated as an unweighted geometric average based on the period 1935-39=100. ²For additional information see "Prices and Price Indexes" Catalogue 62-002 May 1970. ³Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board, for Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Manitoba Northern at Thunder Bay, Commencing August 1, 1949, Western oats and barley were also brought under control of the Canadian Wheat Board and price quotations relating to No. 2 and No. 3 C.W., No. 1 feed oats, and Nos. 1 and 2 feed barley are included in the index. Initial payments are first used in the index calculations and are revised as further payments are announced. The index is on a 1935-39 time and weight base with value of commodities in farm marketings being used as weights. Data for 1969 and 1970 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: consumer price index¹

Canada, (1961=100)															
annual averages	all-items and main groups										supplementary classifications				
	all- items	food	housing				transporta- tion ²	health and personal care ³	recre- ation and reading ³	tobacco and alcohol ³	commodities				
			total	shelter	household operation	clothing					total ²	durable	non-durable		services
													total	ex food		total^{2}
1926	58.7	54.0	..	65.5	58.8	68.1	(	58.5	)	..	..	..	..	..
1927	57.7	53.0	..	64.8	58.2	66.2		57.8		..	..	..	..	..
1928	57.9	53.1	..	66.4	57.7	66.1		57.7		..	..	..	..	..
1929	58.6	54.4	..	67.7	57.6	65.9		57.9		..	..	..	..	..
1930	58.2	53.1	..	69.4	57.1	63.8		58.4		..	..	..	..	..
1931	52.5	41.7	..	67.5	55.5	55.8		57.4		..	..	..	..	..
1932	47.7	34.7	..	62.1	53.8	49.2		56.0		..	..	..	..	..
1933	45.4	34.3	..	55.8	51.9	45.6		54.9		..	..	..	..	..
1934	46.1	37.3	..	52.5	52.1	47.3		54.3		..	..	..	..	..
1935	46.4	38.1	..	52.8	52.1	47.6		54.4		43.2	..	..	..	51.8
1936	47.3	39.4	..	54.0	52.8	48.2		54.6		44.2	..	..	..	52.5
1937	48.8	41.5	..	56.0	53.6	49.2		55.1		46.0	..	..	..	53.5
1938	49.3	41.7	..	58.0	53.7	49.2		55.7		46.3	..	..	..	54.2
1939	48.9	40.5	..	58.3	54.1	48.8		55.8		45.6	..	..	..	54.8
1940	50.9	42.4	..	59.7	57.2	53.2		56.3		48.1	..	..	..	55.7
1941	53.9	46.7	..	61.5	60.0	56.5		57.8		51.8	..	..	..	56.9
1942	56.4	51.1	..	62.5	61.8	58.5		59.3		55.2	..	..	..	57.9
1943	57.4	52.6	..	62.6	61.9	58.8		61.3		56.7	..	..	..	57.9
1944	57.7	52.8	..	62.9	61.5	59.2		62.3		57.1	..	..	..	57.9
1945	58.0	53.5	..	63.0	60.9	59.5		62.5		57.5	..	..	..	57.9
1946	60.0	56.5	..	63.3	62.8	61.5		64.1		60.2	..	..	..	58.6
1947	65.6	64.1	..	65.5	70.1	70.1		66.2		67.7	..	..	..	60.3
1948	75.1	78.6	..	67.7	78.7	85.0		69.8		80.6	..	..	..	62.5
1949	77.4	80.6	75.1	68.9	81.3	88.9	71.1	64.4	68.4	86.0	83.3	86.1	82.9	84.5	64.4
1950	79.6	82.7	78.2	73.2	83.3	88.6	75.0	65.6	69.8	88.3	85.0	87.6	84.5	85.9	68.0
1951	88.0	94.4	85.4	78.8	92.0	97.6	80.4	71.5	75.1	95.9	95.0	99.7	94.3	93.5	72.5
1952	90.2	94.2	88.6	82.8	94.5	99.4	83.5	75.9	79.2	97.4	95.8	101.8	94.9	95.4	77.2
1953	89.4	90.8	90.1	85.2	95.1	97.9	84.8	77.3	79.9	92.9	93.7	100.9	92.6	94.3	79.9
1954	89.9	90.5	91.3	87.2	95.4	97.2	85.3	80.2	81.8	92.3	93.4	100.1	92.4	94.1	82.7
1955	90.1	90.4	91.9	89.2	94.6	96.0	84.3	81.6	83.9	92.3	92.8	97.5	92.0	93.5	84.6
1956	91.4	91.5	93.2	91.3	95.2	96.5	87.7	83.7	85.8	92.6	93.5	97.2	92.8	94.2	87.3
1957	94.3	95.6	95.1	93.0	97.2	96.4	92.4	89.0	88.8	94.1	96.2	99.7	95.6	95.5	90.8
1958	96.8	98.5	96.8	95.4	98.4	97.5	95.2	93.6	94.7	95.1	98.4	101.2	97.9	97.2	94.0
1959	97.9	97.7	98.6	97.5	99.8	97.7	98.4	96.7	97.0	98.0	98.7	102.1	98.1	98.6	96.6
1960	99.1	98.5	99.6	99.0	100.2	98.6	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.5	101.8	99.0	99.4	98.7
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.9	99.9	102.0	100.8	101.3	100.9	99.3	101.2	100.7	101.4
1963	103.0	105.1	102.3	103.4	100.7	103.4	99.9	104.6	102.2	101.5	102.6	99.5	103.3	101.7	102.8
1964	104.8	106.8	103.9	106.0	101.0	106.0	101.0	108.0	103.9	103.4	103.9	98.6	104.9	103.4	105.4
1965	107.4	109.6	105.8	108.8	101.7	107.9	104.8	113.0	105.6	105.1	105.6	98.7	107.0	104.9	109.8
1966	111.4	116.6	108.7	112.2	103.7	112.0	107.3	116.5	108.6	107.6	109.5	99.1	111.7	107.7	113.6
1967 ^{1/7}	115.4	118.1	113.4	117.5	107.8	117.6	111.8	122.5	114.1	110.4	112.4	102.1	114.6	111.9	119.7
1968 ^{2/6}	120.1	122.0	118.6	124.6	110.6	121.1	114.7	127.4	119.7	120.4	116.4	103.8	119.0	116.9	125.0
1969 ^{2/6}	125.5	127.1	124.7	133.1	113.5	124.5	120.0	133.6	126.8	125.0	120.3	104.9	123.6	120.5	132.3
1970 ^{3/0}	129.7	130.0	130.9	141.8	116.1	126.8	124.8	139.5	131.2	126.5	122.9	106.2	126.4	123.4	138.7
1971 ^{3/4}	133.4	131.4	136.8	149.7	119.6	128.7	129.9	142.4	135.6	128.6	125.1	107.9	128.7	126.3	144.1

¹The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The basket is a constant or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket. Presently the index contains some 300 items.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group, and nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families, (a) living in cities whose populations are over 30,000, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

Starting with January 1961, the index is based on 1957 family expenditure patterns; for the years 1949 to 1960, on expenditure patterns in 1947-48; for the years 1940 to 1948, on expenditure patterns in 1937-38; and for the years 1926 to 1939, on expenditure patterns in 1926. The differing weight base periods are arithmetically linked to the time base 1961=100. Prior to 1949, the Consumer Price Index was known as the Cost of Living Index. ²A combination of the total commodities and total services indexes will not yield the all-items index. Items making up 8% of the all-items index viz new houses, property taxes and mortgage interest, are not included in the supplementary classification. ³Prior to 1949, items other than food, housing and clothing were grouped together. The item coverage was considerably different from that for 1949 and later years.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), Prices Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: consumer price index - concluded

annual averages	regional cities, all-items (1961 = 100) ¹									
	St. John's (Nfld.)	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Winnipeg	Saskatoon, Regina	Edmonton, Calgary	Vancouver
These indexes measure within each city the percentage change in consumer prices from the above period to subsequent time periods. They cannot be used to compare levels of prices between cities. ²										
1949	..	77.8	76.8	77.3	76.8	76.2	78.4	79.7	80.0	77.3
1950	..	79.5	79.3	80.2	79.2	79.3	81.4	81.5	83.1	80.1
1951	87.7	87.2	87.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	89.9	89.1	90.8	88.3
1952	88.7	89.7	90.2	91.0	89.7	89.6	91.1	90.0	91.8	90.7
1953	87.6	88.1	88.6	89.9	88.3	89.0	89.7	90.2	91.2	89.7
1954	88.1	88.8	89.6	90.3	89.2	90.2	90.4	91.1	91.9	90.7
1955	89.3	89.3	90.4	90.4	90.0	90.5	90.9	91.4	91.7	91.1
1956	91.5	90.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.6	92.4
1957	93.7	93.2	94.2	94.2	94.6	95.4	94.1	95.0	95.0	94.7
1958	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.1	96.4	98.0	96.5	97.3	97.1	97.1
1959	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.1	97.5	98.2	97.0	98.2	98.4	98.8
1960	99.0	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.7
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	100.8	101.3	100.9	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.0	100.3
1963	102.8	102.3	102.5	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.2	102.5	102.1	101.9
1964	103.9	102.7	103.5	104.5	104.5	104.3	103.8	103.5	102.6	102.6
1965	105.5	104.6	105.1	106.7	106.3	106.9	106.1	105.2	104.1	104.5
1966	108.0	107.4	107.8	109.9	110.4	111.6	109.3	108.3	107.5	107.0
1967	110.9	109.9	111.1	114.2	113.1	114.9	113.3	111.3	111.8	111.0
1968	115.9	114.2	115.1	118.1	118.4	119.3	118.2	115.8	116.7	115.1
1969	119.3	119.5	119.8	121.8	123.1	124.1	123.1	119.7	121.5	119.0
1970	121.6	124.4	123.4	124.3	127.4	127.3	127.0	122.2	125.1	123.0
1971	123.5	126.3	125.2	126.6	130.7	129.4	128.6	123.4	128.2	127.0

¹Consumer price indexes (1969 = 100) for Quebec City and Thunder Bay are available on request from: Retail Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada. The shelter element of regional city housing indexes moves on the basis of changes in rents only, whereas in the Canada index this movement is derived from changes in both rents and homeownership costs. ²For inter-city indexes of retail price differentials refer to Table 13 of Prices and Price Indexes, Catalogue No. (62-002) Statistics Canada.

Table 1: total inventories¹, shipments² and orders in manufacturing (millions of dollars)

annual averages	shipments	new orders received during month ³	unfilled orders at end of month ¹	inventory at end of month						ratio of inventories owned to shipments
				owned	held but not owned	all inventory held				
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial classification										
1949	1,039.7	..	..	2,324.3	..	..	..	..	..	2.25
1950	1,153.1	..	..	2,348.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.05
1951	1,369.9	..	..	3,039.1	..	..	..	..	..	2.22
1952	1,411.6	1,354.7	3,456.7	3,296.7	295.7	3,592.4	1,812.7	879.5	900.2	2.34
1953	1,480.1	1,431.3	2,732.4	3,410.2	425.8	3,836.1	1,801.8	1,031.9	977.3	2.31
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,605.1	3,385.2	432.5	3,817.7	1,730.2	1,042.4	1,045.0	2.32
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,596.0	3,356.7	428.0	3,784.6	1,746.8	1,052.0	985.8	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,826.4	3,753.4	405.8	4,159.1	1,935.7	1,130.3	1,093.1	2.09
1957	1,848.1	1,790.3	2,719.3	4,116.3	456.4	4,572.7	2,073.9	1,239.6	1,259.2	2.23
Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial classification										
1958	1,787.2	1,766.8	2,262.4	3,979.7	489.5	4,469.2	1,973.9	1,230.9	1,264.5	2.24
1959	1,901.5	1,905.2	2,015.9	4,067.9	389.7	4,457.6	1,976.8	1,179.0	1,301.8	2.15
1960	1,946.3	1,927.0	1,980.9	4,301.1	293.8	4,594.9	2,053.4	1,130.9	1,435.6	2.21
1961	1,953.2	1,968.2	1,959.9	4,306.6	222.8	4,529.4	1,895.9	1,056.9	1,576.7	2.22
1962	2,149.2	2,158.3	2,177.2	4,589.9	277.0	4,866.9	1,992.0	1,189.5	1,685.4	2.15
1963	2,334.6	2,344.4	2,198.6	4,783.5	301.5	5,085.0	2,037.9	1,250.3	1,796.8	2.06
1964	2,571.4	2,600.9	2,497.2	5,130.4	305.5	5,435.9	2,192.8	1,337.8	1,905.3	2.00
1965	2,824.1	2,866.9	2,950.3	5,657.6	294.0	5,951.6	2,421.8	1,480.6	2,049.3	2.01
1966	3,108.6	3,180.6	3,656.4	6,346.4	369.5	6,733.3	2,698.8	1,784.1	2,255.5	2.05
1967	3,246.3	3,241.3	4,025.3	6,904.5	503.3	7,407.8	2,876.6	1,996.3	2,535.0	2.14
1968	3,505.3	3,508.2	3,961.1	6,999.9	445.7	7,445.7	2,922.6	2,002.5	2,520.6	2.00
1969	3,828.2	3,885.3	4,345.1	7,584.3	479.3	8,063.7	3,159.1	2,215.4	2,689.2	1.98
1970	3,832.6	3,814.9	4,586.4	8,116.0	463.2	8,579.2	3,352.0	2,297.3	2,929.8	2.12
1971	4,098.6	4,118.8	4,667.3	8,063.5	433.2	8,496.7	3,301.3	2,226.4	2,969.0	1.98

¹Inventory and unfilled orders values are the average month-end levels within each year. ²From 1949 to 1970, the values of shipments are averages of the 12 monthly estimates for each year that have been adjusted to the aggregates compiled for the annual census of manufactures. Those for 1971 represent the average monthly estimates that are projected from the 1970 census of manufactures values. ³New orders is the average estimated selling value of total orders received each month.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

annual averages	total shipments	non-durables	durables	foods and beverages	tobacco products	rubber	leather	textile	knitting mills	clothing	wood
1958	1,787.2	1,029.6	757.5	381.5	25.4	25.7	21.1	61.7	14.5	61.8	84.8
1959	1,901.5	1,087.0	814.4	394.0	27.0	29.0	23.0	67.1	15.8	63.3	90.1
1960	1,946.3	1,122.7	823.5	398.7	27.8	27.3	22.1	66.3	16.6	63.5	82.9
1961	1,953.2	1,183.9	769.3	420.0	27.9	27.6	24.3	72.9	18.3	66.9	86.3
1962	2,149.2	1,266.6	882.6	448.5	28.9	29.5	25.8	81.8	19.5	71.7	96.2
1963	2,334.6	1,347.0	987.6	476.2	29.7	32.2	26.2	91.6	21.2	77.0	106.4
1964	2,571.4	1,450.7	1,120.7	510.6	29.1	35.6	27.3	100.4	23.1	82.6	116.3
1965	2,824.7	1,542.8	1,281.2	535.7	31.6	39.6	28.6	106.4	25.8	88.6	124.0
1966	3,108.6	1,687.3	1,421.3	588.5	35.8	45.0	30.9	112.3	26.7	96.0	132.7
1967	3,246.3	1,766.5	1,474.8	619.1	41.1	48.7	30.8	117.1	27.1	98.1	139.6
1968	3,505.3	1,871.8	1,633.5	639.5	42.4	47.1	33.0	127.2	31.4	104.9	163.8
1969	3,828.2	2,017.6	1,810.6	686.1	40.6	52.7	34.4	140.7	33.6	111.0	179.2
1970	3,832.6	2,058.4	1,774.2	718.3	43.7	52.5	33.8	131.6	34.0	110.6	163.3
1971	4,098.6	2,144.0	1,954.6	740.6	46.1	55.1	35.4	144.2	38.0	124.2	190.7

annual averages	furniture and fixtures	paper & allied industries	printing, publishing & allied industries	primary metal ²	metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	machinery	transportation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical & chemical products	misc. mfg.
1958	26.9	158.6	..	184.4	108.2	46.2	173.9	93.5	51.2	115.9	104.7	38.0
1959	28.7	169.8	..	217.6	117.9	52.2	169.0	97.5	56.0	96.7	109.7	41.8
1960	28.4	177.1	..	223.8	117.7	53.1	166.9	97.1	53.2	95.6	113.1	43.6
1961	30.0	183.6	71.2	161.4	125.9	54.9	153.8	100.7	56.3	101.6	119.6	50.0
1962	32.2	194.5	74.5	172.5	143.8	62.5	195.3	115.8	64.3	107.8	128.6	55.6
1963	35.1	204.4	77.4	185.1	156.4	73.7	234.8	128.8	67.2	113.8	137.1	60.3
1964	39.2	225.6	82.0	212.2	178.1	89.8	266.5	142.0	76.5	118.2	149.8	66.3
1965	43.8	240.2	90.4	237.8	205.6	102.9	322.1	158.5	86.5	119.2	164.4	72.4
1966	50.2	263.8	100.4	257.1	230.3	122.0	353.2	182.2	93.5	124.6	181.2	82.1
1967	53.4	269.3	108.1	254.4	227.7	126.4	393.4	192.7	90.2	129.8	189.1	90.3
1968	55.0	285.2	114.2	282.0	241.6	123.3	466.5	200.8	100.4	139.7	202.4	104.8
1969	60.7	319.5	124.1	297.7	263.5	144.5	540.4	217.3	107.2	143.4	215.2	116.5
1970	60.2	323.3	127.6	335.1	267.5	149.6	472.4	220.0	106.1	148.7	219.5	114.9
1971	60.7	316.3	133.3	331.5	287.5	155.3	566.5	239.2	123.2	163.4	228.5	118.9

¹From 1958 to 1970, the shipment values are averages of the 12 monthly estimates for each year that have been adjusted to the aggregates compiled for the annual census of manufactures. Those for 1971 represent the average monthly estimates that are projected from the 1970 census of manufactures values. ²The method of valuing shipments in the smelting and refining industry was completely revised in the census of manufactures in 1964; this revision has been carried back to 1961. The value of metal produced by smelting and refining processes that are part of integrated mining companies is no longer considered manufacturers' shipments.

Source: Inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: manufacturing¹ inventories² by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

annual averages	total inventories owned	non-durables	durables	foods and beverages	tobacco products	rubber	leather	textile	knitting mills	clothing	wood
1958	3,979.7	2,186.6	1,812.1	622.0	119.5	56.7	52.3	197.1	45.4	138.1	192.6
1959	4,067.9	2,203.6	1,882.9	633.5	127.2	62.8	57.9	189.9	47.7	139.7	200.5
1960	4,301.1	2,300.3	2,000.7	636.7	138.4	88.8	60.1	200.4	49.1	151.7	206.2
1961	4,306.6	2,400.1	1,909.4	674.4	152.3	84.1	59.6	195.2	50.9	158.7	188.4
1962	4,589.9	2,528.5	2,064.0	712.5	159.7	90.4	65.0	212.0	57.0	172.4	193.8
1963	4,783.5	2,628.5	2,158.1	754.2	160.1	97.7	65.6	220.3	60.6	183.6	216.0
1964	5,130.4	2,777.1	2,357.4	788.5	159.5	105.3	64.7	250.3	63.8	198.7	226.8
1965	5,657.6	2,939.6	2,718.0	811.2	164.7	112.0	70.2	271.5	69.0	210.6	248.1
1966	6,346.4	3,208.5	3,160.4	901.4	172.7	126.4	78.1	292.7	72.8	228.0	264.9
1967	6,904.5	3,539.4	3,365.1	1,003.2	201.3	139.0	80.0	325.0	79.4	239.1	284.1
1968	7,000.0	3,577.9	3,422.3	981.7	215.8	130.4	78.8	322.4	75.7	231.9	290.8
1969	7,584.4	3,789.4	3,795.0	1,057.6	214.4	138.8	87.1	346.6	90.4	243.4	334.6
1970	8,116.0	3,970.9	4,145.1	1,123.4	217.7	142.8	87.3	339.1	90.7	256.2	342.8
1971	8,063.5	4,019.4	4,044.1	1,163.8	213.3	138.3	86.8	314.4	91.6	242.5	320.8

annual averages	furniture and fixtures	paper & allied industries	printing, publishing & allied industries	primary metal	metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	machinery	trans- portation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical & chemical products	misc. mfgg.
1958	59.4	346.4	..	426.5	309.3	178.8	268.2	279.7	97.3	204.2	240.1	94.8
1959	57.4	337.3	..	443.4	327.6	180.7	260.7	309.3	103.1	198.3	233.9	104.7
1960	61.0	347.0	..	479.8	350.3	193.3	270.9	329.8	109.3	211.7	245.7	113.7
1961	62.3	370.9	61.3	432.8	324.2	190.3	281.8	317.6	111.8	204.6	261.7	126.3
1962	67.7	370.3	64.4	441.4	359.3	207.5	302.3	372.8	119.7	208.1	272.7	138.7
1963	72.2	365.8	68.0	434.1	367.7	232.6	320.7	386.8	128.8	213.1	283.8	155.8
1964	80.6	371.7	72.3	456.1	395.1	258.2	395.4	417.8	129.5	228.8	303.7	168.0
1965	89.8	402.5	78.4	496.5	480.3	315.7	475.4	470.6	142.8	232.9	334.4	182.3
1966	103.7	436.5	87.8	548.0	534.1	381.5	620.3	549.6	160.2	233.0	373.0	206.1
1967	110.9	477.7	97.9	598.7	537.1	422.6	623.3	612.7	176.4	241.8	421.1	233.9
1968	114.2	498.4	102.9	591.8	543.6	423.2	697.6	586.5	175.1	258.2	430.7	250.8
1969	125.4	505.5	107.2	643.4	598.3	461.4	808.1	638.8	185.8	271.5	442.6	284.2
1970	133.1	537.4	114.3	727.7	659.7	538.7	813.2	732.2	199.2	284.0	481.3	296.6
1971	136.2	553.9	112.3	783.8	651.1	513.4	769.4	664.3	206.9	319.3	500.2	283.0

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. ²Total inventories held by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. The value of inventory held but not owned in this group is very small, and sample coverage is not adequate to provide separate data. Estimates for this type of inventory are included with total inventory held; for all practical purposes this can be considered the equivalent of inventory owned.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Order in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

annual averages	shipments							unfilled orders at end of month						
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products
	non-durable	durable						non-durable	durable					
1961	634.7	150.6	156.7	182.8	543.8	284.7	225.5	70.6	72.5	954.9	292.4	438.6	130.8	58.2
1962	673.7	184.4	183.1	200.0	603.2	304.8	266.2	80.1	67.0	1,101.6	321.7	478.4	128.6	65.5
1963	707.9	220.6	201.4	215.1	667.5	322.0	312.0	81.3	65.1	1,100.7	307.7	515.9	127.9	87.5
1964	749.1	241.5	232.2	245.7	742.8	360.0	340.4	79.8	62.0	1,231.5	404.1	573.6	146.2	107.2
1965	800.6	289.4	258.0	279.1	810.4	386.6	394.5	84.4	72.1	1,423.5	564.0	649.5	156.8	148.0
1966	866.8	309.1	305.6	311.6	897.1	418.5	420.3	93.4	84.8	1,960.3	631.6	703.7	182.8	147.7
1967	898.2	343.8	332.2	306.5	940.4	425.2	462.2	85.4	87.1	2,311.0	669.9	692.3	179.6	156.7
1968	959.2	399.6	341.8	332.2	1,009.4	463.2	543.0	126.9	86.7	2,137.0	654.2	754.2	202.1	171.8
1969	1,024.3	466.7	378.9	357.6	1,047.4	553.5	617.8	129.2	98.7	2,265.1	723.2	907.9	228.5	207.7
1970	1,057.7	420.0	382.6	360.6	1,100.5	511.2	558.2	136.6	95.2	2,268.9	925.8	935.9	224.1	217.0
1971	1,119.1	491.3	401.5	401.2	1,178.0	507.5	675.2	138.8	107.8	2,427.3	886.2	939.3	167.9	253.7

Table 5: estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

annual averages	inventories owned							inventories held: raw materials						
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies ¹	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products
	non-durable	durable ¹						non-durable	durable					
1961	1,001.3	316.0	477.0	467.8	1,254.8	792.0	416.8	410.1	98.5	175.4	216.3	619.4	376.1	103.8
1962	1,080.1	340.2	538.2	502.3	1,344.3	787.3	446.3	446.9	107.5	187.3	229.1	656.5	364.7	116.6
1963	1,132.2	376.7	547.4	524.7	1,430.8	775.2	486.9	461.0	113.1	190.7	231.9	683.2	358.1	127.7
1964	1,204.6	419.9	615.0	544.6	1,549.5	798.5	559.1	494.0	129.2	218.3	244.7	736.4	370.2	146.4
1965	1,273.8	478.8	738.3	622.0	1,670.0	876.0	617.8	525.3	144.6	273.5	281.7	790.7	406.0	167.4
1966	1,384.9	568.9	934.5	705.5	1,848.6	928.4	689.6	567.7	162.1	336.8	312.3	884.0	435.9	184.2
1967	1,530.2	595.3	1,023.8	721.5	2,017.7	1,016.6	704.9	620.5	173.4	390.8	309.3	924.3	458.3	183.4
1968	1,556.7	620.8	1,046.0	717.9	2,014.7	1,044.5	766.3	642.0	194.6	389.0	301.8	916.1	478.9	217.1
1969	1,623.9	716.4	1,136.6	792.9	2,185.7	1,129.8	863.6	662.9	233.6	405.6	339.6	1,001.8	515.6	250.0
1970	1,694.5	740.1	1,279.3	864.0	2,285.2	1,254.3	875.0	687.0	253.0	453.4	362.6	1,010.7	585.4	255.5
1971	1,730.3	729.1	1,159.1	841.8	2,339.1	1,265.9	898.1	691.7	245.1	412.0	344.0	1,057.0	550.5	266.6

¹See footnote 2 section 6 table 2 page 71.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

annual averages	inventories held													
	goods in process							finished products						
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	con- struction materials and com- ponents	other inter- mediate goods and supplies	export- based industries	supplemen- tary clas- sification: auto- motive products	consumer goods		machin- ery and equip- ments	con- struction materials and com- ponents	other inter- mediate goods and supplies	export- based in- dustries	supplemen- tary clas- sification: auto- motive products
	non- durable	durable						non- durable	durable					
1961	102.0	91.4	361.0	138.4	203.8	160.2	98.8	489.2	126.0	113.1	161.1	431.6	255.7	214.2
1962	110.8	107.7	438.0	149.4	223.4	160.1	117.9	522.3	125.0	137.2	174.1	464.3	262.6	211.8
1963	119.2	124.4	458.0	147.2	236.3	165.3	138.1	551.2	139.3	149.6	193.6	511.3	251.8	221.1
1964	125.2	137.3	473.2	156.4	267.7	178.0	158.3	585.3	153.4	169.4	201.4	545.4	250.3	254.4
1965	132.4	158.4	497.6	195.1	304.5	192.5	179.6	616.2	175.8	188.8	216.3	574.8	277.5	270.8
1966	142.2	190.7	656.7	255.3	335.7	203.4	204.4	675.0	216.0	212.0	234.3	628.9	289.2	301.0
1967	155.8	192.1	802.5	254.7	368.3	222.9	206.0	753.9	229.7	233.0	257.8	725.1	335.4	315.5
1968	159.6	198.5	776.7	245.3	374.1	248.2	223.7	775.1	227.7	242.3	253.8	724.4	317.2	325.6
1969	168.5	225.6	859.4	271.0	420.3	270.5	257.2	792.5	257.2	258.8	273.4	763.6	343.6	356.0
1970	177.1	216.0	856.3	318.9	439.3	289.7	247.1	830.4	271.2	319.6	294.2	835.2	379.3	372.3
1971	185.5	209.6	721.8	364.8	443.2	301.5	242.0	853.1	274.4	298.4	290.3	838.9	413.9	387.0

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: tobacco and beverages

years	tobacco										beverages			
	sales ³ of tobacco products										production			
	production ¹ of tobacco products				domestic ⁴				ex-warehouse ⁵		stocks, unmanu- factured ⁶	production		
	ciga- rettes		cut tobacco		ciga- rettes		cut tobacco		ciga- rettes		million pounds	beer	dis- tilleries alcohol (ethyl)	stocks, ⁶ dis- tilleries and bond warehouse
	millions		thousand pounds		millions		thousand pounds		millions			million gallons	million proof gallons	
1926	3,227	177.0	12,825		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.4	7.59	..
1927	3,781	178.0	13,183		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	11.72	..
1928	4,436	187.4	15,261		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.8	15.79	..
1929	5,081	199.3	14,551		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.1	18.90	..
1930	5,036	183.3	15,528		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	11.58	..
1931	4,533	151.7	16,458		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.1	8.45	..
1932	3,713	133.0	17,320		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.3	4.43	..
1933	4,317	114.8	17,313		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.9	7.57	..
1934	4,822	119.7	17,998		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.4	6.71	..
1935	5,305	125.4	18,274		..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	56.7	5.63	..
1936	5,600	122.3	19,247		..	..	..	..	..	..	69.7	56.9	9.87	..
1937	6,698	129.8	20,852		..	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	63.5	9.54	..
1938	6,872	131.9	21,319		..	..	..	..	..	..	77.8	62.5	9.54	..
1939	7,126	133.4	23,730		..	..	..	..	..	..	75.8	62.8	11.55	..
1940	7,572	165.7	25,493		..	..	..	..	..	..	112.3	72.4	13.65	..
1941	8,582	191.4	24,973		..	..	..	..	..	..	102.2	90.2	15.22	..
1942	10,240	200.8	24,778		..	..	..	..	..	..	115.2	109.0	18.77	..
1943	11,257	195.9	23,792		..	..	..	..	..	..	103.4	95.7	23.02	..
1944	11,666	197.8	23,081		..	..	..	..	..	..	80.9	113.4	35.22	..
1945	14,265	207.0	25,337		..	..	..	..	..	..	101.6	128.9	35.97	..
1946	14,866	221.0	25,563		..	..	..	..	..	..	100.2	151.3	23.54	9.03
1947	15,143	215.8	24,916		..	..	..	..	..	..	116.6	160.9	26.79	8.04
1948	15,853	209.9	25,877		..	..	..	..	..	..	125.5	169.7	25.07	8.30
1949	16,840	208.1	25,218		..	..	..	..	..	..	147.4	180.9	21.21	8.90
1950	17,169	199.0	25,911		..	..	..	..	..	..	154.5	178.9	21.91	9.34
1951	15,667	169.2	27,297		..	..	..	..	..	..	166.6	185.1	25.08	11.52
1952	17,848	200.2	30,962		..	..	..	..	..	..	169.7	204.6	23.35	11.66
1953	21,000	235.6	26,142		..	..	..	..	..	..	166.2	213.2	23.83	13.17
1954	22,114	244.2	24,459		..	..	..	..	..	..	171.1	211.3	26.60	12.59
1955	24,575	252.6	23,640		..	..	..	..	..	..	176.0	222.1	28.26	13.16
1956	26,997	255.6	21,205		..	..	..	..	..	..	155.7	226.4	29.52	15.18
1957	30,150	292.7	20,419		..	..	..	..	..	..	120.2	239.6	28.98	14.74
1958	32,404	323.0	21,251		..	..	..	..	..	..	151.0	231.3	29.00	15.53
1959	33,828	311.2	21,886		..	..	..	..	..	..	178.1	248.4	31.28	16.49
1960	34,291	332.3	21,986		..	..	..	..	..	..	179.2	252.7	32.95	16.93
1961	36,698	336.7	22,108		..	..	..	..	..	..	188.6	257.1	35.62	17.35
1962	38,682	351.6	22,508		..	..	..	..	..	..	187.8	270.1	37.30	17.30
1963	39,876	386.3	20,654		..	..	..	..	..	..	214.8	280.1	40.52	18.35
1964	40,640	490.7	18,896		..	..	..	..	..	..	212.5	287.2	44.30	19.67
1965	43,012	488.8	17,997		..	..	..	..	..	..	190.6	298.8	52.08	21.44
1966	46,276	436.5	17,697		..	..	..	..	..	..	163.5	315.8	60.31	23.39
1967	46,864	444.8	16,498		..	..	..	..	..	..	188.6	325.3	68.06	24.94
1968	46,628	474.2	15,409	2,429	46,270	460.3	15,481	2,412	568.2	5.9	176.7	331.2	75.34	26.14
1969	47,488	509.7	14,878	2,639	46,582	509.3	15,032	2,421	564.9	7.1	177.6	350.3	83.76	28.72
1970	50,169	569.1	15,385	2,256	49,823	560.6	15,261	2,257	623.2	12.3	201.3	364.8	82.01	29.21
1971	50,266	636.1	15,729	1,939	50,864	625.0	15,852	1,869	621.8	55.9	196.8	396.4	84.36	30.07

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes sales to wholesalers or retailers. ⁴Subject to Excise Tax. ⁵Includes sales for ships' stores and for export. ⁶End of period. ⁷Includes smoking, chewing and twist. ⁸These data are on a quarterly basis.

Sources: From 1968-1971 Service Bulletin IND-SB-1-5 (Monthly) 1972 onwards from catalogue no. (32-022) "Production and disposition of tobacco products", Tobacco and tobacco products Statistics Quarterly (32-014), Statistics Canada, and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: rubber (million pounds)

year	imports		production		consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹		synthetic		natural	synthetic	reclaimed	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
1926	..	..	43.03	..	16.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	49.78	..	16.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	57.50	..	20.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	76.16	..	25.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	58.55	..	19.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	48.87	..	13.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	46.87	..	36.33	..	8.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	43.30	..	43.98	..	7.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	63.74	..	60.71	..	8.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	60.23	..	59.90	..	10.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	62.45	..	63.59	..	13.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	81.03	..	74.08	..	17.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	57.60	..	60.70	..	14.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	70.85	..	70.82	..	16.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	114.25	..	82.95	..	18.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..	119.25	..	21.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	93.30	..	29.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	45.45	..	64.73	..	29.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	16.26	..	22.96	55.46	25.94	55.46	43.08	4.49	1.91	..	..	..	..
1945	18.45	..	14.15	80.72	31.67	80.72	64.02	5.48	1.80	..	1.30	5.61	..
1946	29.98	114.19	21.30	66.36	31.68	87.82	62.84	8.11	1.87	13.18	10.23	..	..
1947	77.46	94.95	72.31	65.37	36.55	137.67	103.07	13.50	2.66	11.79	9.41	..	..
1948	95.72	90.61	93.12	46.06	30.66	139.16	100.93	14.62	3.54	13.05	9.71	..	..
1949	89.71	104.47	85.80	40.48	26.42	126.28	87.39	14.96	3.47	11.61	9.95	..	..
1950	103.64	130.90	103.30	50.58	31.25	153.90	103.29	17.16	4.61	7.66	6.75	..	..
1951	107.54	139.54	99.39	59.21	35.45	158.61	107.28	17.65	4.90	9.90	11.39	..	..
1952	80.97	166.35	75.04	75.25	30.45	150.30	99.62	17.23	5.31	7.94	10.62	..	..
1953	93.45	181.27	83.96	80.45	32.71	164.40	108.45	17.23	5.67	12.54	13.91	..	..
1954	95.59	193.95	93.13	67.39	28.60	160.50	106.56	16.17	5.13	7.65	11.80	..	..
1955	111.10	232.73	99.28	90.05	33.67	189.36	125.04	18.25	5.52	9.18	19.69	..	..
1956	103.05	270.38	96.44	108.44	37.29	204.87	138.36	18.03	8.27	10.56	15.13	..	..
1957	102.83	295.99	91.49	106.49	36.03	197.97	132.77	17.19	7.49	10.41	20.26	..	..
1958	89.52	302.49	83.08	104.67	33.88	187.73	128.17	16.50	6.58	10.01	23.10	..	..
1959	111.47	225.53	99.16	128.16	38.25	227.33	159.49	18.31	7.18	9.29	20.03	..	..
1960	86.77	357.70	78.84	125.14	35.74	203.94	141.62	18.58	6.25	8.42	40.41	..	..
1961	77.29	368.44	71.08	140.39	36.17	211.47	147.72	19.86	7.65	8.60	37.09	..	..
1962	89.28	377.09	77.93	163.55	40.28	241.49	170.22	21.07	7.24	8.76	43.12	..	..
1963	89.05	403.83	80.73	187.59	44.10	268.32	190.39	17.50	8.23	7.63	38.19	..	..
1964	101.55	442.38	90.07	203.58	42.34	293.87	207.97	12.80	8.56	9.85	39.74	..	..
1965	110.83	454.68	95.85	215.35	40.76	311.21	221.22	12.71	9.08	8.96	53.83	..	..
1966	125.12	447.22	104.20	240.04	41.84	344.25	252.88	11.85	10.31	11.86	62.15	..	..
1967	117.37	441.45	101.64	243.27	40.30	344.95	253.88	8.50	9.98	9.44	64.82	..	..
1968	120.22	433.89	100.26	234.07	37.14	334.35	246.68	7.99	6.52	8.05	55.90	..	..
1969	139.61	438.31	109.49	284.60	38.30	394.09	300.90	7.22	6.72	9.18	59.59	..	..
1970	160.21	457.34	111.58	298.66	35.84	410.25	326.61	x	x	10.97	x	..	..
1971	126.79	431.47	112.83	325.19	36.94	437.86	313.82	x	x	14.64	x	..	..

¹Includes latex natural and synthetic, rubber allied gums n.o.p., and rubber crude caoutchouc. ²End of period. x Confidential.
Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003); Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: rubber products

years	footwear (thousand pairs) ⁴											
	tires ¹ (thousands)				production							stocks
	shipments				boots all rubber					ships- ments	end of period, total	
					total	knee, thigh and hip	lumber- men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers				utility canvas footwear
production ²	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	total						total		
1926	3,057.5	3,070.8	718.8	1,095.6	19,509.6	1,716.0	..	1,878.0	..	..	..	..
1927	3,894.0	3,756.0	735.6	1,342.8	19,795.2	1,365.6	..	2,774.4	..	..	..	..
1928	4,375.0	4,252.8	1,066.8	1,526.4	23,947.2	2,048.4	..	3,646.8	..	..	..	..
1929	4,534.1	4,405.2	1,152.0	1,536.0	25,630.8	1,993.2	..	2,719.2	..	..	..	..
1930	3,394.9	3,500.4	705.6	1,431.6	19,447.2	1,591.2	..	2,698.8	..	..	..	..
1931	2,575.2	2,566.8	388.8	1,450.8	15,430.8	1,401.6	..	2,172.0	..	..	..	..
1932	1,728.0	1,806.0	282.0	1,135.2	14,014.8	1,316.4	..	2,055.6	..	..	..	..
1933	1,898.4	1,825.2	320.4	993.6	13,716.0	1,990.8	..	1,852.8	..	..	..	..
1934	2,611.2	2,482.8	542.4	1,120.8	15,988.8	1,748.4	..	2,346.0	..	..	..	..
1935	2,465.2	2,317.2	703.2	897.6	14,046.0	1,870.8	..	2,527.2	..	..	..	..
1936	2,527.2	2,244.0	661.2	874.8	16,894.8	2,937.6	..	3,087.6	..	..	..	..
1937	2,916.0	2,607.6	853.2	928.8	17,943.6	3,712.8	..	3,184.8	..	..	..	..
1938	2,392.3	2,420.4	668.4	1,053.6	17,646.0	3,030.0	..	3,163.2	..	..	..	..
1939	2,655.6	2,474.4	616.8	1,183.2	21,057.6	3,817.2	1,557.6	4,378.8	5,185.2	5,131.2	..	..
1940	2,827.2	..	..	..	17,242.8	2,800.8	1,122.0	3,619.2	4,312.8	4,471.2	..	..
1941	3,214.8	..	..	..	17,062.8	2,420.4	1,281.6	4,245.6	4,494.0	3,771.6	..	..
1942	1,568.4	..	..	..	14,768.4	1,696.8	1,183.2	3,913.2	4,705.2	2,348.4	..	..
1943	1,578.0	..	..	..	11,984.4	780.0	1,346.4	3,265.2	4,214.4	1,752.0	..	..
1944	2,216.4	..	..	..	14,038.8	1,195.2	1,460.4	3,512.4	4,796.4	2,329.2	..	..
1945	2,920.8	..	..	..	18,019.2	2,730.0	1,432.8	3,823.2	4,872.0	4,453.2	..	..
1946	3,400.8	3,616.8	744.0	2,677.2	18,687.6	2,524.8	1,078.8	4,359.6	4,500.0	5,520.0	..	..
1947	5,402.4	4,842.0	1,626.0	2,809.2	24,552.0	4,346.4	1,405.2	5,967.6	5,505.6	6,393.6	..	..
1948	4,868.4	4,795.2	1,665.6	2,623.2	20,442.0	2,914.8	1,183.2	7,249.2	4,822.8	3,463.2	..	..
1949	4,512.0	4,536.0	1,954.8	2,382.0	15,039.0	2,013.6	793.2	4,604.4	3,692.4	3,127.2	..	..
1950	5,426.4	5,479.2	2,420.4	2,769.6	15,517.0	1,812.0	537.6	4,874.4	3,783.6	3,663.6	..	..
1951	5,535.6	5,204.4	2,384.4	2,227.2	15,835.2	2,134.8	762.0	4,884.0	3,807.6	3,642.0	..	..
1952	5,227.2	5,367.6	2,332.8	2,692.8	13,944.0	1,678.8	612.0	5,245.2	3,734.4	2,259.6	14,628.0	3,370.6
1953	6,284.1	6,054.6	2,565.7	3,391.0	13,880.0	1,307.1	620.7	5,094.8	3,664.1	2,835.9	13,079.5	4,176.4
1954	6,159.8	6,003.3	1,923.6	3,823.7	12,105.4	1,418.4	496.3	4,321.3	3,589.9	2,030.4	13,199.2	3,037.7
1955	7,379.0	7,180.6	2,389.9	4,588.9	14,620.0	1,571.7	621.7	6,045.1	3,901.4	2,125.6	13,773.5	3,926.1
1956	8,327.2	7,817.7	2,526.3	5,153.5	15,448.8	1,512.2	532.8	7,898.1	3,100.3	1,984.0	14,764.6	4,367.1
1957	7,868.5	7,790.4	2,216.8	5,385.3	13,828.8	1,093.7	324.6	7,468.9	2,504.9	2,061.8	13,502.7	4,653.7
1958	7,800.1	8,061.6	1,999.2	5,937.8	11,947.0	1,171.2	243.0	5,635.7	2,502.4	2,133.3	13,002.5	3,821.1
1959	9,358.4	8,960.1	2,177.8	6,527.0	13,064.6	1,102.8	289.3	6,823.0	2,409.6	2,089.8	13,167.3	3,706.8
1960	8,458.0	8,525.5	2,205.2	6,159.1	12,924.5	933.0	268.8	6,318.4	2,676.9	2,243.1	12,901.9	3,903.3
1961	9,264.8	9,198.2	2,233.0	6,835.1	12,597.5	824.0	218.9	5,978.7	2,461.0	2,822.4	12,797.9	3,678.8
1962	10,761.8	10,643.5	2,872.4	7,487.1	15,038.7	998.4	295.8	6,650.4	2,973.6	3,828.2	14,524.0	4,277.1
1963	12,370.2	12,139.5	3,678.7	7,940.2	15,285.4	1,179.3	225.4	6,419.8	3,017.6	4,192.7	15,267.8	4,204.1
1964	13,405.1	12,980.1	3,856.9	8,610.5	16,854.3	1,261.8	225.9	6,340.7	3,000.0	5,737.3	16,240.2	4,745.8
1965	14,338.0	14,380.9	4,750.3	9,300.9	15,972.6	1,250.6	259.6	6,281.4	2,612.6	5,219.3	16,291.3	4,433.9
1966	16,121.3	15,258.6	4,734.5	10,211.6	14,826.5	1,059.3	230.0	5,609.1	2,416.9	5,135.2	15,227.4	4,096.9
1967	16,646.6	16,691.1	5,141.0	10,946.7	10,827.7	715.0	161.7	4,491.3	2,145.3	2,915.7	12,550.6	2,320.8
1968	18,379.1	18,554.4	6,190.1	11,745.0	9,959.5	586.3	136.0	4,139.2	1,770.1	2,815.8	10,125.1	2,142.0
1969	20,059.9	19,682.2	6,350.2	12,922.6	8,998.6	535.8	126.7	3,855.1	1,534.0	2,024.6	9,197.5	1,962.5
1970	20,441.8	19,670.0	5,690.2	13,995.8	8,256.9	523.2	129.1	3,391.5	1,734.0	1,436.6	8,417.4	1,768.9
1971	19,899.8	21,248.2	6,531.6	12,882.9	7,383.7	514.4	119.4	3,410.5	1,293.2	1,243.3	7,693.7	1,462.7

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.⁴Data on footwear were not available for the period

(April 1970 to June 1970) due to the effect of strikes in this industry.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 10: raw hides, skins and finished leather

years	raw hides and skins								production of finished leather						
	receipts ¹		wettings ¹		stocks ³				cattle leather						
	cattle hides ²	sheep and lamb skins	cattle hides ²	sheep and lamb skins	cattle hides ²	calf and kip skins ⁴	sheep and lamb skins	horse hides	all other	sole ⁴	upper ⁵	glove and garment	splits, all types ⁶	all other ⁷	sheep and lamb leather
	'000	'000 doz.	'000	'000 doz.	thousands	'000 doz.	thousands	thousands	thousands	'000 lbs.	thousands	square feet	thousands	doz.	'000 doz.
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,503	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,272	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,012	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,579	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,436	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,509	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,227	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,823	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,029	..	..	..	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,972	..	..	..	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,264	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,332	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,360	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,351	..	..	..	..	..
1940	..	..	1,755	161.5	627	591	69	30	..	24,667	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..	2,057	203.0	592	781	75	38	..	26,313	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	2,260	210.0	491	786	88	29	..	29,372	..	..	..	..	..
1943	..	..	2,226	232.9	482	520	92	43	..	34,678	..	..	..	..	..
1944	..	..	2,204	246.3	596	451	107	38	..	30,622	..	..	..	..	..
1945	..	..	2,243	276.9	882	523	99	43	..	30,767	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	2,532	229.5	648	574	85	33	..	32,668	54,501	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	2,409	214.2	693	719	76	60	..	30,155	59,721	4,968	..	..	71.1
1948	..	..	1,880	144.9	494	585	66	25	..	22,840	50,024	4,130	..	..	49.4
1949	..	..	1,788	168.9	455	552	48	29	..	18,967	49,330	4,266	..	..	49.6
1950	..	..	1,711	163.1	368	467	52	55	..	17,626	48,777	4,971	..	..	62.5
1951	..	..	1,499	135.9	342	653	62	39	..	14,786	42,380	3,451	..	..	54.2
1952	..	..	1,766	108.4	486	483	42	46	..	14,208	50,750	4,991	..	..	52.1
1953	..	..	2,082	108.1	525	408	42	18	..	15,933	60,460	5,773	..	..	49.8
1954	..	..	1,945	97.8	546	471	49	21	..	12,770	59,453	6,449	..	..	44.1
1955	..	..	2,291	109.2	509	413	46	20	..	13,441	69,251	9,464	..	..	65.0
1956	..	..	2,427	106.4	612	475	48	17	..	14,079	72,610	10,542	..	..	69.0
1957	..	..	2,308	99.3	550	437	56	10	..	12,698	72,532	9,271	..	..	71.7
1958	2,195	66.4	2,264	82.8	385	215	39	4	8	11,043	77,383	7,198	..	..	65.9
1959	2,075	89.1	2,064	83.5	406	256	87	3	12	11,213	73,903	6,638	..	..	86.8
1960	1,903	82.6	1,895	83.5	439	275	93	4	11	8,835	61,358	5,236	..	..	79.3
1961	2,390	98.1	2,379	99.7	422	245	96	7	12	9,638	84,130	4,690	20,199	3,529	84.4
1962	2,463	102.2	2,433	104.4	446	209	62	5	20	9,854	77,969	5,966	22,372	4,014	89.0
1963	2,452	109.1	2,454	119.2	439	212	44	6	17	8,852	78,397	5,653	22,838	3,665	97.4
1964	2,594	101.0	2,621	97.3	462	190	50	6	18	9,265	84,093	5,044	25,745	3,621	83.1
1965	2,340	72.6	2,382	73.9	422	190	32	10	16	8,913	77,046	6,992	25,227	3,713	74.9
1966	2,055	66.4	2,136	64.4	325	193	35	5	15	7,759	73,626	4,623	24,710	3,794	57.7
1967	1,913	69.2	1,895	73.9	343	179	31	11	16	6,446	67,666	3,787	22,276	3,039	66.7
1968	2,340	89.1	2,333	82.3	304	139	37	7	15	6,006	79,153	5,981	22,614	3,337	76.5
1969	2,239	55.5	2,271	67.5	248	149	26	5	14	4,658	80,003	5,719	28,092	3,159	65.6
1970	2,150	40.8	2,098	40.1	297	163	19	7	10	4,270	67,936	7,642	30,559	3,000	47.5
1971	2,233	36.8	2,259	40.2	287	114	17	7	12	3,658	72,061	7,017	31,573	3,918	44.6

¹Held by tanners. ²Domestic-packer and country plus imported. ³Held by packers, dealers and tanners. ⁴Includes transfers to cut stock department in "domestic deliveries". ⁵Includes overweight kip, potent leather and upper calf and kip skins. ⁶Excludes the types sold by the pound. ⁷Includes upholstery, specialty, luggage, etc. but excludes those sold by the pound.

Source: Raw Hides, Skins and Finished Leather (33-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: production of leather footwear¹ (thousand pairs)

years	men's (size 6 and up)	women's (size 4 and up)	boys' (under size 6)	girls' (under size 4)	infants' and "little children's"	total all kinds	boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers	total slippers, moccasins and felt footwear	athletic footwear
1926	5,589	7,587	1,704	2,496	1,317	18,693	17,474	1,219	..
1927	6,129	7,687	1,620	2,730	1,351	19,517	17,732	1,785	..
1928	6,087	8,411	1,465	2,707	1,335	20,005	17,575	2,430	..
1929	5,841	8,433	1,256	2,584	1,434	19,548	17,415	2,133	..
1930	5,097	7,383	999	2,319	1,289	17,087	15,129	1,958	..
1931	4,883	8,035	1,093	2,421	1,246	17,678	15,851	1,827	..
1932	4,907	8,431	1,010	2,393	1,138	17,879	15,602	2,277	..
1933	5,420	9,139	1,184	2,471	1,007	19,221	16,682	2,539	..
1934	5,302	8,831	1,016	2,442	901	18,492	16,340	2,152	..
1935	6,464	10,295	1,224	2,804	926	21,713	18,740	2,973	..
1936	6,261	10,567	1,166	3,002	893	21,889	18,710	3,179	..
1937	7,276	11,264	1,331	3,206	1,031	24,109	20,516	3,593	..
1938	6,403	10,366	1,210	2,964	1,006	21,949	18,905	3,044	..
1939	7,830	11,719	1,340	3,395	1,155	25,439	21,963	3,476	..
1940	8,356	12,079	1,273	3,417	1,136	26,261	22,224	4,037	..
1941	9,751	15,543	1,482	4,186	1,685	32,647	27,932	4,715	..
1942	10,252	15,674	1,372	4,044	1,858	33,200	28,035	5,165	..
1943	10,602	15,771	1,522	4,147	2,098	34,140	28,676	5,464	..
1944	9,185	15,900	2,286	5,331	2,584	35,286	29,543	5,743	..
1945	9,905	17,585	2,416	5,673	3,377	38,956	30,805	7,984	167
1946	11,166	19,724	2,764	6,063	3,536	43,255	34,414	8,841	..
1947	9,574	15,672	2,167	5,064	3,095	35,575	29,663	5,911	..
1948	7,717	15,262	1,585	4,870	2,977	32,407	27,253	5,153	..
1949	8,363	17,115	1,772	5,877	3,127	36,257	29,743	6,513	..
1950	8,024	16,184	1,564	5,315	2,847	33,936	27,558	6,377	..
1951	7,950	15,544	1,424	5,312	2,688	32,921	27,306	5,615	..
1952	8,872	17,712	1,668	6,174	3,036	37,460	31,319	6,141	..
1953	8,759	18,994	1,679	6,833	3,018	39,283	32,659	6,624	..
1954	8,111	17,667	1,576	6,945	2,865	37,160	30,849	6,310	..
1955	8,908	18,363	1,665	6,970	2,870	38,781	31,718	7,063	..
1956	9,937	20,135	1,805	7,377	3,114	42,373	34,750	7,620	..
1957	9,585	20,370	1,903	7,540	3,148	42,546	35,580	6,967	..
1958	9,408	20,575	2,138	7,987	3,533	43,644	36,543	7,098	..
1959	10,052	22,403	2,468	7,784	3,220	45,921	37,734	8,184	1,294
1960	8,901	22,236	2,250	7,504	2,939	43,834	35,709	7,004	1,117
1961	10,481	23,167	2,571	7,291	3,018	46,528	38,012	7,243	1,272
1962	11,535	22,934	2,619	7,536	3,088	47,714	38,436	7,913	1,365
1963	12,012	22,176	2,595	7,333	2,864	46,977	37,541	7,989	1,448
1964	12,245	22,055	2,436	8,178	2,784	47,702	38,457	7,950	1,296
1965	12,134	22,095	2,544	8,032	2,633	47,440	37,614	8,569	1,169
1966	12,704	23,251	2,499	7,462	2,448	48,365	39,209	8,107	1,137
1967	12,140	24,059	2,541	6,817	2,226	47,785	37,291	9,242	1,284
1968	12,040	27,413	2,651	7,518	2,217	51,840	40,716	9,850	1,381
1969	12,559	24,557	2,642	4,969	4,320	49,047	38,192	9,034	1,765
1970	11,550	22,514	2,573	4,420	4,102	45,159	34,090	9,132	1,906
1971	12,033	22,045	2,670	4,504	3,860	45,112	34,291	9,004	1,813

¹Prior to January 1969 shoe classifications were different from those now in use. The change was undertaken in order to eliminate ambiguity. The discontinuity is virtually insignificant except perhaps in two classifications, i.e. girls' under size 4 and infants' and "little children's".

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 12: primary textiles

years	woven fabrics and products												
	raw cotton imports	total fibre con- sumption ¹	cotton sale yarn shipments ²	cotton				man-made			woollen and worsted		worsted stocks
				production	net ship- ments ^{3,4}	products shipments	stocks	production	net ship- ments ^{3,5}	stocks	production	net ship- ments ^{3,6}	
thousand pounds				thousand square yards									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,000	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,000	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..
1931	..	..	..	..	180,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,000	..
1932	..	..	..	..	187,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,000	..
1933	..	..	..	..	220,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	..
1934	..	..	..	..	229,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	..
1935	..	..	..	..	209,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	..
1936	..	..	..	..	228,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,000	..
1937	..	..	..	..	240,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,000	..
1938	..	..	..	..	203,000	..	..	..	42,000	..	..	14,000	..
1939	..	..	..	..	247,000	..	..	..	51,000	..	..	17,000	..
1940	..	..	..	..	283,000	..	..	..	63,000	..	..	26,000	..
1941	..	..	..	..	323,000	..	..	..	91,000	..	..	26,000	..
1942	..	..	..	..	304,000	..	..	..	90,000	..	..	27,000	..
1943	..	..	..	..	248,000	..	..	..	83,000	..	..	26,000	..
1944	..	..	..	..	249,000	..	..	..	80,000	..	..	24,000	..
1945	..	..	..	..	226,000	..	..	..	82,000	..	..	26,000	..
1946	176,735	..	..	..	216,000	..	..	..	78,000	..	..	27,000	..
1947	190,199	..	..	..	216,000	..	..	..	83,000	..	..	27,000	..
1948	168,877	..	..	..	240,000	..	..	..	99,000	..	..	26,000	..
1949	203,947	..	..	..	260,000	..	..	..	113,000	..	..	26,000	..
1950	228,643	..	..	..	304,000	..	..	..	119,000	..	..	24,000	..
1951	205,457	..	..	..	292,000	..	..	..	115,000	..	..	34,058	..
1952	166,023	..	..	..	250,000	..	..	..	101,000	..	..	29,933	..
1953	160,505	..	..	..	248,000	..	..	..	100,000	..	..	29,962	..
1954	152,584	..	..	..	255,000	..	..	..	82,000	..	..	23,645	..
1955	176,212	..	..	..	295,000	..	..	..	97,000	..	..	31,808	..
1956	192,748	..	41,698	423,894	356,296	54,629	139,808	..	96,000	..	..	31,792	..
1957	173,070	..	36,636	393,046	326,188	52,015	154,475	..	87,000	..	..	29,378	..
1958	155,978	..	35,885	341,664	307,678	52,689	132,790	..	89,000	..	..	28,576	..
1959	157,870	..	37,964	354,591	292,912	51,621	140,711	121,348	132,825	41,043	..	32,801	..
1960	171,153	..	36,272	316,901	263,934	41,177	136,510	131,468	130,768	41,156	..	32,240	..
1961	179,828	370,895	42,513	345,805	296,675	55,101	133,670	137,465	141,880	36,219	..	32,804	..
1962	190,808	394,716	43,693	363,249	300,350	66,098	130,026	147,151	152,988	34,687	..	34,236	..
1963	184,415	410,213	41,197	378,565	319,049	64,523	126,995	169,239	165,160	39,087	..	36,175	..
1964	218,089	450,025	48,438	435,578	331,487	78,574	148,959	181,450	174,162	42,520	38,402	38,763	..
1965	230,911	230,693	51,151	410,693	354,291	68,454	127,347	201,648	201,785	64,479	35,793	35,871	..
1966	175,395	212,557	49,440	375,585	295,308	61,638	144,121	242,087	214,994	91,717	38,030	38,049	3,806
1967	227,179	221,562	45,525	392,109	305,899	75,449	152,948	241,556	218,546	101,351	30,713	33,173	4,051
1968	170,368	198,110	48,875	298,017	290,916	59,681	90,699	293,070	276,187	124,906	34,811	34,990	5,071
1969	175,029	208,958	45,840	300,848	240,970	56,859	101,011	290,092	270,226	127,603	35,866	35,759	6,173
1970	151,482	193,646	45,174	262,576	226,257	58,673	87,256	262,917	263,225	128,714	30,639	32,068	5,612
1971	179,536	204,176	51,257	264,679	224,565	59,240	70,726	266,299	275,476	103,770	26,044	26,948	4,464

¹Fibre consumption in the Cotton Industry, and previous to 1965, bales of cotton opened (478 lbs. net weight). ²Not used by the Cotton Industry but sold to knitters etc. includes twine. ³Excludes Shipments of imported and purchased fabric. ⁴Prior to 1956 figures given in linear yards. ⁵Prior to 1959 figures given in linear yards. ⁶Prior to 1951 figures given in linear yards.

Note: In 1952 Shipments replaced production, the series are considered to be continuous.

Sources: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Statistics Canada and Canadian Textile Institute.

Table 13: production of sawn lumber (million feet, board measure)

year	Canada	Nfld	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	Yukon and N. W. T.
1926	4,185	..	3	94	382	581	865	71	19	67	2,103	-
1927	4,098	..	5	106	335	542	740	72	23	99	2,177	-
1928	4,337	..	5	115	284	581	857	78	18	110	2,291	-
1929	4,742	..	5	126	363	626	913	79	35	135	2,461	-
1930	3,989	..	5	129	276	684	718	83	47	118	1,929	-
1931	2,498	..	5	104	130	400	418	30	18	51	1,342	-
1932	1,810	..	5	79	112	359	212	24	16	69	934	-
1933	1,958	..	5	101	101	275	227	33	18	65	1,133	-
1934	2,578	..	5	154	204	296	318	43	21	72	1,465	-
1935	2,973	..	6	140	231	454	351	68	35	78	1,610	-
1936	3,412	..	5	118	214	468	412	57	28	87	2,024	-
1937	4,006	..	6	178	307	701	540	58	42	101	2,073	-
1938	3,768	..	5	142	223	725	439	52	36	102	2,045	-
1939	3,977	..	5	153	211	656	482	61	38	96	2,276	-
1940	4,629	..	4	286	297	795	607	77	86	153	2,324	-
1941	4,941	..	5	252	332	914	602	86	126	215	2,408	1
1942	4,935	..	6	253	329	1,010	625	82	126	199	2,304	1
1943	4,364	..	6	233	304	962	545	72	132	168	1,942	--
1944	4,512	..	8	230	295	1,010	587	73	164	163	1,982	--
1945	4,514	..	9	251	269	1,029	522	64	125	190	2,055	--
1946	5,083	..	12	331	316	1,162	673	59	105	256	2,169	--
1947	5,878	..	14	388	355	1,227	733	65	105	284	2,707	--
1948	5,909	..	11	319	290	1,096	760	61	91	340	2,938	3
1949	5,915	34	10	263	294	1,128	793	57	75	306	2,951	4
1950	6,554	45	12	281	299	1,130	820	58	66	331	3,509	3
1951	6,949	42	10	332	292	1,183	821	60	79	398	3,724	8
1952	6,808	55	9	297	260	1,094	840	61	79	410	3,697	6
1953	7,306	49	11	296	335	1,200	824	56	81	401	4,046	7
1954	7,244	31	9	273	227	1,099	722	45	86	366	4,379	7
1955	7,920	33	10	353	275	1,025	760	47	75	422	4,914	6
1956	7,740	31	7	286	281	1,178	777	31	49	357	4,735	8
1957	7,100	39	8	256	250	1,064	672	37	56	300	4,412	6
1958	7,179	29	8	199	236	911	583	40	64	255	4,849	5
1959	7,591	38	8	220	308	1,038	621	37	54	314	4,949	4
1960	8,012	28	9	232	278	1,116	629	35	67	308	5,304	6
1961	8,237	35	8	245	273	1,003	641	36	80	288	5,620	7
1962	8,829	29	8	228	296	1,172	654	35	72	323	6,004	7
1963	9,877	36	7	242	289	1,296	749	44	66	406	6,734	10
1964	10,355	30	6	232	355	1,415	791	42	61	319	7,095	9
1965	10,815	26	7	238	328	1,449	834	38	88	351	7,449	7
1966	10,599	26	7	223	306	1,380	910	45	79	300	7,319	6
1967	10,329	29	5	193	271	1,465	823	38	89	301	7,110	5
1968	11,351	24	4	201	272	1,663	893	46	93	337	7,811	7
1969	11,538	27	10	222	325	1,756	895	57	118	426	7,696	6
1970	11,271	35	12	198	280	1,613	847	52	105	466	7,657	7

Note: (--) Amount too small to be expressed.

Sources: Canadian Forestry Statistics, Catalogue no. 25-202, 25-504, 25-503, 25-502, Annual Census of Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 14: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint (thousand tons)

years	pulpwood production (millions of cu. ft.)	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			newsprint stocks, end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export	
1926	478	3,230	1,939	1,291	1,006	1,889	1,889	157	1,732	8
1927	504	3,279	1,960	1,319	879	2,083	2,087	205	1,882	4
1928	535	3,608	2,170	1,438	864	2,414	2,400	193	2,207	18
1929	556	4,021	2,469	1,552	831	2,725	2,714	199	2,515	29
1930	508	3,619	2,328	1,291	760	2,498	2,455	122	2,333	66
1931	442	3,168	2,056	1,112	623	2,227	2,220	212	2,008	92
1932	359	2,663	1,726	937	452	1,919	1,911	134	1,777	95
1933	403	2,980	1,859	1,121	609	2,022	2,013	175	1,838	81
1934	491	3,636	2,395	1,241	606	2,605	2,598	184	2,414	83
1935	518	3,868	2,564	1,304	662	2,765	2,756	181	2,575	99
1936	595	4,485	2,984	1,501	754	3,225	3,213	220	2,993	60
1937	705	5,142	3,385	1,757	871	3,674	3,661	206	3,455	53
1938	547	3,668	2,521	1,147	554	2,669	2,660	235	2,425	161
1939	586	4,166	2,796	1,370	706	2,927	2,905	246	2,659	170
1940	741	5,291	3,368	1,923	1,068	3,504	3,449	206	3,243	152
1941	714	5,721	3,550	2,171	1,412	3,520	3,457	195	3,262	124
1942	741	5,606	3,308	2,298	1,511	3,257	3,203	198	3,005	92
1943	764	5,273	3,034	2,239	1,556	3,046	3,003	193	2,810	65
1944	820	5,271	3,113	2,158	1,408	3,040	2,995	189	2,806	57
1945	933	5,601	3,381	2,220	1,435	3,324	3,270	211	3,059	80
1946	1,029	6,615	4,115	2,500	1,419	4,162	4,144	286	3,858	88
1947	1,161	7,254	4,397	2,857	1,699	4,474	4,444	223	4,221	45
1948	1,174	7,675	4,548	3,127	1,798	4,640	4,600	272	4,328	54
1949	876	7,853	4,848	3,005	1,557	5,187	5,162	373	4,789	121
1950	1,141	8,473	5,032	3,441	1,846	5,319	5,304	366	4,938	89
1951	1,543	9,315	5,329	3,986	2,243	5,561	5,510	398	5,112	102
1952	1,254	8,968	5,324	3,644	1,941	5,707	5,680	353	5,327	122
1953	1,151	9,077	5,282	3,795	1,950	5,755	5,728	353	5,375	111
1954	1,253	9,673	5,486	4,187	2,180	6,001	5,977	455	5,522	125
1955	1,367	10,151	5,637	4,514	2,366	6,196	6,165	402	5,763	80
1956	1,485	10,734	5,934	4,800	2,374	6,445	6,433	466	5,967	100
1957	1,272	10,425	5,754	4,671	2,283	6,362	6,317	416	5,901	132
1958	1,085	10,137	5,566	4,571	2,220	6,031	5,982	299	5,683	185
1959	1,241	10,832	5,883	4,939	2,450	6,351	6,371	461	5,910	154
1960	1,198 ¹	11,461	6,061	5,400	2,602	6,689	6,774	584	6,190	140
1961	1,150 ¹	11,779	6,037	5,742	2,869	6,718	6,675	422	6,253	167
1962	1,052 ¹	12,133	6,059	6,074	3,045	6,663	6,648	500	6,148	178
1963	1,130 ¹	12,474	6,044	6,430	3,330	6,657	6,639	428	6,211	186
1964	1,185 ¹	13,742	6,661	7,081	3,636	7,380	7,378	562	6,816	178
1965	1,207 ¹	14,573	7,030	7,543	3,853	7,827	7,841	651	7,190	150
1966	1,353 ¹	15,951	7,582	8,369	4,096	8,530	8,493	672	7,821	184
1967	1,329 ¹	15,857	7,277	8,580	4,269	8,193	8,108	644	7,464	268
1968	1,379 ¹	16,762	7,335	9,427	4,972	8,193	8,205	726	7,479	203
1969	1,512 ¹	18,590	8,029	10,561	5,795	8,938	8,863	628	8,235	220
1970	1,427 ¹	18,349	7,966	10,383	5,581	8,814	8,764	674	8,090	236

¹From 1960 on most of the roundwood used for Pulpwood in British Columbia is, in production data, reported under "Logs and Bolts". As a consequence the distinction between "Pulpwood" and "Logs and Bolts" cannot be made in the production data.

Sources: Annual and occasional reports "Canadian Forestry Statistics" Catalogue No. 25-202, 25-502, 25-503 and 25-504, Pulp and Paper Mills, Catalogue No. 36-204, and "Trade of Canada, Export by Commodities, (65-004), Statistics Canada, and bulletins of the "Newsprint Association of Canada".

Table 15: primary iron and steel (thousand tons)

year	primary production					net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹					
	pig iron	ferro-alloys	total	steel		automotive and aircraft industries	agricultural implement industry	building construction ²	containers	machinery and tools	wire, wire products and fasteners
				ingots incl. continuous cast	castings						
1926	848.2	63.9	869.4	833.4	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	794.9	63.0	1,016.9	972.8	44.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	1,162.3	50.2	1,382.9	1,332.8	50.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,209.8	99.8	1,543.4	1,466.8	76.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	836.8	73.0	1,130.7	1,070.1	60.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	470.4	52.4	752.8	713.9	38.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	161.4	18.1	380.1	367.8	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	254.6	33.7	459.2	441.3	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	453.6	35.8	848.7	825.6	23.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	671.9	63.4	1,054.5	1,018.3	36.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	759.6	85.4	1,249.7	1,211.3	38.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,006.7	91.9	1,571.2	1,496.6	74.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	790.1	62.6	1,293.8	1,235.5	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	846.4	85.5	1,551.1	1,490.1	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	1,309.1	149.4	2,253.8	2,177.6	76.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	1,528.1	204.4	2,712.2	2,593.5	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	1,975.0	209.0	3,109.9	2,958.9	150.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	1,758.3	197.1	3,004.1	2,846.7	157.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	1,852.6	182.4	3,024.4	2,878.4	146.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	1,777.9	187.0	2,881.3	2,747.2	134.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	1,404.0	117.1	2,333.9	2,253.6	80.4	84.2	87.4	212.8	164.4	103.4	228.4
1947	1,969.7	149.9	2,944.3	2,854.7	89.6	138.6	107.3	288.1	172.1	164.2	250.1
1948	2,120.9	188.3	3,211.8	3,098.5	113.3	139.6	119.6	311.1	196.7	142.4	313.3
1949	2,154.2	211.9	3,186.9	3,089.4	97.6	150.2	121.3	384.5	205.6	116.3	351.3
1950	2,309.7	174.3	3,384.0	3,298.1	86.2	200.1	130.6	375.2	262.0	116.9	358.0
1951	2,552.7	251.1	3,568.7	3,447.2	121.4	251.0	149.4	463.0	301.7	171.3	412.3
1952	2,682.3	232.1	3,700.1	3,578.3	122.0	228.5	143.2	467.7	280.3	192.1	402.7
1953	3,012.3	150.6	4,115.5	4,009.7	105.6	289.6	105.2	515.1	270.1	158.2	358.5
1954	2,213.5	110.1	3,194.3	3,113.9	80.2	140.3	74.0	409.7	272.1	152.4	347.6
1955	3,213.8	166.8	4,529.5	4,442.0	87.8	254.6	86.0	566.4	336.2	208.5	437.5
1956	3,568.1	242.4	5,305.8	5,185.3	120.6	236.8	77.7	748.7	331.7	268.6	517.5
1957	3,718.1	230.1	5,037.8	4,924.0	113.8	198.9	78.1	724.7	297.8	228.9	382.4
1958	3,061.0	110.7	4,345.2	4,254.6	90.6	175.2	90.2	628.8	321.3	151.1	323.1
1959	4,181.7	129.9	5,921.8	5,817.0	104.8	286.2	151.5	913.1	391.6	175.3	465.6
1960	4,278.3	137.4	5,789.8	5,692.6	96.8	238.4	95.3	840.5	331.5	186.6	398.3
1961	4,925.3	117.9	6,466.3	6,356.3	110.2	249.5	99.5	922.0	340.1	213.9	420.7
1962	5,288.8	138.3	7,173.6	7,051.0	122.4	313.4	129.7	1,031.4	381.7	261.9	406.3
1963	5,915.0	143.6	8,190.1	8,064.9	125.3	414.6	164.8	1,149.8	395.7	286.7	473.6
1964	6,540.6	165.8	9,130.7	8,969.1	161.7	492.1	185.7	1,143.6	413.9	230.8	522.5
1965	7,064.8	181.8	10,028.8	9,865.6	163.2	586.1	191.9	1,373.8	440.7	272.5	545.8
1966	7,212.5	187.7	10,003.0	9,814.0	188.9	643.0	214.8	1,415.3	462.3	300.8	519.8
1967	6,940.4	168.0	9,694.5	9,551.2	143.1	697.7	191.2	1,194.9	461.9	261.6	520.1
1968	8,382.8	167.0	11,251.0	11,108.6	142.4	826.1	156.4	1,442.3	483.7	269.6	598.7
1969	7,461.1	204.5	10,306.6	10,151.7	154.7	847.7	155.1	1,464.0	498.0	287.6	536.3
1970	9,085.8	209.4	12,346.2	12,154.5	191.7	855.9	140.5	1,577.9	515.5	298.1	559.8
1971	8,615.9	212.7	12,169.6	11,964.2	205.3	1,105.8	134.5	1,514.2	529.9	300.7	581.4

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 15: primary iron and steel (thousand tons) - Concluded

year	shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹									net total ⁴
	natural resources and extractive industries	other metal stamping and pressing ³	railway operating	railroad cars and locomotives	shipbuilding	pipes and tubes	whole-salers and warehouses	miscellaneous exports		
1946	69.7	88.1	294.3	117.5	44.2	..	262.0	18.7	145.2	1,919.9
1947	80.7	131.4	298.8	164.0	45.6	..	331.6	14.9	168.5	2,325.4
1948	79.8	137.0	330.4	226.1	48.6	..	321.9	12.8	243.3	2,622.9
1949	89.9	145.9	378.3	156.3	20.2	..	354.9	14.7	219.5	2,708.2
1950	132.2	187.1	430.0	70.8	23.0	..	314.2	14.0	218.8	2,832.8
1951	132.4	178.7	418.2	190.7	40.3	..	326.3	17.3	70.4	3,123.1
1952	189.7	131.2	426.1	192.3	54.7	..	332.9	15.1	82.1	3,139.1
1953	140.0	153.1	423.2	205.6	29.1	..	423.1	14.8	150.8	3,236.1
1954	137.3	160.2	307.3	120.9	15.9	..	350.6	15.6	61.3	2,565.8
1955	195.5	258.9	237.0	122.4	13.4	..	489.9	19.2	402.2	3,627.3
1956	246.5	339.1	396.0	228.9	21.2	..	603.7	15.9	211.0	4,242.7
1957	91.8	164.3	403.9	187.4	34.4	464.6	363.4	7.3	215.0	3,843.1
1958	76.6	182.2	319.0	71.3	15.3	461.3	319.6	3.0	222.6	3,360.6
1959	78.9	239.9	396.0	67.2	27.4	534.5	520.8	5.9	203.9	4,457.4
1960	85.6	191.7	235.7	47.3	35.5	479.1	502.3	4.8	665.3	4,337.8
1961	71.8	226.9	211.8	40.6	68.9	670.2	606.2	8.2	454.0	4,604.0
1962	77.5	271.9	225.7	60.0	79.2	539.0	722.5	14.8	607.7	5,122.2
1963	77.8	308.0	250.8	35.0	94.6	643.2	803.7	19.9	798.6	5,916.5
1964	155.2	666.8	205.8	82.5	108.4	751.3	947.4	20.0	783.8	6,710.5
1965	176.8	601.0	207.5	132.0	125.3	797.9	1,025.1	15.8	609.7	7,101.2
1966	177.3	544.5	259.0	127.2	101.3	762.6	927.5	19.8	672.7	7,147.6
1967	180.9	518.5	240.4	85.8	59.7	822.9	811.3	28.0	905.5	6,980.4
1968	198.1	544.1	255.8	59.1	45.5	1,123.7	968.8	82.0	1,157.5	8,211.4
1969	163.9	603.2	326.0	95.3	49.9	947.1	1,146.9	86.9	777.0	7,984.8
1970	210.5	590.9	405.7	124.2	59.6	1,121.3	1,232.9	64.6	1,327.7	9,084.6
1971	194.6	693.5	331.7	108.4	52.9	1,161.7	1,229.2	61.7	1,218.1	9,218.0

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised November 1945, January 1957, and January 1964. Figures on net shipments relate to rolled steels products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. Data on shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries were not available for the period (August 69 to November 69) due to the effect of strikes in this industry. ²Includes building contractors, public and utility construction, structural steel fabricators, national defence and public works and utilities. ³Includes appliances and utensils. ⁴Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: new motor vehicles

year	new motor vehicles (thousand units)								
	total motor vehicles		commercial including coaches or buses		passenger cars				total domestic supply ¹
					production	shipments	imports less re-exports	exports	
1926	204.7	..	37.8	..	166.9	..	25.99	53.63	139.26
1927	179.1	..	32.6	..	146.4	..	32.40	39.90	138.90
1928	242.1	..	44.2	..	197.8	..	39.80	55.73	181.87
1929	262.6	..	59.3	..	203.3	..	38.82	64.86	177.26
1930	153.4	..	32.0	..	121.3	..	18.93	28.84	111.39
1931	82.6	..	17.5	..	65.1	..	6.81	9.28	62.63
1932	60.8	..	10.1	..	50.7	..	6.72	9.80	46.62
1933	65.9	..	12.0	..	53.8	..	6.29	15.83	44.26
1934	116.9	..	24.2	..	92.6	..	1.59	31.27	62.92
1935	172.9	..	37.3	..	135.6	..	2.84	47.59	90.85
1936	162.2	..	33.8	..	128.4	..	7.74	42.35	93.79
1937	207.5	..	54.4	..	153.0	..	16.83	43.80	126.03
1938	166.1	..	42.3	..	123.8	..	13.16	40.39	96.57
1939	155.4	..	47.1	..	108.4	..	16.38	38.55	86.23
1940	223.0	..	113.1	..	109.9	..	15.24	18.14	107.00
1941	270.2	..	173.6	..	96.6	..	2.63	12.32	86.91
1942	228.3	..	216.1	..	12.2	..	0.32	5.28	7.24
1943	178.1	..	178.1	..	..	..	..	0.17	..
1944	158.0	..	158.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	132.6	..	130.8	..	1.9	..	0.23	..	2.13
1946	171.5	..	79.7	..	91.9	..	18.65	23.45	87.10
1947	258.0	257.1	90.8	91.7	167.3	165.4	35.56	41.54	161.32
1948	263.8	264.2	96.9	97.2	166.8	166.9	17.02	27.30	156.52
1949	292.6	290.6	99.0	98.2	193.6	192.5	35.26	17.47	211.39
1950	390.1	390.8	106.0	106.0	284.1	284.8	81.65	24.10	341.65
1951	415.4	413.8	132.7	132.5	282.7	281.2	39.78	37.18	285.30
1952	434.1	433.7	150.8	150.2	283.3	283.5	33.65	41.68	275.27
1953	486.0	481.0	121.1	120.6	364.9	360.4	53.15	27.97	390.08
1954	352.1	357.1	68.2	69.9	283.9	287.2	38.42	7.31	315.01
1955	452.1	453.6	77.5	78.6	374.6	375.0	48.51	11.93	411.18
1956	471.4	467.9	96.6	93.6	374.7	374.3	76.15	14.15	436.70
1957	413.6	411.9	73.2	71.9	340.4	340.0	70.74	16.25	394.89
1958	356.4	359.8	59.0	61.4	297.4	298.3	103.91	13.41	387.90
1959	367.9	368.1	66.5	67.4	301.4	300.6	153.38	9.78	445.00
1960	397.7	396.9	72.1	70.7	325.8	326.3	170.49	17.18	479.11
1961	386.9	385.7	63.3	63.8	323.6	321.9	106.17	9.51	420.26
1962	505.2	508.1	80.6	82.0	424.6	426.1	94.47	11.86	507.21
1963	631.4	628.6	99.1	98.4	532.2	530.2	59.23	15.52	575.91
1964	670.9	670.3	111.4	112.1	559.6	558.2	91.19	38.29	612.50
1965	846.6	843.8	139.8	132.2	706.8	705.6	135.30	77.88	764.22
1966	872.2	870.4	187.7	187.1	684.5	683.4	188.29	183.20	689.59
1967	919.5	923.8	211.2	211.9	708.3	711.9	312.99	342.41	678.88
1968	1,150.2	1,145.3	260.8	260.1	889.4	885.2	435.90	522.02	803.28
1969	1,326.5	1,333.8	300.5	301.3	1,026.0	1,032.6	456.63	714.55	768.08
1970 ²	1,193.6	1,191.4	253.2	254.7	940.4	936.7	403.52	733.22	610.67
1971 ²	1,375.4	1,375.8	279.4	279.0	1,096.0	1,096.8	584.40	821.55	853.34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16: new motor vehicle sales—concluded.

year	units					million dollars				
	total	passenger		commercial		total ¹	passenger ³		commercial ³	
		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured
1946	120,044	..	..	..	..	193.3	..	..	..	..
1947	230,255	..	..	..	..	416.3	283.3	..	..	..
1948	221,300	..	..	..	..	439.3	283.0	..	..	..
1949	286,341	..	..	..	..	588.7	412.2	..	..	..
1950	429,695	..	..	..	..	885.7	661.7	..	..	..
1951	385,648	..	..	..	..	950.4	683.3	..	..	..
1952	400,777	..	..	..	..	1,002.9	725.4	..	..	..
1953	462,526	332,794	26,378	101,707	1,647	1,162.4	848.9	50.8	259.6	3.2
1954	382,628	290,298	20,248	70,472	1,610	989.6	759.3	38.5	188.7	3.1
1955	465,678	364,797	22,165	76,250	2,466	1,256.0	982.8	40.6	227.7	5.1
1956	499,921	374,064	34,169	87,343	3,845	1,454.0	1,063.6	63.7	318.5	8.0
1957	458,299	332,590	49,433	71,909	4,367	1,369.0	994.8	93.0	271.9	9.5
1958	444,769	299,557	77,166	61,349	6,697	1,365.5	959.7	150.9	240.3	14.4
1959	502,626	310,920	114,118	69,366	8,222	1,540.4	1,015.4	225.7	281.8	17.2
1960	523,188	321,804	125,967	68,324	7,093	1,574.2	1,037.2	251.4	270.8	14.8
1961	511,479	336,122	101,197	68,149	6,011	1,551.3	1,080.1	209.8	247.9	13.5
1962	585,210	427,127	75,438	78,674	3,971	1,783.1	1,322.0	160.4	291.0	9.6
1963	654,989	506,311	51,476	94,323	2,879	2,062.0	1,604.8	111.4	338.4	7.3
1964	725,879	550,823	65,936	106,754	2,366	2,337.8	1,796.8	139.6	395.3	6.2
1965	830,995	633,641	75,075	120,205	2,074	2,739.3	2,108.6	158.6	466.5	5.6
1966	827,431	626,986	67,834	130,629	1,982	2,824.7	2,128.1	145.7	545.3	5.3
1967	815,307	605,049	74,386	133,330	2,542	2,798.4	2,045.6	164.7	581.3	6.6
1968	889,453	637,393	104,522	142,241	5,297	3,115.8	2,238.7	242.4	620.2	14.4
1969	917,505	638,270	122,533	149,597	7,105	3,323.0	2,308.0	295.7	699.7	19.5
1970 ²	774,241	497,185	143,175	124,664	9,217	2,812.4	1,795.6	362.9	628.4	25.1
1971 ²	940,332	592,319	188,443	147,001	12,569	3,553.1	2,325.1	512.4	779.6	36.0

¹Production plus imports less re-exports, minus exports.²Data from monthly publication (42-002) and for 1926-1969 from annual census of manufactures. Commencing January 1967, the value of new motor vehicles sold in Canada (as reported by manufacturers and distributors) was based on "actual cost to purchaser" rather than the suggested list price as in the past.

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 17: refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

years	mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			freezers, domestic type home and farm			refrigerators & freezers, household type	
	production	sales ^{2,3}	factory stocks ⁴	production	sales ²	factory stocks ⁴	imports	exports
1946	57.47	57.30	—	..	..	..	11.06	—
1947	97.41	96.59	1.42	..	..	..	41.40	5.25
1948	136.55	137.56	1.63	..	..	..	1.10	16.55
1949	177.86	176.35	3.23	..	..	..	—	12.80
1950	346.35	346.19	3.01	..	..	..	11.09	2.37
1951	277.35	235.13	45.20	..	..	..	109.62	3.25
1952	236.94	246.28	35.99	..	..	..	202.52	1.69
1953	274.93	268.92	41.10	8.0	7.71	—	220.06	1.96
1954	239.34	237.72	40.90	9.1	8.37	1.63	129.39	2.45
1955	247.65	271.29	19.19	11.9	12.45	1.33	152.01	4.57
1956	285.64	263.41	42.30	12.1	12.74	.72	156.21	3.35
1957	217.67	236.48	31.95	24.1	20.94	4.05	137.01	2.01
1958	213.02	224.20	25.58	30.9	32.24	2.89	154.33	1.57
1959	256.57	239.15	48.65	51.7	47.47	8.40	132.22	4.14
1960	237.56	241.76	44.87	76.1	77.28	7.28	86.19	4.93
1961	231.00	240.51	33.57	101.2	97.51	10.56	73.29	11.85
1962	271.03	257.79	51.33	132.1	129.94	13.16	48.47	8.50
1963	293.81	286.15	55.81	160.1	155.24	20.05	19.25	23.78
1964	325.72	323.72	64.05	173.9	164.93	23.98	17.90	31.35
1965	361.71	363.46	62.48	164.8	165.89	13.85	21.04	33.86
1966	413.36	410.49	73.06	201.7	194.82	7.86	29.34	36.63
1967	368.67	382.35	65.26	217.7	202.38	25.01	38.23	13.76
1968	426.45	415.17	81.59	171.1	165.11	21.26	41.22	18.00
1969	458.21	448.16	88.67	185.6	183.76	16.30	64.64	17.13
1970	360.89	398.27	53.25	160.5	174.44	80.89	85.25	14.00
1971	488.19	469.70	71.72	243.3	230.53	28.19	69.09	11.00

years	domestic washing machines ⁵					clothes dryers		
	production ⁶	sales ^{2,6}	factory stocks ^{4,6}	imports	exports	production	sales ²	factory stocks ⁴
1946	119.4	119.28	—	14.74	7.44	..	..	..
1947	215.9	215.48	1.27	67.19	16.69	..	..	..
1948	322.4	320.63	3.05	1.57	13.81	..	..	..
1949	350.4	342.60	16.07	—	11.63	..	..	..
1950	281.4	287.13	10.41	1.85	12.62	..	..	..
1951	240.1	220.64	29.93	4.32	19.82	..	..	..
1952	249.9	254.05	18.48	13.39	10.86	..	..	..
1953	253.6	243.35	28.61	29.32	5.80	..	16.9	..
1954	215.2	217.95	26.68	25.26	5.06	..	20.8	..
1955	267.6	268.64	25.74	31.45	7.00	..	38.0	..
1956	269.3	291.71	31.96	34.11	11.60	..	5.54	..
1957	264.0	269.37	26.33	36.38	10.37	68.7	66.93	7.41
1958	305.8	300.07	30.61	32.86	9.77	75.3	79.01	2.73
1959	318.2	318.55	36.29	42.78	10.15	114.6	107.59	10.75
1960	288.0	285.34	39.81	41.32	11.11	112.9	107.90	16.36
1961	287.2	291.91	36.97	35.16	14.41	114.9	116.71	14.74
1962	298.1	298.13	38.21	24.70	12.14	133.1	132.14	17.58
1963	334.7	339.21	41.44	14.19	28.22	147.3	144.15	22.23
1964	387.2	379.81	45.42	16.89	30.57	152.3	152.01	23.41
1965	416.1	423.27	52.04	20.60	29.05	191.3	188.63	25.60
1966	447.1	436.90	59.71	27.32	29.86	215.7	204.23	38.20
1967	427.7	423.35	55.68	38.50	23.14	196.1	198.21	32.00
1968	419.4	451.80	58.35	73.68	26.01	218.2	214.85	35.36
1969	438.3	434.71	85.31	97.34	22.33	239.3	229.75	45.60
1970	300.3	373.89	54.96	73.88	19.27	188.3	203.45	28.30
1971	382.7	403.65	48.40	105.38	4.91	275.3	264.50	39.12

¹Gas types are included from 1952. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 18: radio and television receiving sets¹ (thousand units)

year	manufacturers' sales of "made-in-Canada" sets													imports ⁸		
	radio receivers ²				television receivers ⁶											
	total	home sets ³	auto	com- bina- tions ⁴	record players ^{2,5}	total	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	colour T. V. sets ⁷	radio sets	television. sets
1930	223.2	195.6	..	26.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	285.6	271.2	..	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.8	..
1932	133.2	128.4	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	..
1933	112.8	93.6	..	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	166.8	153.6	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	190.8	172.8	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	248.4	228.0	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	266.4	242.4	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	250.8	228.0	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.6	..
1939	370.8	344.4	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	..
1940	439.2	385.2	..	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..
1941	399.6	337.2	..	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
1942	208.8	184.8	..	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
1943	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
1944	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
1945	44.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..
1946	568.8	494.4	..	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	..
1947	836.4	621.6	..	117.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.6	..
1948	596.4	382.8	..	117.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
1949	724.8	433.2	..	93.6	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	..
1950	758.4	458.4	..	122.4	..	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.8	..
1951	574.8	331.2	..	94.8	..	39.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.4	..
1952	568.8	355.2	..	85.2	..	136.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.8	..
1953	620.4	343.2	..	64.8	..	366.0	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	16.8
1954	487.2	308.4	..	48.0	..	624.0	27.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	19.2
1955	609.8	337.3	203.3	35.2	..	751.4	75.0	203.2	272.1	55.8	21.9	54.7	71.4	..	40.0	6.0
1956	709.5	388.0	222.6	43.7	205.0	598.4	48.9	168.1	225.4	41.9	22.0	44.3	47.4	..	78.5	8.4
1957	721.8	367.9	235.4	53.3	243.1	457.0	33.6	121.2	172.0	29.2	21.3	38.5	41.1	..	146.7	4.0
1958	695.5	343.3	214.8	53.3	220.5	419.7	34.4	105.0	154.8	28.1	25.0	36.0	36.4	..	288.2	14.0
1959	770.3	360.2	239.6	67.4	202.1	404.9	39.1	92.1	154.1	28.0	23.7	32.9	34.6	..	576.4	12.6
1960	696.2	301.7	237.1	66.6	197.5	335.9	32.3	87.9	120.7	24.0	18.9	27.1	24.9	..	731.5	14.2
1961	613.0	242.3	233.1	83.7	176.1	355.7	28.9	98.8	128.4	21.9	16.8	29.4	31.3	..	1,075.5	21.3
1962	689.3	251.5	305.2	110.7	211.5	420.2	30.5	117.6	148.1	27.8	18.9	36.1	41.2	..	820.1	16.2
1963	809.1	270.7	394.5	127.7	186.1	451.4	34.3	125.2	163.5	26.0	20.5	37.1	45.0	..	937.2	24.1
1964	892.3	280.0	453.0	136.7	219.1	524.6	42.9	140.2	201.6	29.2	22.0	40.3	48.6	..	1,147.4	34.5
1965	1,116.8	278.6	663.8	154.2	250.4	555.6	45.9	150.2	209.5	31.9	21.3	40.7	56.4	..	1,364.9	63.8
1966	1,194.6	213.6	823.1	146.4	291.6	519.8	42.3	133.5	205.4	29.8	18.2	38.7	52.0	..	1,288.6	123.2
1967	1,583.0	174.1	1,232.3	163.0	290.2	522.7	43.5	138.0	201.1	30.0	18.3	40.3	51.3	90.3	1,821.5	199.6
1968	2,183.8	118.0	1,891.8	173.8	250.9	541.7	45.3	135.4	214.2	29.9	19.5	44.9	52.8	119.3	1,750.2	267.2
1969	2,016.4	63.1	1,790.6	162.6	216.0	615.3	50.4	153.6	241.5	37.7	21.4	49.5	61.7	204.0	2,170.1	289.8
1970	2,004.1	x	x	x	180.8	543.0	42.2	141.0	217.4	29.1	16.0	43.9	53.4	226.5	2,476.5	345.2
1971	2,160.6	35.0	1,991.4	134.1	168.9	625.0	49.9	153.5	258.2	33.8	20.1	47.4	62.0	351.5	3,271.4	430.0

¹Includes record players. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³Includes portables. ⁴Radio phonograph combinations. ⁵Includes monaural and stereo with and without amplifiers. ⁶Excludes producers' shipments for export. ⁷Included with "total television receivers". ⁸Customs clearance; radio sets include all types; television sets include colour and black and white.

Sources: Radio and Television Receiving Sets Monthly (43-004); Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: total electric power¹ (million kilowatt hours)

years	net generation					available ³			
	hydraulic	thermal	total	utilities	industries	net exports ²	total	primary	secondary
1926	11,919	174	12,093	..	..	1,501	10,593	9,611	982
1927	14,347	202	14,549	..	..	1,628	12,922	11,208	1,714
1928	16,107	231	16,338	..	..	1,583	14,755	12,947	1,808
1929	17,695	268	17,963	..	..	1,438	16,524	14,362	2,162
1930	17,749	345	18,094	..	..	1,607	16,487	14,382	2,105
1931	16,025	306	16,331	..	..	1,222	15,109	13,237	1,872
1932	15,724	328	16,052	..	..	659	15,393	12,490	2,903
1933	17,006	333	17,339	..	..	983	16,356	12,615	3,741
1934	20,817	380	21,197	..	..	1,242	19,955	14,618	5,337
1935	22,884	399	23,283	..	..	1,358	21,925	15,612	6,312
1936	24,933	470	25,402	..	..	1,573	23,829	16,886	6,943
1937	27,176	512	27,688	..	..	1,842	25,846	18,043	7,803
1938	26,688	467	26,154	..	..	1,821	24,333	18,203	6,130
1939	27,829	509	28,338	..	..	1,908	26,430	19,396	7,034
1940	29,524	585	30,109	..	..	2,131	27,978	22,555	5,423
1941	32,629	689	33,318	..	..	2,354	30,964	27,583	3,381
1942	36,583	772	37,355	..	..	2,453	34,902	32,663	2,239
1943	39,660	819	40,480	..	..	2,544	37,935	35,821	2,114
1944	39,553	1,045	40,599	..	..	2,571	38,028	35,284	2,743
1945	39,131	999	40,130	..	..	2,631	37,500	30,854	6,646
1946	40,692	1,045	41,737	..	..	2,472	39,265	31,197	8,067
1947	42,273	1,152	43,425	..	..	2,013	41,411	35,816	5,595
1948	41,070	1,320	42,390	..	..	1,657	40,733	38,429	2,304
1949	42,779	1,639	44,419	..	..	1,726	42,693	39,853	2,840
1950	46,624	1,870	48,494	..	..	1,923	46,570	43,677	2,893
1951	52,955	1,897	54,852	..	..	2,367	52,485	49,349	3,137
1952	57,024	2,386	59,409	..	..	2,473	56,936	53,193	3,743
1953	58,926	3,934	62,861	..	..	2,243	60,618	57,063	3,554
1954	62,572	3,364	65,936	..	..	2,599	63,337	59,644	3,693
1955	69,478	3,387	72,865	..	..	4,275	68,590	65,476	3,114
1956	73,524	4,480	78,004	..	..	4,864	73,140	72,168	972
1956	(			revised ¹)
1956	81,856	6,599	88,455	68,646	19,809	4,864	83,590	82,618	972
1957	83,373	7,742	91,115	71,523	19,592	4,000	87,115	85,513	1,602
1958	90,509	7,016	97,526	75,953	21,572	3,841	93,685	89,270	4,415
1959	97,040	7,631	104,671	83,049	21,622	4,081	100,590	94,217	6,373
1960	105,883	8,574	114,457	89,156	25,301	5,155	109,302	101,944	7,358
1961	103,919	9,794	113,713	89,389	24,325	2,763	110,950	104,947	6,003
1962	104,051	13,418	117,469	92,096	25,373	1,334	116,135	111,422	4,713
1963	103,832	18,406	122,238	93,501	28,737	729	121,510	116,848	4,662
1964	113,344	21,643	134,987	102,889	32,098	1,038	133,949	129,261	4,687
1965	117,063	27,211	144,274	110,798	33,476	109	144,165	140,101	4,064
1966	129,834	28,301	158,135	125,998	32,137	1,179	156,956	152,764	4,192
1967	132,747	32,878	165,625	133,301	32,324	-187	165,812	163,239	2,573
1968	134,593	40,780	175,373	132,364	32,169	-472	175,845	174,007	1,838
1969	147,924	42,088	190,012	156,737	33,275	1,363	188,649	187,060	1,589
1970	156,284	47,415	203,699	171,265	32,434	2,401	201,298	199,676	1,622
1971	160,469	54,651	215,120	183,163	31,957	3,628	211,492	210,167	1,325

¹Prior to 1956 data pertained to "Central Electric Stations" only, i.e. to firms which sold electric power. While most of these firms were utilities, a small number of industrial concerns which had some electric power available for sale were also included. Utilities are defined as companies, commissions, municipalities or individuals whose primary function is to sell most of the electricity which they have generated or purchased. Industrial establishments are defined as companies or individuals which generate electricity mainly for use in their own operations. Beginning in 1956, annual statistics have been collected as far as possible, for all agencies generating electricity including both utilities and industrial concerns. Thus, statistics are now available, as from 1956, on the total production and distribution of electric power. The year 1956 is shown on both the new and the old bases, so as to indicate the effect of the reclassification. ²Less imports. ³Total net generation less net exports.

Sources: Annual report Electric Power Statistics, Catalogue No. 57-202, and monthly report Electric Power Statistics, Catalogue No. 57-001, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: electric power available^{1,2}, by province (million kilowatt hours)

years	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
1926	10,593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	12,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	14,755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	16,524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	16,487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	15,109	..	4	258	397	6,469	5,331	1,085	134	207	..	..
1932	15,393	..	5	280	421	6,846	5,251	1,087	136	197	..	..
1933	16,356	..	5	330	372	7,452	5,564	1,077	131	185	..	..
1934	19,955	..	5	389	386	9,172	7,043	1,184	134	195	..	..
1935	21,925	..	5	389	381	10,362	7,570	1,342	138	210	..	..
1936	23,829	..	6	412	416	11,138	8,246	1,575	145	220	..	..
1937	25,846	..	7	447	489	12,190	8,851	1,697	147	223	..	..
1938	24,333	..	7	405	453	10,962	8,475	1,686	154	235	..	..
1939	26,430	..	8	436	445	11,890	9,458	1,775	167	254	..	..
1940	27,978	..	8	444	454	11,999	10,739	1,747	176	277	..	..
1941	30,964	..	12	480	515	13,444	11,598	1,926	196	323	..	..
1942	34,902	..	13	516	466	15,693	12,864	2,080	212	435	..	..
1943	37,935	..	15	579	474	18,349	12,926	2,223	232	519	..	..
1944	38,028	..	16	583	494	18,182	13,078	2,232	244	560	..	..
1945	37,500	..	17	600	559	17,271	13,089	2,283	250	581	282	23
1946	39,265	..	17	590	562	18,444	13,483	2,388	271	602	2,879	28
1947	41,411	..	20	617	560	20,233	14,857	2,467	326	647	1,651	32
1948	40,733	..	22	673	567	19,086	14,878	2,502	358	729	1,886	31
1949	42,693	200	25	712	619	20,007	15,227	2,625	393	811	2,027	45
1950	46,570	147	29	757	665	21,448	16,897	2,924	429	886	2,328	60
1951	52,485	172	34	882	722	23,980	19,548	3,048	496	1,005	2,536	64
1952	56,936	233	36	958	728	26,445	20,713	3,201	579	1,172	2,798	72
1953	60,618	251	39	1,019	723	28,360	21,793	3,262	667	1,340	3,078	86
1954	63,337	280	42	1,113	854	28,957	22,882	3,526	778	1,514	3,324	65
1955	68,590	711	46	1,197	858	30,556	25,025	3,628	913	1,761	3,820	73
1956	83,590	1,365	52	1,473	1,371	32,537	29,529	3,450	1,437	2,172	10,074	129
1957	87,115	1,340	57	1,525	1,384	32,706	31,231	3,378	1,652	2,454	11,232	157
1958	93,685	1,374	63	1,553	1,496	37,154	32,049	3,418	1,799	2,748	11,863	168
1959	100,590	1,407	71	1,636	1,693	38,664	35,613	3,884	1,956	3,127	12,354	185
1960	109,302	1,427	79	1,733	1,684	44,002	37,157	4,021	2,124	3,472	13,413	189
1961	110,950	1,382	89	1,777	1,825	43,767	38,277	4,507	2,135	3,794	13,180	218
1962	116,135	1,581	102	1,936	1,980	44,160	40,141	4,932	2,285	4,127	14,661	231
1963	121,510	1,998	111	2,122	2,115	44,832	42,078	5,410	2,624	4,560	15,420	239
1964	133,949	2,339	124	2,325	2,419	49,895	45,536	5,572	2,967	5,050	17,468	253
1965	144,165	2,684	137	2,502	2,905	52,229	49,276	5,942	3,449	5,603	19,171	268
1966	156,956	2,844	156	2,683	3,168	56,592	53,825	6,222	3,888	6,155	21,101	321
1967	165,812	3,122	182	2,887	3,427	58,790	56,835	6,513	4,208	6,799	22,718	332
1968	175,849	3,673	197	3,151	3,716	60,518	60,997	7,276	4,375	7,662	23,993	353
1969	188,648	4,031	216	3,380	3,922	64,399	64,625	7,998	4,886	8,753	26,037	396
1970	201,298	4,737	252	3,675	4,201	69,640	69,381	8,755	5,213	9,799	25,156	489
1971	211,492	4,708	273	4,103	4,569	70,163	72,911	9,299	5,518	10,834	28,158	503

¹Total net generation less net exports. ²See footnote 1 Table 1, Section 7.

Sources: Annual report Electric Power Statistics, Catalogue No. 57-202, and monthly report Electric Power Statistics, Catalogue No. 57-001, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: coal and coke (thousand tons)

years	coal production ¹										available for con- sumption	coke production	
	bitu- minous	sub-bitu- minous	lignite	total	N. S.	N. B.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C. ²	imports			exports
1926	13,544	2,494	440	16,478	6,747	173	440	6,504	2,614	16,566	1,028	32,016	2,027
1927	14,298	2,659	470	17,427	7,072	204	470	6,934	2,747	18,177	1,113	34,491	2,026
1928	14,509	2,583	472	17,564	6,743	208	472	7,336	2,805	16,516	864	33,216	2,314
1929	14,261	2,656	580	17,497	7,056	219	580	7,151	2,491	17,724	843	34,378	2,678
1930	11,975	2,327	579	14,881	6,253	209	579	5,756	2,084	18,412	624	32,669	2,386
1931	9,693	1,886	664	12,243	4,956	182	663	4,564	1,877	12,828	360	24,711	1,833
1932	8,666	2,184	889	11,739	4,084	213	887	4,871	1,682	11,654	285	23,108	1,638
1933	8,875	2,096	932	11,903	4,557	312	928	4,719	1,383	10,809	259	22,453	1,772
1934	10,915	1,982	913	13,810	6,342	315	909	4,754	1,486	12,651	306	26,155	2,243
1935	10,671	2,292	925	13,888	5,822	346	922	5,463	1,332	11,736	418	25,206	2,258
1936	11,717	2,487	1,025	15,229	6,649	368	1,021	5,697	1,490	12,720	412	27,537	2,405
1937	12,497	2,287	1,052	15,836	7,257	365	1,049	5,563	1,599	14,268	355	29,749	2,570
1938	11,165	2,106	1,024	14,295	6,236	342	1,022	5,251	1,441	12,574	353	26,516	2,352
1939	12,614	2,118	961	15,693	7,051	469	960	5,519	1,693	14,564	376	29,881	2,401
1940	14,263	2,205	1,099	17,567	7,849	547	1,097	6,204	1,868	17,036	505	34,098	3,015
1941	14,532	2,370	1,324	18,226	7,388	523	1,323	6,970	2,021	20,026	531	37,721	3,146
1942	14,822	2,741	1,302	18,865	7,205	435	1,301	7,754	2,169	24,529	815	42,579	3,266
1943	13,359	2,833	1,667	17,859	6,103	373	1,666	7,677	2,039	27,695	1,110	44,444	3,552
1944	12,988	2,665	1,373	17,026	5,745	345	1,373	7,429	2,134	28,166	1,010	44,182	4,018
1945	11,774	3,200	1,533	16,507	5,113	361	1,533	7,800	1,700	24,522	841	40,188	3,912
1946	12,851	3,437	1,524	17,812	5,453	371	1,524	8,826	1,638	25,741	863	42,690	3,363
1947	11,063	3,235	1,571	15,869	4,118	345	1,571	8,071	1,764	28,462	714	43,617	3,514
1948	13,672	3,189	1,589	18,450	6,431	522	1,589	8,124	1,784	30,455	1,273	47,632	3,946
1949	14,127	3,123	1,870	19,120	6,182	541	1,870	8,617	1,910	21,833	432	40,521	3,867
1950	13,614	3,322	2,203	19,139	6,479	607	2,203	8,116	1,734	26,649	395	45,393	3,938
1951	13,364	3,000	2,223	18,587	6,308	654	2,223	7,659	1,743	26,524	435	44,676	3,905
1952	12,679	2,816	2,084	17,579	5,905	743	2,084	7,195	1,652	24,604	389	41,794	4,047
1953	11,480	2,400	2,021	15,901	5,787	721	2,021	5,918	1,454	22,900	255	38,546	4,270
1954	10,341	2,456	2,117	14,914	5,843	781	2,117	4,859	1,314	18,322	220	33,016	3,412
1955	9,871	2,335	2,234	14,440	5,756	877	2,234	4,268	1,305	19,322	593	33,169	4,029
1956	9,974	2,254	2,274	14,502	5,798	988	2,274	4,115	1,327	22,198	594	36,106	4,321
1957	8,861	1,883	2,216	12,960	5,686	976	2,216	3,078	1,004	19,041	396	31,605	4,118
1958	7,637	1,688	2,302	11,627	5,267	789	2,302	2,493	776	14,154	339	25,442	3,475
1959	6,868	1,721	1,925	10,514	4,405	1,010	1,925	2,486	688	13,959	474	23,999	4,095
1960	7,098	1,520	2,158	10,776	4,572	1,032	2,158	2,224	790	13,277	853	23,200	3,873
1961	6,751	1,323	2,262	10,336	4,304	893	2,262	1,991	886	12,057	939	21,454	3,900
1962	6,439	1,531	2,247	10,217	4,205	815	2,247	2,121	829	12,378	894	21,701	4,022
1963	6,943	1,649	1,860	10,452	4,576	886	1,860	2,293	837	13,105	1,054	22,503	4,281
1964	7,102	2,097	2,020	11,219	4,309	1,002	2,020	2,975	913	14,988	1,292	24,915	4,343
1965	6,842	2,545	2,113	11,500	4,154	995	2,113	3,414	824	16,594	1,226	26,868	4,369
1966	6,518	2,578	2,084	11,180	3,866	897	2,084	3,461	872	16,435	1,229	26,386	4,426
1967	6,491	2,653	1,997	11,141	3,748	837	1,997	3,596	963	16,113	1,338	25,916	4,430
1968	5,781	2,977	2,250	11,007	3,131	797	2,250	3,922	906	17,329	1,448	26,890	5,310
1969	5,458	3,194	2,023	10,672	2,620	702	2,023	4,426	902	17,421	1,378	26,711	5,004
1970	8,861	3,922	3,822	16,605	2,122	394	3,822	6,784	3,483	19,744	4,391	31,958	5,669
1971	11,629	4,424	3,300	19,353	1,968	517	3,300	8,932	4,636	18,470	7,737	30,081	5,105

¹Prior to 1955 production figures include the amount of material placed on the waste heap. From 1955 onwards production figures exclude material placed on the waste heap but still include coal recovered from the waste heap. ²Includes Yukon.

Sources: Annual report The Coal Mining Industry, Catalogue No. 26-206, and monthly report The Coal and Coke Statistics, Catalogue No. 45-002, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas

years	crude oil and equivalent ¹					natural gas							
	net domestic production ²	imports	total supply ³	deliveries to refineries	exports to U.S.A.	net new production ⁴	total supply of marketable gas	sales					
								total	residential	com-mercial	industrial	exports	imports
million barrels of 35 Canadian gals.								million mcf					
1926	.4	16.3	16.7	..	-	19.2	..	..	..	..	..	-	.12
1927	.5	19.6	20.1	..	-	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.10
1928	.6	24.4	25.0	..	-	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	-	.13
1929	1.1	30.3	31.4	..	-	28.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.13
1930	1.5	28.9	30.4	..	-	29.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.15
1931	1.5	29.1	30.6	..	-	25.9	..	..	..	..	..	-	.11
1932	1.0	25.4	26.4	..	-	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.12
1933	1.1	27.3	28.4	..	-	23.1	..	..	..	..	..	-	.10
1934	1.4	30.6	32.0	..	-	23.2	..	..	..	..	..	-	.11
1935	1.4	33.1	34.5	34.6	-	24.9	..	..	..	..	..	-	.11
1936	1.5	35.8	37.3	36.2	-	28.1	..	..	..	..	..	-	.12
1937	2.9	38.9	41.8	41.7	-	32.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.11
1938	7.0	34.2	41.2	41.4	-	33.4	..	..	..	..	..	-	.13
1939	7.8	37.1	44.9	44.6	-	35.2	..	..	..	..	..	-	.11
1940	8.6	42.6	51.2	51.1	-	41.2	..	..	..	..	..	-	.13
1941	10.1	46.8	56.9	56.3	-	43.5	..	..	..	..	..	-	.17
1942	10.4	44.1	54.5	54.0	-	45.7	..	29.6	15.8	7.1	6.6	-	.20
1943	10.1	49.8	59.9	60.2	-	44.3	..	29.7	14.5	7.6	7.6	-	.23
1944	10.1	57.0	67.1	66.4	-	45.1	..	31.2	14.6	8.4	8.2	-	.27
1945	8.5	56.8	65.3	65.7	-	48.4	..	33.9	16.9	8.5	8.4	-	.35
1946	7.6	63.4	71.0	70.3	-	47.9	..	33.2	17.4	8.1	7.7	-	.37
1947	7.7	68.4	76.1	76.7	-	52.5	..	39.8	19.6	8.8	11.5	-	.43
1948	12.3	75.6	87.9	89.3	-	57.7	..	43.8	21.0	10.0	12.8	-	.40
1949	21.3	73.9	95.2	96.0	-	58.9	..	46.8	21.7	10.6	14.4	-	1.25
1950	29.0	78.7	107.7	108.1	-	67.4	..	58.1	26.5	13.7	17.9	-	3.25
1951	48.1	83.3	131.4	130.3	0.3	75.2	..	65.1	28.4	14.7	21.9	-	3.70
1952	61.8	81.2	143.0	141.4	1.4	86.0	..	66.1	28.4	15.0	22.7	8.0	5.98
1953	81.5	79.5	161.0	150.8	2.5	98.0	..	74.0	30.9	16.2	26.9	9.4	6.10
1954	96.7	78.8	175.5	169.5	2.3	117.4	..	95.5	37.7	20.1	37.6	7.0	6.24
1955	130.3	86.7	217.0	191.8	16.7	145.5	..	119.7	46.0	23.8	49.9	11.4	11.41
1956	172.9	106.5	279.4	231.9	42.4	163.0	..	143.7	52.0	26.0	65.6	10.8	17.17
1957	182.9	111.9	294.8	238.6	55.3	213.3	..	159.9	59.2	29.8	70.9	21.5	30.93
1958	166.8	104.0	270.8	242.0	29.7	327.5	..	202.1	73.8	35.5	92.8	90.1	32.19
1959	187.1	115.3	302.4	267.9	33.7	408.7	..	278.2	96.1	42.4	139.8	83.2	11.71
1960	194.8	125.6	320.4	276.1	41.3	512.8	..	320.7	108.3	50.0	162.4	109.7	5.55
1961	229.6	133.3	362.9	290.4	67.3	657.2	591.3	370.7	119.6	56.3	194.8	168.9	5.48
1962	261.7	135.3	397.1	308.9	86.1	950.8	807.7	412.1	134.9	63.7	213.5	342.8	5.48
1963	279.4	146.6	426.0	332.7	90.6	1,118.7	881.6	451.6	145.9	70.4	235.4	359.6	6.82
1964	299.9	143.8	443.8	343.4	101.7	1,317.0	981.4	504.5	163.6	83.5	257.4	392.2	9.64
1965	319.6	144.2	463.8	352.6	107.7	1,445.3	1,081.7	573.0	187.3	101.0	284.7	404.7	17.75
1966	349.1	158.6	507.7	378.7	126.8	1,553.9	1,186.7	635.5	195.3	115.7	324.5	431.8	44.61
1967	381.2	162.1	543.3	387.5	151.4	1,698.0	1,335.4	695.1	204.1	131.7	359.3	513.2	70.46
1968	411.8	178.4	590.2	414.3	169.2	1,916.4	1,521.6	766.0	215.4	144.0	406.6	604.4	81.55
1969	448.7	190.5	639.2	432.5	202.7	2,202.8	1,707.3	844.7	231.5	168.4	444.8	680.1	34.94
1970	504.9	208.4	713.2	467.3	244.5	2,535.3	1,933.7	917.4	241.8	186.1	489.5	779.5	10.86
1971	538.5	244.2	782.6	507.6	272.8	2,738.9	2,139.0	1,000.9	250.6	206.9	543.3	911.0	14.35

¹Commencing with 1967, includes synthetic crude oil. All figures include crude oil, condensates and pentanes plus. ²Gross production minus material returned to formation. ³Deliveries to Refineries and exports do not add to total supply due to losses, other uses and inventory changes. ⁴Gross production less field flared and waste.

Source: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006) Gas Utilities (55-002) and (57-205).

Table 5: statistics of refined petroleum products¹ (thousand barrels)

years	production of saleable products										net sales in Canada				
	total refinery receipts ²	total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil ³	diesel fuel oil ⁴	light fuel oil ⁵	aviation fuel ⁶	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases	all other ⁷	total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil ³	diesel fuel oil ⁴	
1926	..	14,988	6,348	5,424	..	..	..	588	..	2,628	..	8,604	8,544	..	
1927	..	17,220	7,392	6,840	..	..	..	624	..	2,364	..	10,392	11,064	..	
1928	..	21,708	9,828	8,832	..	..	..	636	..	2,412	..	13,824	12,432	..	
1929	..	26,916	12,468	11,064	..	..	..	1,008	..	2,376	..	17,340	14,748	..	
1930	..	26,580	12,732	10,716	..	..	..	1,068	..	2,064	..	17,196	14,664	..	
1931	..	27,072	13,404	10,692	..	..	..	1,080	..	1,896	..	16,152	13,956	..	
1932	..	23,544	11,424	8,940	..	..	..	660	..	2,520	..	14,436	13,152	..	
1933	..	26,316	12,084	10,680	..	..	..	612	..	2,940	..	13,236	13,764	..	
1934	..	27,924	13,188	11,472	..	..	..	732	..	2,532	..	14,988	14,376	..	
1935	34,584	30,480	14,676	11,940	..	..	..	996	..	2,868	..	16,116	14,448	..	
1936	36,216	32,580	12,212	12,672	..	..	..	996	..	6,700	..	17,616	15,204	..	
1937	41,700	36,564	18,288	13,464	..	1,272	..	1,620	..	1,920	..	20,268	16,104	..	
1938	41,388	36,576	18,684	13,368	..	1,056	..	1,572	..	1,896	..	21,996	16,932	..	
1939	44,616	40,380	21,156	14,376	..	1,296	..	1,620	..	1,932	..	23,268	18,492	..	
1940	51,059	46,585	23,361	12,805	..	6,930	528	1,735	..	1,226	50,077	24,858	14,571	..	
1941	56,289	54,473	25,024	15,349	..	8,641	1,882	2,084	..	1,493	56,908	26,269	16,521	..	
1942	54,007	51,204	20,546	15,309	..	8,828	3,297	1,586	..	1,638	55,075	23,439	15,892	..	
1943	60,226	54,166	22,764	15,318	..	9,443	3,616	1,303	..	1,722	54,578	22,622	14,961	..	
1944	66,367	59,287	26,375	16,287	..	8,753	3,470	1,839	..	2,563	58,925	24,438	16,666	..	
1945	65,692	59,884	28,948	15,683	..	9,885	797	2,035	..	2,536	61,797	27,958	16,938	..	
1946	70,332	66,756	31,368	15,696	..	9,180	..	2,676	..	7,836	65,928	32,832	17,292	..	
1947	76,716	73,080	32,148	16,128	..	12,828	..	3,696	..	8,280	79,524	36,684	20,340	..	
1948	89,280	80,964	35,040	19,836	..	17,834	377	4,056	..	3,821	87,612	40,841	22,308	..	
1949	95,964	89,304	41,388	20,448	6,279	14,214	309	4,008	..	2,658	95,827	45,589	23,736	7,515	
1950	108,108	101,496	46,164	21,828	6,372	18,236	346	4,248	..	4,502	110,339	49,592	26,973	8,408	
1951	130,325	119,538	53,072	25,606	6,502	23,775	420	5,027	566	4,570	126,143	54,910	32,031	8,414	
1952	141,362	130,438	58,321	27,558	9,813	22,822	1,065	5,471	1,039	4,349	150,368	62,124	33,607	8,885	
1953	150,752	146,037	64,621	30,013	10,728	27,319	1,794	5,587	1,324	4,651	162,976	67,133	35,773	10,031	
1954	169,453	159,936	68,927	30,008	12,778	33,311	2,142	5,806	1,635	5,329	176,923	70,116	34,769	10,819	
1955	191,802	194,014	73,081	37,701	15,894	39,484	3,153	7,219	1,556	15,926	214,130	75,644	43,193	15,650	
1956	231,898	230,939	79,325	47,270	21,584	49,254	4,553	7,797	2,425	18,731	244,122	83,020	50,549	18,938	
1957	238,621	238,622	86,893	46,091	24,853	49,976	5,215	8,677	2,232	14,685	251,311	87,725	48,597	20,722	
1958	241,959	240,455	86,125	41,856	22,683	51,332	4,790	9,989	2,622	22,058	258,017	92,137	43,248	21,659	
1959	267,850	266,469	95,398	46,239	27,702	60,609	4,700	9,392	2,739	19,690	279,241	95,883	49,808	23,998	
1960	276,084	277,373	99,452	44,544	28,068	62,465	5,912	9,624	3,262	24,046	291,742	100,370	50,008	25,703	
1961	290,408	293,925	101,562	47,087	26,876	65,952	7,381	9,077	3,900	32,090	296,995	102,802	51,356	26,194	
1962	308,971	308,786	107,964	52,387	30,216	69,591	8,303	9,276	4,030	27,019	315,171	108,393	56,378	27,208	
1963	332,745	331,313	116,087	57,391	33,119	79,611	9,008	9,973	8,183	17,941	338,690	115,124	60,624	29,558	
1964	343,403	342,103	121,389	59,112	36,157	76,323	8,533	10,634	8,469	21,486	364,844	121,317	69,695	33,364	
1965	352,582	354,890	127,009	59,583	39,037	79,206	8,235	11,293	7,823	22,704	390,885	128,543	78,175	35,641	
1966	378,743	380,122	135,844	64,413	43,759	82,461	9,524	12,241	8,976	22,904	403,616	136,144	82,385	38,813	
1967	387,488	390,123	140,481	67,540	44,639	80,033	10,396	12,552	8,868	25,614	431,317	143,148	91,940	40,848	
1968	414,301	415,393	147,982	74,136	48,341	84,467	11,219	12,732	8,898	27,863	426,003	152,825	99,490	42,802	
1969	432,510	433,317	155,232	77,369	49,830	88,686	12,716	12,961	8,668	27,926	479,312	158,652	104,176	45,600	
1970	425,977	466,240	163,567	84,745	54,957	94,312	15,399	14,467	8,570	30,354	510,478	166,927	110,651	47,267	
1971	507,501	508,723	166,989	104,450	60,505	101,819	17,386	15,038	7,487	35,312	523,537	174,952	110,141	51,272	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5: statistics of refined petroleum products¹ (thousand barrels) - concluded

years	net sales in Canada					closing inventories								
	light fuel oil ⁵	aviation fuel ⁶	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases	all other ⁷	total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil ³	diesel fuel oil ⁴	light fuel oil ⁵	aviation fuel ⁶	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases	other products ⁷
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	7,340	351	1,762	..	1,195	12,334	6,699	2,260	..	2,707	245	257	..	166
									..	2,646	438	222	..	190
1941	8,968	1,592	2,063	..	1,495	12,474	6,032	2,420	..	2,873	794	214	..	141
1942	9,213	3,342	1,603	..	1,586	10,146	3,447	1,957	..	3,159	1,243	172	..	168
1943	9,427	4,586	1,266	..	1,716	11,505	3,868	2,796	..	3,336	1,155	201	..	149
1944	9,532	4,096	1,719	..	2,474	13,529	6,065	2,646	..	3,442	854	306	..	216
1945	10,937	1,563	1,930	..	2,471	13,437	6,775	2,635	..	3,020	344	405	..	258
1946	9,516	..	..	..	6,288	..	7,441	2,932	..	2,510	..	..	..	..
1947	14,040	..	..	..	8,460	..	6,572	2,605	..	4,505	..	..	..	..
1948	22,600	951	..	..	912	..	7,145	3,870	..	6,029	..	..	..	..
1949	16,754	1,340	..	..	893	..	8,783	2,809	..	5,398	..	..	..	..
1950	22,632	1,716	..	..	1,018	..	9,636	3,294	..	7,270	..	..	..	..
1951	27,882	1,872	..	..	1,034	29,973	10,938	4,794	2,314	9,543	983	..	..	1,401
1952	32,648	2,959	5,516	1,033	3,596	31,593	10,176	5,778	2,734	10,510	1,077	..	..	1,318
1953	35,517	3,719	5,617	1,337	3,849	..	12,371	5,306	3,218	11,937	1,387	..	..	..
1954	43,468	4,289	5,886	1,635	5,941	44,734	13,166	4,828	3,671	13,038	1,635	729	49	7,618
1955	54,227	5,901	7,219	2,877	9,419	46,114	14,340	4,505	3,464	14,049	1,979	941	73	6,763
1956	62,602	7,070	8,050	3,717	10,176	57,425	18,278	5,736	4,581	19,249	1,671	840	99	6,971
1957	63,474	6,941	8,003	3,946	11,903	61,557	17,937	6,157	5,943	20,636	2,251	1,324	77	7,232
1958	68,439	7,672	9,255	3,427	12,180	57,269	17,012	5,033	5,006	19,603	2,413	1,016	172	7,014
1959	75,940	7,754	9,073	4,098	12,687	65,546	19,179	5,763	6,136	22,769	2,669	1,350	277	7,403
1960	78,326	8,491	9,461	5,034	14,349	66,101	18,559	6,052	6,867	22,163	2,559	1,502	165	8,234
1961	79,446	8,836	9,177	4,424	14,760	74,601	20,592	7,307	5,961	27,417	2,472	1,525	149	9,178
1962	84,878	9,207	9,271	4,710	15,126	74,316	19,977	8,089	6,704	26,584	2,460	1,702	117	8,683
1963	88,933	9,650	10,067	7,753	16,981	75,897	20,900	7,604	7,633	27,481	2,274	1,463	348	8,194
1964	91,577	9,548	10,936	8,810	19,597	77,420	20,951	7,953	7,699	26,463	2,473	1,428	1,009	9,444
1965	97,966	10,360	11,076	8,844	25,280	79,136	20,200	9,046	8,390	28,163	2,606	1,541	341	8,849
1966	97,905	11,841	11,953	3,989	20,586	86,607	20,461	11,529	9,857	30,400	2,673	1,564	266	9,857
1967	103,770	13,896	12,062	4,037	22,102	86,133	22,050	10,971	9,556	27,834	2,986	1,793	395	10,548
1968	111,300	15,174	12,725	4,116	21,499	90,416	22,899	10,677	11,012	30,650	3,029	1,739	302	10,107
1969	112,947	16,772	13,372	4,455	23,890	91,960	24,429	9,469	11,448	30,757	3,331	1,630	549	10,351
1970	122,175	18,086	14,772	5,297	25,307	94,318	25,852	10,749	12,504	29,302	3,345	1,623	381	10,562
1971	122,278	18,595	15,431	5,591	25,277	102,446	21,783	14,920	13,341	33,008	3,255	1,640	357	14,142

¹Barrels of 35 Canadian gallons. ²Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received at Canadian refineries. ³Prior to 1937, includes all fuel oils. ⁴Prior to 1949, included with light fuel oils. ⁵Includes stove oil, kerosene and tractor fuel. (see also footnote 6). ⁶Prior to 1952, the Turbo fuel is included in light fuel oils. ⁷Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-204) Statistics Canada.

Table 6: metals

year	copper				nickel		lead			
	total metal content		refined copper		production	exports ³	total metal content		refined lead	
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²			production	exports ⁴	production ⁵	exports
million pounds										
1926	133.1	..	21.2	..	65.7	..	283.8	..	257.3	..
1927	140.1	..	18.4	..	66.8	..	311.4	..	295.8	..
1928	202.7	..	17.6	..	96.8	..	337.9	..	301.1	..
1929	248.1	..	7.0	..	110.3	..	326.5	..	304.4	..
1930	303.5	..	62.8	..	103.8	..	332.9	..	304.5	..
1931	292.3	..	184.4	..	65.7	..	267.3	..	278.4	..
1932	247.7	..	180.2	..	30.3	..	255.9	..	253.1	..
1933	300.0	..	224.5	..	83.3	..	266.5	..	254.6	..
1934	364.8	..	298.5	..	128.7	..	346.3	..	314.5	..
1935	419.0	..	346.6	..	138.5	..	339.1	..	327.5	..
1936	421.0	..	383.2	..	169.7	..	383.2	..	363.4	..
1937	530.0	..	430.2	..	224.9	..	412.0	..	399.4	..
1938	571.2	..	454.5	..	210.6	..	418.9	..	400.8	..
1939	608.8	..	463.4	..	226.1	..	388.6	..	381.1	..
1940	655.6	..	523.8	..	245.6	..	471.8	..	440.2	..
1941	643.3	..	556.4	..	282.3	..	460.2	..	456.1	..
1942	603.7	..	536.9	..	285.2	..	512.1	..	486.6	..
1943	575.2	..	503.0	..	288.0	..	444.1	..	447.7	..
1944	547.1	..	512.5	..	274.6	..	304.6	..	285.2	..
1945	474.9	..	457.7	..	245.1	..	347.0	..	326.2	..
1946	367.9	269.8	334.4	203.0	192.1	224.0	354.0	220.1	331.5	208.2
1947	451.7	274.9	404.9	175.1	237.3	224.2	323.3	263.3	324.0	249.9
1948	481.5	346.8	442.6	232.5	263.5	263.7	334.5	218.7	320.0	207.5
1949	526.9	391.4	452.2	254.2	257.4	254.3	319.6	266.9	292.3	227.1
1950	528.4	364.9	476.4	268.5	247.3	243.3	331.4	268.7	340.0	230.2
1951	539.9	303.8	490.9	203.8	275.8	262.5	316.5	250.8	324.0	211.8
1952	516.1	341.9	392.6	227.4	281.1	284.0	337.7	307.3	365.9	259.4
1953	506.5	380.0	473.9	264.0	287.4	290.3	387.4	329.1	331.5	205.8
1954	605.5	426.7	506.7	312.2	322.6	317.4	437.0	352.2	332.0	232.7
1955	652.0	428.2	578.0	306.3	349.9	347.7	405.5	301.6	297.6	185.4
1956	709.7	455.6	656.9	349.9	357.0	353.7	377.7	259.1	295.7	159.3
1957	718.2	514.3	647.1	397.5	375.9	357.1	363.0	247.3	285.9	169.1
1958	690.2	538.7	658.5	449.3	279.1	308.3	373.4	293.0	266.0	184.8
1959	790.5	542.9	730.7	444.9	373.1	343.9	373.4	291.9	270.6	184.6
1960	878.5	693.9	834.1	556.1	429.0	391.1	411.3	295.5	317.0	192.9
1961	878.2	636.2	812.7	532.6	466.0	488.8	460.9	377.4	343.7	235.3
1962	914.8	653.2	765.7	446.0	464.5	420.4	430.7	370.6	304.4	251.6
1963	905.1	636.3	760.2	430.0	434.1	415.6	402.3	301.9	310.0	194.4
1964	973.8	683.8	815.9	448.4	457.0	477.8	407.4	352.5	302.7	191.6
1965	1,015.8	595.8	868.3	397.7	518.4	516.9	583.6	472.0	373.0	258.0
1966	1,012.2	614.2	866.0	381.4	447.2	499.9	601.2	438.8	369.7	212.9
1967	1,226.6	844.8	999.7	551.8	497.3	492.9	635.9	517.1	386.5	264.5
1968	1,266.6	925.6	1,048.9	565.2	528.7	529.4	680.4	545.1	404.2	277.6
1969	1,146.5	785.1	898.5	420.0	427.2	420.5	637.3	494.4	374.3	214.2
1970	1,345.4	984.8	1,086.0	584.9	611.8	587.6	778.4	637.5	410.3	305.7
1971	1,439.8	1,120.1	1,052.9	624.7	589.1	543.8	789.9	612.2	370.6	273.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6: metals - concluded

year	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver	
	total metal content		refined zinc		imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint gold purchases	production	exports
	production	exports	production	exports						
million pounds						thousands	thousand troy ounces			
1926	149.9	..	123.5	..	..	..	1,754	..	22,372	..
1927	165.5	..	146.4	..	..	..	1,853	..	22,737	..
1928	184.6	..	163.5	..	..	..	1,891	..	21,936	..
1929	197.3	..	172.1	..	..	..	1,928	..	23,143	..
1930	267.6	..	243.0	..	..	..	2,102	..	26,444	..
1931	237.2	..	237.2	..	..	..	2,694	..	20,562	..
1932	172.3	..	172.3	..	..	..	3,044	..	18,348	..
1933	199.1	..	183.9	..	..	..	2,949	..	15,188	..
1934	298.6	..	269.8	..	..	..	2,972	..	16,415	..
1935	320.6	..	299.0	..	..	..	3,284	..	16,619	..
1936	333.2	..	302.2	..	..	..	3,748	..	18,334	..
1937	370.3	..	317.1	..	..	..	4,096	..	22,978	..
1938	381.5	..	343.9	..	..	..	4,725	..	22,219	..
1939	394.6	..	351.3	..	..	124	5,094	..	23,164	..
1940	424.0	..	371.4	..	..	415	5,311	..	23,834	..
1941	512.4	..	427.2	..	..	516	5,345	..	21,754	..
1942	580.3	..	431.6	..	..	545	4,841	..	20,695	..
1943	610.8	..	413.0	..	..	641	3,651	..	17,345	..
1944	550.8	..	337.0	..	..	553	2,923	..	13,627	..
1945	517.2	..	364.5	..	..	1,135	2,697	..	12,943	..
1946	470.6	406.2	371.4	289.8	2,572.5	1,550	2,832	2,654	12,544	3,942
1947	415.7	355.6	356.5	274.4	2,800.2	1,919	3,070	2,869	12,504	10,237
1948	468.3	398.5	393.2	289.9	4,030.6	1,337	3,530	3,403	16,110	8,729
1949	576.5	550.0	412.1	336.7	3,588.8	3,675	4,124	3,930	17,641	10,266
1950	626.5	552.9	408.7	293.6	3,731.4	3,605	4,441	4,418	23,221	11,848
1951	682.2	601.4	437.2	292.3	4,817.0	4,680	4,393	4,173	23,126	17,794
1952	743.6	697.3	444.4	333.8	4,914.9	5,272	4,472	3,937	25,222	18,474
1953	803.5	702.1	501.9	316.7	5,377.1	6,510	4,056	3,311	28,299	19,818
1954	753.0	772.4	427.6	412.2	5,733.1	7,362	4,366	3,776	31,118	23,140
1955	866.7	808.9	513.1	427.7	6,280.5	16,283	4,542	3,756	27,984	22,472
1956	845.3	766.1	511.1	367.3	5,216.0	22,348	4,383	3,557	28,432	21,267
1957	827.5	778.4	494.6	404.0	5,111.1	22,272	4,434	3,631	28,823	18,780
1958	850.2	827.0	504.2	391.5	4,648.1	15,726	4,571	3,699	31,163	21,125
1959	792.0	728.6	510.6	359.2	4,527.1	24,488	4,483	2,694	31,924	21,955
1960	813.7	753.9	521.9	414.3	5,982.5	21,551	4,629	2,589	34,017	21,658
1961	832.0	815.3	536.0	416.6	4,790.7	20,359	4,474	2,421	31,382	21,136
1962	926.3	906.2	560.3	421.5	4,478.9	27,360	4,178	2,345	30,423	18,246
1963	947.4	826.2	568.0	399.9	4,566.5	30,144	4,003	2,653	29,932	19,124
1964	1,369.0	1,278.9	675.5	476.1	5,249.2	38,326	3,835	2,693	29,903	19,933
1965	1,644.1	1,503.3	717.0	528.1	5,698.9	39,959	3,606	2,588	32,272	23,514
1966	1,928.2	1,694.8	765.2	512.3	6,672.2	40,691	3,319	2,328	33,418	24,073
1967	2,222.9	2,066.7	810.3	594.7	6,649.8	42,318	2,986	2,085	36,315	24,142
1968	2,318.8	2,349.0	853.5	637.6	6,730.9	47,443	2,743	1,722	45,013	49,606
1969	2,415.2	2,224.3	932.7	614.8	7,116.1	40,054	2,545	1,376	43,531	56,542
1970	2,503.8	2,394.9	920.9	702.8	7,657.5	52,314	2,409	1,743	44,250	45,228
1971	2,514.7	2,284.2	819.4	624.5	7,469.9	47,708	2,209	1,406	45,951	42,649

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. ⁵Refined primary production producers shipments include both domestic and foreign shipments.

Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-004), Iron Ore (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: non-metallic minerals (thousand tons)

year	asbestos		gypsum		cement		lime	salt	
	producers ^a shipments	exports	producers ^a shipments	production	producers ^a shipments	producers ^a shipments	producers ^a shipments	producers ^a shipments	imports
1926	279	..	884	1,582	1,524	414	263	..	
1927	275	..	1,063	1,737	1,761	445	269	..	
1928	273	..	1,246	1,938	1,929	509	299	..	
1929	306	..	1,212	2,144	2,150	674	330	..	
1930	242	..	1,071	2,063	1,931	491	272	..	
1931	164	..	864	1,784	1,778	345	259	..	
1932	123	..	439	813	787	321	263	..	
1933	158	..	383	422	526	324	280	..	
1934	156	..	461	610	662	368	322	..	
1935	210	..	542	610	638	405	360	..	
1936	301	..	834	864	789	468	391	..	
1937	410	..	1,047	1,075	1,080	549	459	..	
1938	290	..	1,009	978	966	487	440	..	
1939	364	..	1,422	1,001	1,003	552	425	..	
1940	347	..	1,449	1,216	1,323	717	465	..	
1941	478	..	1,594	1,484	1,464	861	561	..	
1942	439	..	566	1,511	1,597	885	654	..	
1943	467	..	447	1,404	1,277	908	688	..	
1944	419	..	596	1,330	1,258	885	695	..	
1945	467	..	840	1,368	1,482	832	673	..	
1946	558	520.3	1,811	1,868	2,023	841	538	..	
1947	662	636.8	2,497	2,135	2,089	977	729	..	
1948	717	690.5	3,217	2,451	2,472	1,054	741	..	
1949	575	535.0	3,014	2,811	2,785	1,019	749	..	
1950	875	830.0	3,666	2,927	2,930	1,124	859	..	
1951	973	942.3	3,803	2,997	2,976	1,241	965	..	
1952	929	901.9	3,591	3,221	3,241	1,176	972	288.1	
1953	911	878.5	3,841	3,922	3,892	1,229	955	307.2	
1954	924	887.6	3,950	3,958	3,927	1,215	970	370.4	
1955	1,064	1,001.8	4,668	4,395	4,404	1,331	1,245	365.4	
1956	1,014	964.0	4,896	5,108	5,022	1,296	1,591	319.1	
1957	1,046	1,030.6	4,578	6,223	6,049	1,379	1,772	367.4	
1958	925	866.7	3,964	6,302	6,153	1,596	2,375	341.0	
1959	1,050	1,014.1	5,879	6,273	6,284	1,686	3,290	369.9	
1960	1,118	1,068.5	5,206	5,889	5,787	1,530	3,315	191.8	
1961	1,174	1,116.7	4,940	6,114	6,206	1,415	3,247	199.4	
1962	1,216	1,164.6	5,333	6,928	6,879	1,424	3,639	245.9	
1963	1,276	1,206.4	5,955	6,942	7,014	1,451	3,722	332.7	
1964	1,420	1,333.4	6,361	7,761	7,847	1,541	3,989	405.6	
1965	1,388	1,319.6	6,306	8,529	8,428	1,620	4,584	441.5	
1966	1,489	1,481.6	5,976	9,225	8,931	1,555	4,492	512.4	
1967	1,452	1,342.1	5,175	8,114	7,995	1,423	5,361	567.0	
1968	1,510	1,459.6	5,927	7,947	8,134	1,401	5,038	644.1	
1969	1,577	1,564.6	6,374	7,940	8,103	1,587	4,563	695.5	
1970	1,663	1,562.5	6,234	8,014	7,959	1,670	5,509	617.9	
1971	1,634	1,611.8	6,867	9,169	9,327	1,535	5,582	1,410.3	

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Asbestos (26-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: building permits, by type¹ (millions of dollars)

year	non-residential					Canada, 55 municipi- palities ²
	total	industrial	commercial	institutional and government	residential	
1948	647.4	51.2	135.0	76.7	379.7	368.4
1949	745.2	40.3	149.8	103.2	445.3	417.0
1950	958.0	63.7	240.5	110.3	531.2	533.6
1951	860.6	114.2	148.2	148.1	444.8	430.4
1952	1,062.4	100.6	181.1	164.2	609.5	520.4
1953	1,422.4	200.8	190.9	213.3	809.7	718.9
1954	1,521.2	175.7	186.5	265.1	883.5	730.7
1955	1,804.6	195.7	253.5	310.7	1,031.0	851.1
1956	1,827.9	221.6	326.2	296.4	973.5	871.0
1957	1,827.3	218.6	341.6	309.0	952.4	833.3
1958	2,356.8	180.1	366.7	425.6	1,380.9	1,027.8
1959	2,379.1	192.7	508.8	419.0	1,255.3	1,067.6
1960	2,024.8	184.2	432.7	459.8	944.5	910.8
1961	2,244.3	198.1	437.9	431.0	1,176.0	964.8
1962	2,516.6	218.1	469.4	619.9	1,209.2	1,122.2
1963	2,823.2	281.0	460.1	619.9	1,462.2	1,256.8
1964	3,267.6	380.8	597.5	674.4	1,614.8	1,498.6
1965	3,809.6	430.3	782.8	839.7	1,756.8	1,788.4
1966	3,715.1	473.7	736.7	912.7	1,592.0	1,671.8
1967	4,067.8	424.9	677.0	1,042.2	1,923.6	1,787.2
1968	4,775.7	530.7	696.2	1,143.2	2,405.6	1,900.6
1969	4,895.6	567.0	839.2	1,060.2	2,429.2	2,185.5
1970	4,700.2	497.7	807.4	1,083.5	2,311.6	1,935.0
1971	5,711.6	470.8	1,069.8	967.9	3,203.2	2,351.2

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences. ¹The data are collected for 1,400 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ²Starting with January 1966, the number of municipalities has been reduced to 55 following the amalgamation of the cities of Fort William - Port Arthur (Thunderbay City).

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: building permits, by province¹ (millions of dollars)

year	Canada	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1948	647.4	—	1.0	12.9	13.3	155.3	268.8	32.1	14.0	53.1	96.9
1949	745.2	—	0.7	13.2	8.6	169.7	334.0	32.1	18.8	75.5	92.6
1950	958.0	5.5	1.0	27.5	14.7	236.3	433.8	37.7	22.8	86.7	92.0
1951	860.6	4.8	0.9	16.2	10.2	171.4	444.3	34.4	17.3	73.8	87.5
1952	1,062.4	8.5	0.5	15.0	11.4	243.0	503.0	53.6	33.8	99.2	94.3
1953	1,422.4	6.8	0.6	23.5	17.0	300.5	668.3	55.8	64.8	135.2	149.9
1954	1,521.2	7.9	1.7	18.3	15.5	302.3	731.2	75.7	56.0	147.7	164.9
1955	1,804.6	8.8	4.2	19.7	21.3	384.3	800.6	100.1	58.4	176.7	230.5
1956	1,827.9	9.0	1.3	22.9	22.0	398.3	810.0	75.5	53.6	188.1	247.1
1957	1,827.3	9.1	0.9	17.7	22.6	390.7	828.6	74.4	65.8	172.9	244.7
1958	2,356.8	18.6	3.9	25.7	18.7	491.2	1,097.7	94.6	83.8	258.4	264.2
1959	2,379.1	12.6	2.9	32.2	26.9	546.8	1,020.8	110.6	100.8	270.3	255.3
1960	2,024.8	9.8	2.4	36.1	22.6	464.7	905.8	115.0	75.2	199.1	194.2
1961	2,244.3	19.8	7.7	44.6	30.2	520.7	988.2	105.3	88.4	232.4	207.0
1962	2,516.6	18.6	3.3	44.7	26.8	646.9	1,065.0	99.4	90.9	284.2	236.8
1963	2,823.2	21.9	8.1	65.8	36.4	722.3	1,207.3	120.1	92.3	275.3	273.6
1964	3,267.6	21.8	8.4	79.3	53.9	788.4	1,434.1	121.4	112.3	288.8	359.2
1965	3,809.6	40.1	7.8	85.8	72.5	899.2	1,661.2	122.2	149.4	348.1	423.2
1966	3,715.1	36.4	5.4	78.1	45.9	741.9	1,792.9	122.3	143.6	330.3	418.3
1967	4,067.8	33.4	4.7	110.7	59.7	774.1	1,886.0	126.1	163.4	391.4	518.4
1968	4,775.7	35.9	4.1	103.6	74.9	1,066.5	2,151.5	180.5	143.5	466.9	548.3
1969	4,895.6	29.0	4.8	147.9	84.5	920.8	2,302.4	182.6	97.6	476.3	649.8
1970	4,700.2	25.8	7.0	89.4	62.4	929.0	2,302.3	199.8	59.5	420.8	604.2
1971	5,676.3	35.9	7.8	103.5	100.8	1,216.2	2,585.3	194.1	114.3	545.0	773.4

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1965, stands at more than 1,400; minor revisions are still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: dwelling units¹ started, all areas

year	Canada	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1948	90, 194	..	225	3, 148	2, 339	24, 982	29, 976	5, 018	3, 354	9, 519	11, 633
1949	89, 509	..	375	2, 636	2, 012	24, 196	34, 023	5, 039	3, 061	8, 465	9, 702
1950	92, 531	2, 090	333	2, 705	2, 323	28, 515	33, 430	4, 072	2, 904	8, 623	7, 536
1951	68, 579	1, 101	95	1, 466	900	21, 193	27, 349	3, 183	2, 154	5, 442	5, 696
1952	83, 246	1, 579	72	1, 863	1, 206	26, 355	30, 016	4, 059	3, 570	7, 415	7, 111
1953	102, 409	1, 782	137	2, 527	1, 475	30, 249	38, 873	4, 590	4, 561	9, 625	8, 590
1954	113, 527	1, 345	198	2, 311	2, 228	29, 958	46, 382	5, 260	4, 713	11, 529	9, 603
1955	138, 276	1, 613	214	2, 946	2, 986	39, 852	53, 456	6, 705	4, 348	10, 542	15, 614
1956	127, 311	1, 652	114	2, 871	3, 381	35, 999	48, 712	5, 204	3, 779	10, 662	14, 937
1957	122, 340	1, 145	126	2, 685	2, 515	34, 533	47, 739	3, 818	4, 477	11, 182	14, 120
1958	164, 624	1, 309	227	2, 746	2, 718	46, 324	63, 753	6, 502	5, 222	16, 532	19, 299
1959	141, 345	1, 553	434	4, 312	1, 828	36, 265	54, 158	6, 583	6, 447	13, 074	16, 691
1960	108, 858	2, 026	272	4, 047	1, 780	28, 589	42, 282	5, 132	4, 339	8, 387	12, 004
1961	125, 577	1, 854	910	3, 681	2, 078	34, 215	48, 144	5, 678	5, 093	12, 754	11, 170
1962	130, 095	1, 570	377	3, 189	2, 307	40, 152	44, 306	4, 689	5, 285	14, 328	13, 892
1963	148, 624	1, 807	529	2, 957	1, 669	43, 391	55, 957	6, 388	6, 281	12, 316	17, 329
1964	165, 658	2, 032	373	3, 938	3, 044	43, 194	65, 617	6, 652	7, 130	12, 013	21, 665
1965	166, 565	1, 664	643	3, 808	2, 829	44, 437	66, 767	5, 969	7, 475	11, 575	21, 398
1966	134, 474	2, 144	413	2, 929	2, 530	35, 911	52, 355	5, 252	5, 807	9, 380	17, 753
1967	164, 123	2, 767	459	2, 608	2, 546	37, 718	68, 121	5, 837	7, 293	12, 674	24, 100
1968	196, 878	2, 933	366	4, 413	3, 327	46, 477	80, 375	6, 456	6, 725	19, 611	26, 195
1969	210, 415	2, 507	767	6, 842	3, 664	43, 413	81, 446	11, 844	5, 450	22, 662	31, 820
1970	190, 528	2, 636	784	5, 878	3, 182	47, 118	76, 675	8, 945	1, 743	16, 251	27, 316
1971	233, 653	3, 658	1, 363	7, 308	4, 930	51, 782	89, 980	10, 705	3, 560	25, 602	34, 765

Table 4: dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

year	Canada	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1948	76, 097	..	230	2, 588	1, 991	20, 171	26, 391	4, 561	3, 211	6, 223	10, 731
1949	87, 521	..	258	3, 056	1, 801	22, 912	31, 440	4, 807	3, 576	9, 411	10, 272
1950	89, 015	1, 716	375	2, 573	2, 545	27, 237	31, 318	4, 612	2, 813	7, 266	8, 560
1951	81, 310	941	290	1, 942	1, 143	26, 686	31, 732	3, 810	2, 026	6, 057	6, 683
1952	73, 087	1, 131	42	1, 811	1, 231	22, 407	27, 461	3, 142	2, 630	6, 204	7, 028
1953	96, 839	1, 480	182	2, 160	1, 402	29, 803	35, 173	4, 794	4, 047	9, 854	7, 944
1954	101, 965	1, 160	188	2, 496	1, 415	26, 182	41, 085	5, 107	4, 889	10, 285	9, 158
1955	127, 929	1, 284	199	2, 611	2, 562	34, 866	51, 612	5, 873	4, 278	10, 610	14, 034
1956	135, 700	1, 510	171	2, 549	2, 450	41, 166	51, 201	6, 438	3, 603	11, 622	14, 990
1957	117, 283	1, 183	149	2, 438	2, 550	33, 188	45, 087	4, 312	4, 310	9, 948	14, 118
1958	146, 686	1, 205	109	2, 320	3, 237	39, 750	59, 551	5, 743	4, 979	13, 562	16, 230
1959	145, 671	1, 215	352	3, 949	2, 345	38, 920	54, 281	5, 823	6, 363	14, 183	18, 240
1960	123, 757	2, 222	369	3, 874	1, 868	31, 311	46, 982	6, 475	5, 322	11, 477	13, 857
1961	115, 608	1, 579	317	3, 932	2, 141	31, 756	43, 754	5, 500	4, 917	10, 545	11, 167
1962	126, 682	1, 432	737	3, 427	2, 054	35, 782	47, 287	4, 831	5, 719	13, 493	11, 920
1963	128, 191	2, 224	484	3, 491	1, 704	38, 989	43, 400	4, 892	4, 776	12, 419	15, 812
1964	150, 963	2, 381	429	3, 127	2, 163	43, 658	57, 739	6, 597	5, 992	12, 096	16, 781
1965	153, 037	2, 076	459	3, 471	2, 947	42, 565	56, 568	6, 193	7, 218	11, 355	20, 185
1966	162, 192	1, 386	495	3, 588	2, 997	40, 412	68, 407	5, 416	6, 830	10, 717	21, 944
1967	149, 242	1, 960	465	2, 581	2, 404	39, 108	58, 278	5, 537	5, 873	11, 310	21, 726
1968	170, 993	3, 079	416	3, 058	2, 914	38, 961	68, 003	5, 878	7, 712	15, 418	25, 554
1969	195, 826	2, 935	520	5, 029	3, 615	44, 605	80, 236	7, 588	6, 103	19, 486	25, 709
1970	175, 827	2, 207	630	5, 861	3, 126	36, 608	69, 331	9, 320	3, 265	18, 827	26, 652
1971	201, 232	3, 429	1, 078	5, 982	3, 650	48, 783	74, 149	10, 093	2, 761	20, 829	30, 478

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly. Prior to 1966 urban centres with a population of 5,000 or more were used.

Sources: New Residential Construction (64-002), Statistics Canada and Annual Report "Canadian Housing Statistics", C.M.H.C.

Table 5: dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

end of period	Canada	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1926	16,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	18,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	20,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	16,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	15,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	8,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	6,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	8,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	10,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	12,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	15,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	13,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	16,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	16,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	20,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	18,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	15,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	18,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	23,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	36,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	40,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	42,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	56,456	..	203	2,748	1,069	13,848	21,112	2,632	1,853	5,262	7,729
1949	58,169	..	292	2,326	1,274	14,984	23,585	2,781	1,452	4,309	7,166
1950	60,538	1,688	263	2,432	1,029	15,421	24,331	2,198	1,502	5,606	6,068
1951	45,926	1,993	94	1,979	675	9,554	19,258	1,335	1,200	5,186	4,652
1952	55,689	2,570	125	2,439	688	13,601	20,513	2,421	2,204	5,877	5,251
1953	59,923	2,858	77	1,836	694	13,418	24,134	2,641	2,801	5,613	5,851
1954	68,641	2,906	87	1,503	1,369	16,629	27,941	2,796	2,545	6,442	6,423
1955	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1962 ²	76,153	2,529	280	3,331	1,136	19,699	28,932	2,337	1,719	7,178	9,012
1963 ²	96,613	2,083	329	2,785	1,095	24,181	41,401	3,830	3,174	7,001	10,734
1964 ²	107,718	1,628	156	3,288	2,026	23,037	48,835	3,896	3,824	6,689	14,339
1965 ²	119,854	1,210	340	3,667	1,901	24,512	58,172	3,643	4,112	6,884	15,413
1966 ³	88,621	1,955	256	2,980	1,428	19,282	39,478	3,466	2,931	5,730	11,115
1967 ³	102,716	2,759	254	2,657	1,506	17,815	48,816	3,613	4,565	7,208	13,523
1968 ³	126,638	2,686	204	4,053	1,921	24,942	60,035	4,116	3,452	11,098	14,131
1969 ³	137,357	2,135	450	5,670	1,977	22,668	60,615	7,356	2,733	13,878	19,875
1970 ³	148,185	2,535	560	5,248	2,032	31,959	66,912	6,819	1,227	10,996	19,897
1971 ³	177,257	2,705	838	5,990	3,299	33,999	82,465	7,264	2,010	15,320	23,367

¹See footnote and sources on page 99.²Data on 1961 census area definitions³Data on 1966 census area definitions.

Table 6: dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

year	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1948	57,888	2,456	17,632	18,970	3,086	1,599	4,762	9,166	13,101	5,519	2,896	7,016
1949	58,125	2,029	19,309	20,193	3,470	1,588	4,894	6,642	14,762	8,114	3,228	4,784
1950	68,599	2,783	23,788	26,355	2,720	1,232	5,688	6,033	18,637	12,847	2,447	4,733
1951	47,374	1,970	14,632	19,490	2,076	988	3,983	4,235	10,720	9,549	1,768	3,292
1952	63,443	2,208	19,592	22,966	3,412	2,398	6,533	6,334	14,618	9,735	2,848	4,969
1953	80,313	3,609	25,318	27,299	3,850	3,323	8,573	8,341	18,222	11,543	3,308	6,539
1954	89,755	2,595	25,847	36,867	4,397	2,614	8,574	8,861	19,482	20,483	4,123	6,921
1955	97,386	3,069	29,958	37,466	5,301	2,920	7,824	10,848	22,124	19,622	4,926	8,471
1956	87,309	2,931	26,495	33,476	3,810	2,544	7,585	10,468	19,168	16,878	3,389	8,450
1957	84,875	2,162	25,158	34,643	2,518	3,195	7,497	9,702	19,122	17,113	2,092	7,539
1958	121,695	3,119	34,773	47,494	4,905	3,750	12,701	14,953	26,198	24,301	4,422	12,299
1959	105,991	3,418	29,697	40,140	5,750	4,250	10,861	11,875	20,939	18,774	5,332	9,510
1960	76,687	2,666	23,582	30,896	4,232	2,679	6,190	6,442	16,345	14,180	3,805	4,675
1961	92,741	3,553	26,980	36,374	4,660	3,263	10,151	7,760	17,204	17,518	4,187	5,588
1962	102,008	3,560	34,189	37,138	3,061	2,730	11,453	9,877	25,610	16,546	2,857	7,387
1963	118,512	3,456	36,665	48,594	4,784	3,249	9,554	12,210	26,616	23,423	4,519	8,941
1964	133,562	4,651	36,513	57,493	4,479	4,193	9,188	17,045	27,038	28,810	4,189	12,791
1965	135,218	4,360	38,133	59,318	4,170	4,183	9,234	15,820	29,182	32,506	3,898	11,684
1966	108,329	3,777	32,197	45,714	3,239	3,198	7,353	12,851	24,531	22,155	2,992	9,138
1967	131,858	3,943	33,066	59,761	3,568	4,081	10,451	16,988	25,418	32,038	3,216	13,896
1968	162,267	5,054	41,367	69,325	5,155	4,606	17,317	19,443	30,634	37,775	4,739	15,690
1969	169,739	6,817	36,804	69,365	9,260	4,036	20,521	22,936	33,650	31,874	9,030	17,690
1970	150,999	5,326	40,041	66,497	6,885	915	14,093	17,242	23,017	30,521	6,661	13,437
1971	180,948	7,359	42,116	78,476	8,219	2,324	21,706	20,748	22,285	33,163	7,726	15,553

Table 7: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

year	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1948	48,006	1,900	13,261	15,370	3,033	1,755	3,643	9,044	8,814	4,143	2,881	6,758
1949	59,785	2,594	18,653	20,789	3,503	1,666	4,902	7,678	14,394	6,712	3,228	5,831
1950	62,847	2,932	21,121	22,052	3,313	1,396	5,322	6,711	15,221	9,373	3,070	5,028
1951	61,167	1,921	20,570	24,907	2,475	1,018	4,696	5,580	16,316	13,026	2,127	4,340
1952	54,346	1,963	16,008	21,212	2,568	1,672	5,454	5,469	11,500	9,576	2,088	4,249
1953	73,375	2,920	24,157	25,009	3,568	2,528	7,690	7,503	17,833	9,460	3,089	5,913
1954	80,593	3,045	22,321	32,101	3,893	2,867	7,819	8,547	16,191	16,252	3,602	6,796
1955	93,942	2,797	26,908	38,427	4,506	2,826	8,213	10,265	19,923	22,277	4,181	8,209
1956	95,152	2,946	30,643	35,885	5,011	2,557	7,959	10,151	22,830	17,943	4,655	7,956
1957	80,995	2,530	24,312	31,996	3,090	2,828	6,515	9,724	17,898	14,719	2,737	7,663
1958	107,839	2,558	30,274	44,029	4,197	3,639	10,689	12,453	22,979	23,125	3,673	10,059
1959	108,059	3,086	31,274	39,259	4,643	3,807	11,744	14,246	22,641	18,364	4,186	11,542
1960	90,513	2,974	25,731	34,874	5,601	3,534	8,950	8,849	18,284	15,666	5,160	6,832
1961	83,148	3,024	25,277	31,427	4,721	3,458	8,107	7,134	15,919	12,960	4,229	5,189
1962	98,530	3,300	30,275	39,379	3,377	2,757	10,765	8,677	22,202	20,536	3,127	6,291
1963	99,133	3,567	33,333	36,147	3,336	2,481	9,678	10,591	24,622	17,231	3,128	7,870
1964	121,378	3,662	37,063	50,609	4,676	3,421	9,649	12,478	26,672	23,599	4,408	9,140
1965	122,197	4,560	36,258	48,910	4,212	4,286	8,706	15,265	27,313	21,152	3,952	10,740
1966	134,569	4,377	36,069	61,372	3,674	3,755	8,601	16,721	27,293	34,763	3,410	12,318
1967	120,163	3,751	34,518	50,643	3,495	3,334	9,224	15,198	26,234	25,848	3,196	11,315
1968	136,337	4,334	34,041	57,974	3,980	4,729	12,728	18,551	25,974	28,677	3,615	14,922
1969	159,089	5,939	38,603	68,616	5,918	4,454	17,356	18,203	26,947	34,751	5,635	14,247
1970	138,576	5,246	30,128	59,019	7,135	2,234	17,002	17,812	17,693	27,562	6,897	13,488
1971	155,892	6,058	40,141	63,079	7,729	1,902	17,507	19,476	20,405	25,441	7,461	14,984

See footnote(s) and sources on page 99.

Table 8: domestic shipments of building materials by canadian manufacturers

year	raid insulating board							hard board				concrete products					acoustic mineral tiles & ceiling panels ¹	
	soft wood, plywood	soft wood lumber ^{1,5}	flush type wooden doors ⁷	building board (panels natural or coated)	as-phalated sheathing board	roof insulation board	other decorative board	particle board ¹	not tempered or treated ⁸	pre-finished wall or ceiling panels ⁹	gypsum products		portland cement ¹	concrete blocks (gravel) ³	concrete ready mix ³			
											wall board ¹	lath ¹						
																million sq. ft.		million sq. ft.
million sq. ft. 1/4"	million bd. ft.	No. in thousands	million sq. ft.	ft. 1/2" basis	million sq. ft. 5/8" basis	million sq. ft. 1/4" basis	million sq. ft.	tons	No. 8" block equ.	(000) cu. yds.	(000) million sq. ft.							
1926	x	..	..	..	..	1,524	..	..	..
1927	..	3,877	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	1,761	..	..	..
1928	..	4,081	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	1,929	..	..	..
1929	..	4,472	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	2,150	..	..	..
1930	..	3,711	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	1,931	..	..	..
1931	..	2,313	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	1,778	..	..	..
1932	..	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	787	..	..	..
1933	..	1,845	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	526	..	..	..
1934	..	2,426	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	662	..	..	..
1935	..	2,769	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	638	..	..	..
1936	..	3,197	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	43	..	789	..	..	..
1937	..	3,718	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	58	..	1,080	..	..	..
1938	..	3,521	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	62	..	966	..	..	..
1939	..	3,747	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	78	..	1,003	..	..	..
1940	..	4,339	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	115	..	1,323	..	260	..
1941	..	4,623	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	155	..	1,464	..	270	..
1942	..	4,526	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	164	..	1,597	..	370	..
1943	..	3,992	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	192	..	1,277	..	226	..
1944	..	4,091	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	179	..	1,258	..	352	..
1945	..	4,116	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	134	60	1,482	..	401	..
1946	..	4,565	370	..	..	17	..	x	..	..	203	75	2,023	..	484	..
1947	..	5,298	x	..	..	22	..	x	..	..	214	111	2,089	..	540	..
1948	..	5,399	x	..	..	25	..	x	..	..	238	153	2,472	..	759	..
1949	..	5,422	..	..	..	25	..	x	..	..	231	174	2,785	..	937	..
1950	..	6,107	1,050	..	..	33	..	x	..	..	231	215	2,930	57,112	1,323	..
1951	..	6,430	1,061	..	..	48	..	x	..	..	232	229	2,976	65,220	1,558	..
1952	..	6,298	1,269	107	36	48	..	x	..	..	225	203	3,241	71,143	1,994	..
1953	..	6,781	..	109	53	67	..	x	30	21	252	269	3,892	87,589	2,169	..		
1954	..	6,817	..	100	56	77	..	x	30	14	261	326	3,927	93,714	3,361	..		
1955	..	7,547	..	98	70	87	..	x	15	11	304	397	4,404	108,549	5,017	..		
1956	..	7,279	2,445	112	84	100	..	x	34	24	302	372	5,022	111,023	6,410	..		
1957	..	6,653	1,904	90	68	98	..	x	31	27	305	322	6,049	111,554	6,874	..		
1958	..	6,800	2,599	84	92	109	..	x	50	76	375	395	6,153	132,189	7,390	..		
1959	..	7,196	2,654	75	89	152	..	x	69	102	400	367	6,284	135,084	8,180	..		
1960	..	7,570	2,747	62	79	156	..	x	81	117	370	262	5,787	121,548	8,236	..		
1961	..	7,807	3,101	57	84	149	..	x	90	138	427	264	6,206	142,009	8,871	..		
1962	..	8,410	3,487	55	91	182	38	47	104	156	457	257	6,879	148,150	10,927	..		
1963	..	9,410	2,379	59	101	185	42	59	108	161	500	241	7,014	158,974	11,918	..		
1964	..	9,829	2,830	62	114	198	50	76	61	231	569	247	7,847	157,092	13,944	..		
1965	1,311	10,290	3,522	57	102	211	49	94	165	104	594	242	8,428	163,205	15,907	18		
1966	1,362	10,026	3,244	50	101	205	57	117	163	111	598	239	8,931	161,884	17,618	27		
1967	1,400	9,739	3,429	49	116	188	73	126	170	137	682	193	7,995	156,591	14,991	32		
1968	1,565	10,800	3,754	53	122	188	76	141	196	165	750	182	8,166	184,206	17,016	36		
1969	1,519	10,678	3,721	55	138	197	80	165	220	169	879	168	8,250	197,927	16,631	44		
1970	1,531	10,828	3,500 ^p	51	131	149	81	174	241	158	815	106	7,566	140,842	12,864	41		
1971 ^p	1,712	12,529	3,724	55	158	147	80	253	300	172	1,076	119	8,869	172,145	15,104	35		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8: domestic shipments of building materials by canadian manufacturers - Concluded

year	iron and steel products													mechanical refrigerators ¹	paints, varnishes & lacquers ¹
	sinks ¹ (all kinds)	lavatories (wash basins) ¹ (all kinds)	steel wire, nails ¹	furnaces, warm air (all fuels) ¹	locks & latch sets ^{1,2}	construction ⁴				mineral wool for building insulation	asphalt products				
						concrete reinforcing bars	hot rolled sheets	cold reduced sheets & strip	galvanized sheets		asphalt shingles ⁵	roofing asphalt	clay bricks		
	No. in thousands		(000) net tons	(000) units	value \$'000	(000) net tons				million sq. ft.				No. in thousands	value \$'000
1926	..	..	55	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	358	..	..
1927	..	..	56	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	398	..	..
1928	..	..	61	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	..	..
1929	..	..	55	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	459	..	..
1930	..	..	48	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	..	..
1931	..	..	43	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	10	..
1932	..	..	38	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	..	100	19	..
1933	..	..	37	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	68	15	..
1934	..	..	53	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	..	86	28	..
1935	..	..	52	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	277	..	101	22	..
1936	..	..	61	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	372	..	116	41	..
1937	..	..	60	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	488	..	154	52	..
1938	..	..	59	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	437	..	149	53	..
1939	..	..	75	25	..	..	..	..	..	11	495	..	165	52	..
1940	..	..	72	30	..	..	..	..	..	16	—	..	191	53	..
1941	..	..	89	31	..	..	..	..	..	33	751	..	209	64	..
1942	..	..	79	27	..	..	..	..	..	45	709	..	169	38	..
1943	..	..	76	23	..	..	..	..	..	41	864	..	139	..	..
1944	..	..	67	26	..	..	..	..	..	35	1,089	..	155	..	..
1945	..	..	70	35	..	..	..	..	..	34	1,412	..	200	2	44,350
1946	80	74	61	47	..	..	..	..	..	55	1,982	..	272	57	52,973
1947	94	88	76	54	..	..	..	..	..	82	2,074	..	295	108	64,881
1948	111	111	87	64	..	..	..	..	..	93	2,040	..	321	139	75,839
1949	145	135	90	81	..	..	..	..	..	138	2,125	..	331	206	75,410
1950	134	196	86	101	..	..	..	..	..	151	2,386	..	375	342	84,122
1951	81	161	91	89	..	..	..	..	..	149	2,126	..	379	278	94,658
1952	119	135	79	84	..	..	..	..	..	153	2,176	..	370	244	95,961
1953	173	166	71	94	..	..	..	..	..	182	2,551	..	426	275	102,390
1954	189	168	80	93	..	..	..	..	..	193	2,682	..	468	230	97,550
1955	232	200	93	124	..	..	..	..	..	211	2,970	23	489	272	106,364
1956	210	187	86	142	..	..	..	..	..	240	2,748	33	510	269	119,355
1957	203	168	70	144	..	..	..	..	..	221	2,544	33	474	236	124,031
1958	258	224	83	172	..	..	..	..	..	272	3,149	45	548	227	135,207
1959	271	245	74	183	..	..	..	..	..	275	3,050	53	551	257	140,620
1960	274	249	62	168	..	..	..	..	..	239	2,520	63	465	239	140,160
1961	317	300	72	188	..	..	..	..	..	295	2,808	68	465	235	145,062
1962	315	352	76	185	..	..	..	..	..	312	2,910	87	478	248	151,813
1963	339	380	85	194	..	..	..	..	..	333	2,870	90	468	293	162,945
1964	393	484	103	212	..	292	70	50	156	388	3,233	98	511	331	171,443
1965	370	431	106	171	..	465	73	48	208	397	2,929	116	512	363	179,008
1966	354	475	103	188	..	425	79	50	277	424	3,121	120	517	403	187,148
1967	412	477	100	202	..	273	81	49	269	497	3,537	114	541	384	199,452
1968	489	517	122	176	16,316	385	82	62	305	494	3,627	127	560	430	216,924
1969	526	545	119	179	18,005	325	86	62	332	536	3,869	142	574	417	222,000
1970	413	507	—	160	15,201	309	86	65	324	490	3,674	129	431	392	196,944
1971 p	520	612	123	187	19,044	387	80	52	302	564	4,536	139	507	460	212,795

¹Includes Export shipments. ²Shipments by principal manufacturers. Total domestic shipments are somewhat higher. ³Production for these items. As reported by principal manufacturers total production is somewhat higher. ⁴Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators. ⁵Canadian production, prior to 1949, not domestic shipments. ⁶Production, not domestic shipments for year 1927 - 1967. ⁷Total shipments, not domestic shipments. Prior to 1960 Total production, not shipments. ⁸Change in definition beginning 1965. ⁹Change in name and definition, beginning 1965. In effect a redistribution took place in 1965. The sum of hardboard - not tempered or treated and prefinished wall and ceiling panels (after 1964) equals the sum of hardboard - not tempered or treated and semi-hardboard up to and including 1964.

Sources: Peeler Logs, Veneers, and Plywoods (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B. C. (35-003), Quarterly Shipments of Flush Type Doors (wood) by Canadian Manufacturers (35-004), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulation Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Wire and wire products manufacturers (41-216), Heating equipment manufacturers (41-225), Manufacturers of major appliances (electric and non-electric) (43-204), Concrete products manufacturers (44-205) Ready-mix concrete manufacturers (44-211) Mineral wool manufacturers (44-212) Clay products manufacturers (from domestic clays) (44-215), Gypsum products manufacturers (44-217), Paint and varnish manufacturers (46-210), Special statement, "Sanitary ware", and Special statement, "Builders and shelf hardware", Statistics Canada.

Table 9: mortgage loans approvals¹

year	new housing														
	under National Housing Act ²			conventional lenders				total N.H.A. and conven- tional	dwelling units					conventional lenders	
				life insurance companies	trust, loan and other com- panies ³	total	National Housing Act					existing, resi- dential		other ⁴	
	C.M.H.C.	other approved lenders ³	total				C.M.H.C.	other N.H.A.	total	conven- tional	total				
												million dollars	number		million dollars
1954	28	464	492	113	67	180	672	3,786	50,424	54,210	34,492	88,700	144	115	
1955	18	639	657	157	78	235	892	2,355	66,379	68,734	38,267	107,001	182	138	
1956	20	425	445	190	65	255	700	2,565	41,458	44,023	35,281	79,304	176	141	
1957	235	278	513	155	84	239	752	25,304	25,370	50,674	35,898	86,572	150	104	
1958	389	519	908	181	110	291	1,199	38,616	46,424	85,040	44,744	129,784	208	175	
1959	367	308	675	239	104	343	1,018	34,241	26,685	60,926	46,882	107,808	216	216	
1960	168	242	410	201	106	307	717	15,932	21,813	37,745	42,164	79,909	221	263	
1961	281	453	734	238	95	333	1,067	24,401	38,643	63,044	41,465	104,509	300	298	
1962	194	412	606	298	153	451	1,057	15,173	33,898	49,071	56,365	105,436	358	311	
1963	326	385	711	398	254	652	1,363	25,034	31,225	56,259	76,601	132,860	430	373	
1964	416	353	769	484	328	812	1,581	29,939	28,197	58,136	93,925	152,061	640	507	
1965	491	320	811	577	325	902	1,713	33,970	25,516	59,486	90,221	149,707	749	581	
1966	574	191	765	374	200	574	1,339	38,068	14,567	52,635	54,489	107,124	471	382	
1967	698	356	1,054	405	340	745	1,799	44,219	27,154	71,373	68,586	139,959	655	369	
1968	455	832	1,287	362	601	963	2,250	27,979	61,601	89,580	86,036	175,616	572	335	
1969	549	701	1,250	260	729	989	2,239	34,764	48,695	83,459	81,808	165,267	662	432	
1970	915	858	1,773	103	437	540	2,313	66,463	53,029	119,492	41,789	161,281	646	506	
1971	702	1,647	2,349	166	658	824	3,173	49,933	100,403	150,336	58,195	208,531	1,138	848	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences. ¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new & existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 1: farm cash receipts¹, by source (millions of dollars)

years	total cash receipts	total crops	crops										
			wheat including C. W. B. payments ²	oats including C. W. B. payments ²	barley including C. W. B. payments ²	C. W. B. net cash advance payments ³	other grains ³	sugar beets	potatoes	fruits	vegetables tobacco	other crops ⁴	
1926	961.19	555.73	400.53	27.25	24.25	..	12.72	2.29	28.46	15.49	10.34	7.38	27.03
1927	940.40	523.80	375.00	22.47	27.51	..	15.27	2.01	21.74	17.21	11.28	8.98	22.33
1928	1,064.25	618.41	450.53	36.23	35.42	..	15.03	2.04	17.93	19.93	12.31	6.81	22.19
1929	931.77	484.18	334.16	26.27	30.55	..	11.12	2.08	20.45	19.32	13.29	6.10	20.84
1930	641.92	271.12	164.87	10.02	11.61	..	6.83	3.28	17.75	19.67	12.60	7.16	17.33
1931	471.91	177.72	95.22	10.61	7.81	..	2.49	3.19	12.39	15.30	11.22	7.11	12.38
1932	409.04	186.12	119.58	9.18	6.43	..	1.48	3.11	7.97	13.74	8.90	6.18	9.55
1933	419.64	190.70	118.01	9.35	5.70	..	1.71	2.79	10.44	18.78	8.02	6.52	9.37
1934	503.23	231.66	141.64	13.01	10.98	..	1.24	2.60	13.17	18.92	9.95	7.22	12.92
1935	532.58	234.48	146.25	11.17	7.22	..	1.65	2.88	9.83	20.07	11.27	10.76	13.38
1936	587.28	255.83	145.89	14.24	19.00	..	3.06	3.51	17.80	17.83	11.94	9.42	13.15
1937	638.46	262.43	139.27	16.47	17.64	..	2.46	2.82	13.90	22.31	13.21	16.80	17.55
1938	649.66	296.54	178.82	12.13	14.82	..	1.60	3.40	11.24	22.48	14.08	20.27	17.70
1939	712.08	343.93	217.36	11.95	11.57	..	4.08	4.42	19.80	17.29	18.82	19.44	19.21
1940	731.12	303.12	187.28	13.26	9.36	..	4.09	4.96	18.36	17.10	19.27	9.22	20.23
1941	875.78	326.49	173.50	17.13	14.46	..	8.73	5.08	19.21	20.39	28.57	12.44	26.98
1942	1,101.07	364.23	144.00	26.46	24.85	..	24.01	6.13	25.93	27.34	28.58	22.44	34.49
1943	1,392.78	535.24	206.45	64.73	57.39	..	37.56	5.10	33.61	30.60	34.46	21.37	43.97
1944	1,805.84	851.57	505.05	65.02	63.15	..	24.37	5.51	31.86	39.11	41.24	23.53	52.73
1945	1,655.73	688.65	336.99	85.82	48.34	..	19.08	6.68	34.39	33.39	40.83	32.19	50.95
1946	1,681.85	729.02	380.82	58.35	43.84	..	26.55	7.54	36.11	41.69	46.76	36.58	50.79
1947	1,924.23	863.53	419.53	61.03	70.91	..	76.80	8.83	33.76	39.87	48.99	48.56	55.24
1948	2,381.33	1,033.08	559.67	58.08	72.37	..	82.39	9.29	40.98	40.57	55.94	41.90	71.89
1949	2,397.57	1,085.41	681.81	61.84	62.55	..	29.78	10.51	33.70	35.29	46.56	54.38	69.00
1950	2,121.98	765.20	385.04	58.10	72.44	..	28.65	13.48	29.87	33.62	43.77	56.72	43.51
1951	2,725.18	1,151.21	694.10	73.51	93.29	..	47.10	16.44	32.21	34.88	50.54	57.42	51.73
1952	2,798.53	1,384.10	753.39	95.67	156.14	..	66.29	14.79	76.51	42.45	58.21	66.64	54.00
1953	2,708.59	1,325.28	781.08	73.96	146.42	..	62.29	13.62	37.74	46.76	51.60	59.95	51.86
1954	2,292.71	877.66	421.42	57.35	95.49	..	52.35	11.97	35.93	48.20	47.50	66.88	50.57
1955	2,239.06	822.41	357.67	34.72	84.19	..	79.09	12.88	39.99	40.80	50.17	75.81	47.09
1956	2,529.30	1,066.48	523.73	58.26	114.08	..	101.65	12.40	51.09	37.74	51.40	64.10	52.04
1957	2,515.92	977.98	458.49	37.62	76.40	24.99	88.40	16.19	44.17	42.54	59.86	76.78	52.54
1958	2,754.23	1,007.46	500.40	28.46	87.64	- 3.40	74.71	17.36	47.41	44.68	66.54	83.64	60.02
1959	2,753.87	1,027.50	505.47	24.56	93.04	2.47	82.87	13.00	50.60	43.06	62.50	89.67	60.25
1960	2,734.50	1,073.62	513.29	27.06	74.75	21.04	81.74	12.81	67.36	52.08	68.08	96.43	58.99
1961	2,887.92	1,116.41	606.73	32.60	66.05	-34.54	94.87	12.52	46.41	53.72	70.30	102.52	65.23
1962	3,111.94	1,248.42	678.41	37.45	76.78	5.92	94.91	13.71	46.13	58.36	75.13	96.26	65.37
1963	3,199.85	1,344.50	721.67	45.24	67.95	11.20	90.04	26.14	50.47	66.43	74.11	112.95	78.29
1964	3,495.65	1,605.81	938.21	43.47	86.40	-12.12	132.18	19.89	65.20	73.49	79.42	97.64	82.04
1965	3,806.10	1,633.04	930.82	35.85	99.47	6.00	126.69	12.00	102.39	63.96	80.62	88.40	86.84
1966	4,253.18	1,774.86	1,003.78	42.97	106.26	- 4.67	171.74	12.12	72.66	75.76	86.66	117.91	89.60
1967	4,376.41	1,847.24	1,036.21	38.25	129.07	6.57	146.82	13.05	51.73	79.64	97.33	156.71	91.86
1968	4,356.51	1,735.98	920.54	32.05	120.74	52.61	114.25	12.41	60.70	86.60	94.50	142.37	99.14
1969	4,189.88	1,479.95	537.01	32.93	92.24	157.90	169.68	15.56	63.46	79.55	94.51	144.90	92.25
1970	4,139.01	1,425.15	575.98	21.33	144.67	-105.40	237.66	15.14	88.43	83.21	98.93	154.81	110.40
1971	4,494.90	1,703.55	724.47	33.96	208.83	-84.57	285.25	18.58	79.36	84.82	98.55	135.40	118.94

See Footnotes at end of Table.

Table 1: farm cash receipts¹ by source (millions of dollars) - concluded

year	livestock and products								total forest and maple products	dairy supple- mentary payments ⁷	deficiency payments ⁸
	total	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	dairy products	poultry	eggs	other			
1926	383.53	84.23	98.00	9.38	118.06	25.18	39.15	9.53	21.93	..	..
1927	394.37	97.53	85.67	9.81	119.00	26.74	44.50	11.11	22.23	..	..
1928	422.20	119.46	78.19	10.98	121.00	29.26	50.12	13.18	23.64	..	..
1929	423.69	115.53	85.38	11.50	118.19	31.66	47.71	13.71	23.89	..	..
1930	348.90	73.14	74.64	8.39	110.36	27.52	44.78	10.06	21.91	..	..
1931	277.58	55.80	47.87	6.85	107.35	20.34	31.27	8.11	16.61	..	..
1932	210.06	41.23	33.44	4.60	88.49	16.24	19.46	6.60	12.87	..	..
1933	216.77	39.47	38.91	4.80	89.51	15.80	19.99	8.30	12.18	..	..
1934	257.25	46.70	58.80	5.11	95.52	16.67	24.92	9.53	14.32	..	..
1935	282.63	64.34	60.09	5.53	98.69	18.90	24.53	10.55	15.47	..	..
1936	314.87	66.89	73.35	6.01	107.20	18.96	28.64	13.83	16.58	..	..
1937	358.70	94.91	81.39	6.62	112.82	19.87	28.48	14.61	17.33	..	..
1938	336.30	75.00	74.04	6.26	121.38	19.40	27.56	12.68	16.82	..	..
1939	350.69	94.39	76.35	6.72	113.38	20.88	27.43	11.54	17.45	..	..
1940	407.09	106.47	107.36	7.09	116.29	22.76	29.68	17.44	20.41	..	..
1941	526.00	122.60	160.72	8.09	155.02	25.26	38.37	15.94	23.29	..	..
1942	710.04	153.96	210.78	9.29	218.61	37.77	59.64	19.99	26.80	..	..
1943	830.04	173.78	252.94	10.63	247.76	49.11	71.03	24.79	27.50	..	..
1944	923.38	188.34	299.28	10.98	267.94	51.22	81.05	24.58	30.89	..	..
1945	937.52	250.83	225.07	12.84	270.61	60.77	92.02	25.39	29.55	..	..
1946	917.37	257.01	193.75	12.82	286.23	56.60	89.42	21.54	35.46	..	..
1947	1,015.07	242.27	238.25	12.44	323.68	60.66	107.95	29.81	45.64	..	..
1948	1,303.29	414.63	282.74	12.88	383.36	63.73	120.93	25.01	44.96	..	..
1949	1,268.82	410.30	291.90	12.66	350.25	80.12	101.88	21.69	43.34	..	..
1950	1,310.25	486.60	286.88	13.90	328.16	80.06	87.00	27.66	46.52	..	..
1951	1,530.07	543.78	320.83	13.21	371.70	132.95	115.24	32.34	43.90	..	..
1952	1,368.14	386.10	305.17	10.88	381.17	142.03	115.16	27.62	46.30	..	..
1953	1,342.47	361.87	263.70	9.90	398.16	138.25	143.92	26.66	40.84	..	..
1954	1,361.90	365.64	278.72	9.57	409.73	140.84	128.57	28.82	43.15	..	..
1955	1,374.64	381.57	254.02	9.38	421.74	134.12	141.53	32.29	42.01	..	..
1956	1,422.67	399.56	259.04	9.68	430.13	144.83	146.89	32.54	40.15	..	..
1957	1,498.47	446.91	282.82	10.13	448.74	133.81	141.81	34.24	39.47	..	..
1958	1,710.22	573.10	313.61	10.66	479.67	150.40	147.80	34.96	36.55	..	..
1959	1,687.42	533.26	338.12	10.44	490.04	139.04	138.67	37.86	36.24	..	2.72
1960	1,618.58	545.81	266.80	10.02	486.53	135.55	137.77	36.11	36.35	..	5.94
1961	1,736.23	602.88	303.32	11.10	495.85	144.16	140.27	38.66	33.95	..	1.32
1962	1,827.87	668.97	314.14	10.48	499.58	153.85	140.65	40.21	32.17	..	3.48
1963	1,822.88	632.07	307.62	10.13	509.80	169.74	148.73	44.80	30.19	..	2.28
1964	1,864.57	646.53	319.95	9.86	533.92	176.91	133.50	43.90	23.71	..	1.56
1965	2,126.23	789.98	368.38	9.66	559.42	196.87	147.70	54.22	23.50	16.91	6.42
1966	2,374.74	915.58	414.12	8.82	584.09	232.57	169.76	49.80	26.58	68.59	8.41
1967	2,393.51	929.72	408.81	8.48	624.42	223.61	148.65	49.82	22.27	103.23	10.17
1968	2,483.46	980.39	409.90	8.65	644.22	227.94	163.82	48.50	21.81	109.71	5.56
1969	2,597.09	964.13	461.29	8.73	677.03	249.64	188.45	47.84	17.88	86.94	8.02
1970	2,626.62	978.23	487.00	7.94	678.88	258.86	172.07	43.63	17.33	66.60	3.30
1971	2,672.46	1,071.21	430.95	8.70	704.89	258.03	152.06	46.63	17.30	100.35	1.24

¹Cash Receipts from farming operations excluding supplementary payments. Excludes Newfoundland. ²Data commencing in 1944 represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board to producers on crops delivered in previous years. ³Includes rye, flaxseed, rapeseed, soybeans, and corn. ⁴Includes clover and grass seed, hay and clover, greenhouse products, mustard seed, sunflower seed, hops, dry beans and dry peas and miscellaneous products. ⁵C.W.B. Net cash advance Payments - Data commencing in 1957. ⁶Data commencing in 1959 made under authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. ⁷Dairy Supplementary Payments - Data commencing in 1965.

Source: Agriculture Division, Farm Cash Receipts, Quarterly (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: farm cash receipts, by province¹ (millions of dollars)

year	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	Canada
1926	9.64	13.94	16.57	101.32	245.87	89.22	293.13	164.89	26.61	961.19
1927	10.03	15.12	14.49	101.08	246.44	78.85	273.29	172.19	28.89	940.40
1928	9.67	16.39	14.39	110.57	259.61	82.06	323.12	215.26	33.17	1,064.25
1929	10.23	15.29	14.29	109.33	256.83	72.47	246.64	172.74	33.94	931.77
1930	8.48	16.44	13.60	91.62	213.47	47.33	123.99	96.76	30.23	641.92
1931	5.25	12.87	9.96	74.06	171.00	31.22	72.87	72.83	21.84	471.91
1932	3.62	10.36	7.42	58.65	131.47	28.86	79.68	70.91	18.07	409.04
1933	4.11	12.81	7.97	57.11	135.90	32.25	79.03	71.34	19.12	419.64
1934	4.88	13.41	9.57	67.51	149.92	43.22	95.71	97.01	22.01	503.23
1935	5.24	15.36	11.01	71.48	160.90	36.24	110.05	99.28	23.04	532.58
1936	6.68	15.58	12.56	80.39	176.53	47.40	127.55	95.40	25.19	587.28
1937	6.40	18.20	13.44	88.81	201.91	74.60	85.07	121.05	28.97	638.46
1938	5.64	18.36	12.19	91.40	201.16	64.27	92.51	134.47	29.67	649.66
1939	6.91	13.95	13.69	98.83	208.97	64.07	156.97	118.44	30.24	712.08
1940	7.16	14.76	16.02	110.16	215.77	62.81	149.62	124.06	30.76	731.12
1941	7.62	17.23	18.42	133.22	274.50	81.29	159.99	147.61	35.90	875.78
1942	11.37	22.25	23.59	165.78	357.85	104.58	197.52	173.10	45.03	1,101.07
1943	13.96	26.24	29.71	184.86	389.08	144.19	322.22	225.33	57.19	1,392.78
1944	13.69	28.60	32.11	205.15	410.71	172.75	533.96	341.27	67.59	1,805.84
1945	16.10	26.87	33.42	216.59	442.62	151.19	405.90	290.57	72.47	1,655.73
1946	15.80	33.51	33.97	222.93	461.73	166.46	388.91	283.27	75.26	1,681.85
1947	17.17	32.28	35.96	260.20	535.19	181.79	430.61	346.21	84.82	1,924.23
1948	21.35	34.05	42.35	319.37	650.26	245.77	533.91	440.53	93.74	2,381.33
1949	20.45	32.61	40.39	307.34	650.55	246.98	564.84	444.37	90.04	2,397.57
1950	21.42	35.31	41.35	321.16	649.96	198.64	410.04	354.03	90.06	2,121.98
1951	24.78	41.59	43.71	376.20	784.20	271.62	625.87	450.29	107.04	2,725.18
1952	31.84	41.86	50.02	379.63	737.25	243.71	701.61	502.76	107.86	2,798.53
1953	22.23	41.94	38.02	350.67	715.95	218.94	731.20	478.43	111.21	2,708.59
1954	23.20	43.47	40.59	352.49	693.74	187.72	463.17	378.01	110.32	2,292.71
1955	24.30	41.42	37.06	359.91	723.86	173.03	416.02	356.93	106.53	2,239.06
1956	25.15	43.76	43.48	363.53	718.65	208.68	584.51	426.60	114.93	2,529.30
1957	23.66	43.24	40.83	376.22	758.95	197.63	525.82	433.55	116.02	2,515.92
1958	27.08	43.13	42.20	414.41	837.19	222.15	565.94	480.68	121.46	2,754.23
1959	27.47	44.04	41.31	410.20	843.13	228.81	555.26	478.77	124.89	2,753.87
1960	28.11	43.68	45.06	402.50	850.33	223.11	542.68	471.36	127.65	2,734.50
1961	23.05	46.18	39.11	417.50	872.53	239.35	588.97	526.26	134.98	2,887.92
1962	24.15	46.16	40.88	442.22	931.13	250.95	673.32	554.01	149.12	3,111.94
1963	25.46	46.79	41.07	452.56	1,001.98	269.99	692.16	521.63	148.22	3,199.85
1964	31.47	45.90	47.48	457.40	1,020.20	299.31	842.22	597.71	153.94	3,495.65
1965	40.64	50.84	59.92	503.79	1,094.13	341.80	886.88	664.20	163.90	3,806.10
1966	37.02	54.07	52.63	589.84	1,243.47	376.52	948.65	762.95	188.03	4,253.18
1967	33.83	54.18	48.14	620.12	1,281.57	372.70	976.19	792.90	196.78	4,376.41
1968	34.48	55.02	49.04	636.81	1,318.83	364.66	893.11	799.94	204.62	4,356.51
1969	37.88	63.39	51.29	672.50	1,377.90	349.91	712.42	727.17	197.46	4,189.88
1970	44.58	64.93	57.48	666.03	1,382.65	333.98	688.41	691.86	209.09	4,139.01
1971	39.10	62.58	51.59	692.26	1,385.45	366.99	904.82	771.29	220.82	4,494.90

¹Excludes supplementary payments. Excludes Newfoundland.
Source: Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: farm implement and equipment sales at wholesale prices, by province (millions of dollars)

years	all machines								repair parts							
	Canada	Atlantic prov. ¹	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	Canada	Atlantic prov. ¹	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1936	19.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	30.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	36.21	0.93	2.63	7.79	7.47	7.81	9.14	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	34.06	1.08	2.59	7.62	4.78	8.38	9.22	0.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	47.75	1.43	3.55	10.80	5.56	15.14	10.55	0.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	52.11	1.71	5.76	14.29	5.91	12.92	10.37	1.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	50.46	1.61	4.53	13.67	6.55	12.52	10.34	1.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	29.80	1.09	3.13	7.36	3.45	7.64	6.36	0.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	54.82	1.93	5.06	12.98	7.22	15.22	11.12	1.29	17.08	0.43	1.09	2.90	2.33	6.12	3.88	0.34
1945	64.29	2.61	6.13	14.89	8.10	18.06	12.83	1.67	18.73	0.48	1.03	3.11	2.74	6.75	4.38	0.24
1946	81.70	3.77	8.87	20.27	9.99	20.31	15.70	2.80	20.82	0.51	1.36	3.48	3.00	7.35	4.82	0.31
1947	122.40	4.29	11.36	28.04	15.58	33.38	25.95	3.79	23.28	0.57	1.50	4.30	3.46	7.41	5.61	0.43
1948	170.67	5.46	14.91	38.45	23.37	46.51	36.75	5.22	27.00	0.66	1.83	5.00	3.91	8.36	6.75	0.49
1949	217.09	5.40	16.66	47.78	37.47	59.63	44.46	5.69	28.10	0.72	1.84	5.18	4.14	8.94	6.72	0.56
1950	218.19	5.95	19.14	51.92	29.31	62.63	45.12	4.12	29.86	1.10	2.75	6.04	3.80	8.03	7.19	0.95
1951	235.62	6.89	23.82	58.74	31.70	61.15	48.27	5.06	28.77	0.80	2.42	6.17	3.80	8.23	6.82	0.53
1952	250.28	9.12	23.74	51.45	31.58	75.86	53.51	5.02	31.23	0.98	2.45	6.17	3.81	9.76	7.38	0.69
1953	238.05	7.85	20.59	45.44	28.03	80.33	51.30	4.51	31.82	0.98	2.63	6.09	3.96	10.10	7.46	0.59
1954	146.70	5.26	16.94	39.36	15.54	37.37	38.02	4.21	27.34	0.97	2.51	6.00	3.31	7.90	6.03	0.60
1955	153.12	6.83	21.71	43.82	15.07	32.44	28.07	5.18	28.45	1.01	2.74	6.23	3.54	7.89	6.31	0.72
1956	170.77	7.42	23.33	42.90	18.59	40.74	32.69	5.09	31.82	1.06	3.31	6.36	3.94	9.36	6.99	0.80
1957	149.90	5.30	23.84	39.17	14.71	32.14	30.94	3.80	33.82	1.07	4.11	6.98	3.99	9.43	7.28	0.96
1958	172.01	5.80	26.47	43.06	17.69	36.91	37.94	4.15	33.98	1.10	3.99	7.00	3.84	9.52	7.56	0.98
1959	212.23	6.48	27.03	50.59	24.08	50.52	47.93	5.59	38.89	1.21	4.66	8.02	4.49	10.88	8.49	1.14
1960	217.47	7.71	26.79	49.40	25.88	57.36	44.99	5.35	41.31	1.38	4.74	8.78	5.15	11.69	8.34	1.23
1961	201.78	8.17	30.28	51.01	18.96	41.62	45.72	6.03	39.64	1.55	5.09	9.12	4.27	9.93	8.40	1.28
1962	238.80	6.72	32.55	50.89	28.05	59.35	55.30	5.94	43.88	1.52	5.53	9.63	5.09	11.40	9.42	1.29
1963	287.84	6.71	35.06	59.77	35.92	82.67	61.93	5.78	49.72	1.47	6.19	10.54	5.65	13.95	10.41	1.51
1964	326.98	8.04	32.63	69.39	45.23	96.37	68.15	7.17	53.16	1.74	6.81	11.74	5.88	14.62	10.73	1.63
1965	371.32	9.05	31.66	72.94	49.34	118.77	82.22	7.35	55.64	1.94	6.73	13.52	5.75	14.50	11.41	1.80
1966	416.91	11.26	38.87	87.09	55.77	126.20	89.40	8.32	61.99	2.15	7.74	15.34	6.41	15.32	12.98	2.05
1967	432.30	13.10	49.49	96.86	50.92	116.45	95.78	9.68	62.00	2.37	9.12	15.07	5.98	14.49	12.76	2.21
1968	378.13	11.73	49.43	89.12	44.45	92.10	80.57	10.73	63.96	2.55	9.51	15.79	6.31	14.89	12.47	2.43
1969	344.31	11.81	53.45	92.83	34.72	68.40	71.72	11.38	65.75	2.54	10.74	16.62	6.43	13.93	12.62	2.88
1970	278.98	11.05	46.59	83.18	28.44	51.57	50.35	7.80	65.03	2.86	10.69	17.08	6.38	12.69	12.52	2.81
1971	324.97	10.60	48.11	88.67	28.88	66.12	72.62	9.97	79.19	4.46	11.72	20.54	7.20	17.30	14.53	3.44

¹Includes data for Newfoundland from 1949. The figures shown in this table represent the value of farm implement, equipment and repair part sales to Canadian end-users at wholesale price (i.e. cost to dealers), based on annual full coverage surveys.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Cat. No. 63-203, Annual; Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: inspected slaughter and cold storage stocks

year	inspected slaughter (thousands)				cold storage stocks, end of period (million pounds)				
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	poultry ¹
1952	1,238	568	513	6,234	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	23.7
1953	1,469	741	543	4,611	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	30.8
1954	1,635	821	563	4,679	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	26.7
1955	1,702	829	592	5,544	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	26.1
1956	1,874	892	600	5,548	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	42.4
1957	1,986	887	582	4,971	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	35.5
1958	1,889	785	549	5,964	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	46.8
1959	1,744	677	570	8,021	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	26.2
1960	1,944	712	563	6,182	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	27.1
1961	2,041	690	633	5,850	33.6	4.0	5.4	27.1	43.1
1962	2,028	710	567	6,032	32.6	3.9	2.0	19.8	38.9
1963	2,127	671	532	5,910	44.8	5.4	9.5	27.2	37.9
1964	2,422	750	498	6,628	49.2	6.4	9.3	29.3	41.7
1965	2,735	895	410	6,421	51.8	4.9	6.7	24.5	43.3
1966	2,705	766	328	6,130	48.5	3.7	14.0	31.1	55.7
1967	2,642	739	325	7,337	46.1	4.4	8.9	34.4	55.8
1968	2,784	668	283	7,434	44.6	4.7	11.6	25.8	54.8
1969	2,719	580	213	6,973	50.1	3.9	13.9	16.9	51.8
1970	2,701	499	181	8,200	47.8	5.6	11.4	30.1	71.7
1971	2,788	464	205	9,745	41.0	3.7	10.7	32.9	57.7

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Source: Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009); Stocks of Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 5: selected agricultural price indexes

farm input price index¹ and selected components, Canada

quarterly averages	farm machinery and motor vehicles ⁴												
	total farm inputs ²	land and buildings			major group	farm machinery and motor vehicle replace- ment ³	machin- ery and motor vehicle operation ³	hired farm labour major group	other materials and services				farm prices of agricultural products ^{5,6,7}
		major group ⁴	building replace- ment	property taxes ²					major group ⁵	feed	fertilizer	feeder cattle	
1961 = 100												1961 = 100	
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	105.2	111.7	101.2	103.5	101.4	102.9	100.2	101.9	105.9	107.1	97.6	111.6	104.3
1963	108.0	119.6	104.4	108.4	103.4	105.7	100.8	105.3	106.8	106.8	102.6	109.8	102.9
1964	108.6	118.4	109.7	112.4	106.0	108.4	103.0	109.5	105.8	105.6	102.6	98.2	101.3
1965	112.0	127.4	114.0	118.0	107.6	110.9	104.1	118.5	106.6	106.6	102.8	98.4	107.8
1966	118.6	138.9	121.1	124.7	111.1	114.6	107.4	131.8	111.7	111.1	100.9	118.4	117.0
1967	121.5	135.0	126.9	132.6	114.8	118.0	111.2	142.6	115.1	114.8	102.1	124.6	116.0
1968	124.9	140.4	132.7	140.1	118.8	121.6	115.6	153.0	115.6	112.8	105.2	124.0	114.0
1969	129.1	151.4	146.3	149.5	121.8	124.6	119.5	161.8	116.2	108.1	98.9	145.3	116.8
1970	131.3	150.7	147.8	140.2	124.8	128.0	122.3	169.8	117.8	108.2	96.4	155.6	116.0
1971	135.8	156.0	158.2	140.6	129.3	131.7	127.3	178.6	120.6	110.7	100.0	158.4	115.4

¹Replaces, from 1961 forward, Price Index Numbers of commodities and services used by farmers, composite index exclusive of living component, 1935-39=100. Publication of Farm Family Living Index has been suspended. See sources below for description of revised price index. Farm Input Price Indexes are published quarterly in 62-004, Statistics Canada. ²1970 Price Indexes are subject to revision. ³Farm share only of Motor Vehicles. ⁴In addition to the components listed, the Major Group includes Building Repairs, Fencing construction and Repairs, Mortgage credit and Farm Rent. ⁵In addition to components listed, the Major Group includes Seed, Custom Work, Artificial Insemination, Small Tools and Supplies, and Electricity. ⁶Exclusive of Newfoundland. ⁷Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to Aug. 1, 1970 are final. From Aug. 1, 1970 to date, the western grain prices used in the Index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.⁷Monthly averages.

Sources: Farm Input Price Indexes, 1961=100, (62-534), Occasional, and Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), September 1971. Agricultural Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 6: exports of grains and livestock products

year	grains (million bushels)							livestock products (million pounds)						
	wheat	flour in terms of wheat	oats	barley	rye	flaxseed	rapeseed	beef, veal fresh, chilled or frozen	bacon hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	skim milk powder	poultry	eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
1926	..	..	..	..	..	2.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	2.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	2.95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	0.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	0.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	0.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	..	..	..	..	..	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..	..	..	..	0.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	..	..	3.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	..	..	..	..	..	8.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	..	..	..	..	..	6.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	..	..	..	..	..	1.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	183.03	69.83	28.50	2.19	2.52	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	6.05	..	..
1947	149.97	80.06	10.65	5.28	11.51	0.45	..	..	..	..	..	14.93	..	..
1948	144.92	55.62	16.64	16.04	6.83	4.16	..	..	..	..	..	29.29	..	..
1949	210.58	43.53	19.80	16.52	13.07	4.05	..	..	..	..	..	29.38	..	..
1950	161.84	45.37	15.48	17.74	5.56	3.52	..	..	..	..	..	9.12	..	..
1951	234.86	54.41	52.97	45.48	8.48	2.31	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	..	..
1952	329.47	58.99	70.50	101.23	7.08	4.21	..	66.84	3.54	15.44	2.09	29.70	0.54	12.10
1953	288.06	50.52	76.67	108.60	18.10	3.93	..	25.52	7.03	22.75	16.43	23.48	0.22	7.60
1954	206.45	44.40	39.42	73.52	7.67	4.11	..	18.60	8.08	50.22	5.01	10.43	0.39	7.03
1955	190.11	39.82	15.98	65.46	10.36	11.22	..	8.70	9.87	14.92	13.74	5.88	0.29	4.03
1956	305.76	38.98	5.19	80.69	10.76	13.40	1.20	12.83	8.01	11.44	12.22	5.90	0.18	3.94
1957	231.72	33.73	27.16	61.08	4.36	19.42	5.29	47.40	4.68	5.24	8.45	0.72	0.31	9.40
1958	274.65	40.10	16.27	76.23	6.45	14.67	5.69	53.75	5.63	6.31	15.70	109.67	0.41	14.14
1959	267.52	37.61	6.83	60.18	4.13	12.02	4.51	22.81	5.72	6.64	20.01	110.54	0.72	17.46
1960	240.13	37.85	4.34	47.78	3.51	14.64	5.33	18.42	5.96	24.36	24.67	47.99	0.18	8.30
1961	359.66	32.97	1.48	47.27	4.68	13.86	5.61	29.34	5.74	9.62	19.51	53.09	0.27	5.87
1962	298.52	29.98	6.38	23.05	6.09	11.39	9.05	20.25	6.20	16.49	25.98	35.69	1.88	1.23
1963	410.94	34.41	24.46	19.24	4.80	11.67	5.49	17.86	7.47	21.99	25.82	55.56	1.02	1.29
1964	485.05	48.83	13.25	43.13	5.14	14.81	4.51	31.60	7.50	8.25	31.68	42.14	0.68	2.23
1965	445.41	34.14	18.64	31.98	5.57	16.20	11.50	79.20	8.29	6.36	32.06	86.26	1.92	0.78
1966	531.29	37.12	10.98	33.67	10.08	19.30	13.69	59.21	5.92	4.89	35.95	69.45	2.28	1.00
1967	337.12	27.62	4.94	53.80	7.91	13.75	14.58	29.56	5.74	4.20	27.68	94.97	0.51	1.01
1968	338.32	24.72	2.98	30.40	5.39	11.23	13.75	49.98	4.85	3.62	43.83	126.69	0.54	0.68
1969	256.74	23.54	2.21	30.94	2.57	16.29	15.17	47.45	4.21	2.38	35.96	238.30	1.16	0.91
1970	397.42	27.03	12.37	154.66	5.42	19.08	29.31	85.19	4.52	2.40	39.43	297.15	2.74	7.08
1971	472.17	26.47	9.30	170.44	10.90	29.77	49.96	82.35	3.73	2.46	39.94	240.40	8.06	3.58

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005) and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: milk, milk products and eggs

year	production	fluid sales		production of dairy factories			cold storage stocks ³			net
		milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	evaporated whole milk ²	ice cream mix	creamery butter ⁴	cheddar cheese ⁴	evaporated whole milk ²	production ⁵
	total milk ¹									eggs
		million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds		million dozens
1946	15,709	4,294	271.49	146.10	191.59	7,914	44.08	25.68	21.05	..
1947	15,920	4,186	290.95	121.95	211.83	11,720	43.82	30.72	9.44	..
1948	15,339	4,024	285.63	89.02	250.06	12,602	37.41	34.55	28.78	..
1949	15,469	4,072	279.80	116.92	231.31	12,394	56.08	43.85	41.77	..
1950	14,847	4,131	261.46	97.65	256.48	11,911	39.25	28.05	25.26	..
1951	14,807	4,187	257.16	88.78	290.44	12,684	44.82	32.08	43.90	291.24
1952	15,226	4,317	280.75	67.82	305.72	13,629	54.35	40.99	64.66	342.53
1953	15,943	4,529	302.78	76.74	272.01	14,405	71.23	33.06	48.37	355.18
1954	16,412	4,682	313.23	85.35	280.35	14,321	91.02	42.42	46.48	385.82
1955	16,817	4,915	318.58	79.98	294.94	16,205	100.57	38.25	47.73	386.01
1956	16,798	5,175	303.31	84.75	305.15	16,616	88.16	39.65	38.04	399.76
1957	16,913	5,117	303.37	99.04	316.82	17,556	69.98	52.02	47.88	439.84
1958	17,659	5,112	335.99	91.32	305.27	18,283	93.71	46.77	47.78	441.44
1959	17,599	5,051	325.58	107.66	302.70	20,009	105.72	52.53	44.60	448.24
1960	17,732	5,018	320.40	110.37	316.95	20,480	113.75	55.77	45.45	435.61
1961	18,318	4,952	352.13	118.91	324.05	21,421	126.69	63.99	62.16	430.42
1962	18,358	4,973	361.72	117.28	292.61	22,089	135.45	51.46	41.16	433.76
1963	18,406	5,021	351.92	139.37	313.09	23,476	136.35	57.72	41.90	417.24
1964	18,478	5,115	351.74	144.64	314.70	24,684	92.92	58.47	35.96	435.70
1965	18,326	5,203	337.38	158.09	310.14	25,657	75.26	65.52	39.81	431.35
1966	18,343	5,248	333.91	168.15	309.70	26,649	61.23	81.20	41.04	416.80
1967	18,196	5,203	329.90	161.08	288.11	28,147	56.41	88.62	32.03	442.18
1968	18,327	5,130	335.90	166.40	296.62	27,897	62.49	84.29	35.82	452.98
1969	18,675	5,088	350.13	167.69	281.88	29,105	90.01	80.87	43.07	471.23
1970	18,272	5,200	327.80	165.71	256.43	29,839	89.95	60.81	29.08	495.65
1971	17,731	5,276	286.81	190.66	264.38	30,116	51.36	62.44	34.56	498.50

¹Milk equivalents of cottage cheese are not included. ²Includes case and bulk. ³As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁴Includes butter and cheese imported and in (railway) transit through June 30, 1968. ⁵Exclusive of Newfoundland; includes hatching eggs.

Sources: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), Production of Eggs (23-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 8: fisheries statistics¹ (millions of pounds)

year	Canada, ²		landing of sea fish							exports by country ³			exports by type		stocks, end of period ⁴
	total value (thousand dollars)	total quantity	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	B. C.	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster		
1926	30,274	1,084	..	23	320	141	110	490	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	27,563	1,011	..	21	260	128	92	510	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	27,716	1,137	..	20	270	150	90	607	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	27,816	1,068	..	24	275	156	87	526	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	25,279	1,037	..	26	258	124	77	552	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	15,123	900	..	24	212	114	85	465	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	12,259	761	..	24	196	102	92	347	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13,605	757	..	22	216	130	93	296	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	16,631	871	..	23	238	136	107	367	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	17,157	877	..	21	224	138	90	404	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	17,698	1,022	..	25	250	159	98	490	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	18,120	995	..	28	254	138	80	495	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	18,155	984	..	29	277	127	95	456	..	..	..	..	..	35
1939	17,759	983	..	31	278	158	99	417	..	..	..	..	..	31
1940	19,061	1,142	..	26	277	145	103	591	..	..	..	..	..	33
1941	28,433	1,116	..	25	274	178	97	542	..	..	..	..	..	30
1942	34,835	1,129	..	29	255	162	112	571	..	..	..	..	..	27
1943	39,412	1,153	..	33	300	182	115	523	..	..	..	..	..	32
1944	43,359	1,098	..	27	335	175	103	458	..	..	..	..	..	30
1945	53,199	1,251	..	31	396	156	124	544	..	..	..	..	..	30
1946	56,638	1,231	..	35	418	222	127	429	517.3	291.5	225.4	57.5	21.3	42	
1947	48,153	1,145	..	32	324	217	96	476	476.2	253.3	220.9	59.7	18.5	41	
1948	65,235	1,351	..	31	377	225	101	617	433.6	279.4	154.3	51.5	21.2	38	
1949	57,729	1,233	..	28	364	189	106	546	455.7	282.0	173.4	68.2	22.9	41	
1950	70,293	1,408	..	29	384	240	117	638	550.9	346.3	195.7	79.8	25.2	47	
1951	75,240	1,359	..	27	382	227	102	621	539.3	331.3	208.1	62.3	25.7	46	
1952	79,823	1,771	552	33	397	255	128	406	542.4	366.6	175.8	66.5	26.3	55	
1953	78,898	1,760	503	32	371	197	113	544	522.2	350.9	171.2	81.4	23.8	52	
1954	85,398	1,947	607	35	397	213	93	602	574.9	370.4	204.4	106.7	24.5	49	
1955	78,938	1,834	578	36	426	167	129	498	514.8	334.0	180.7	64.8	26.5	39	
1956	92,721	2,118	622	42	443	194	140	677	508.7	350.0	158.9	47.5	25.3	70	
1957	81,408	1,878	576	40	439	192	141	490	524.8	365.1	160.0	41.5	25.8	53	
1958	103,067	1,907	464	39	468	161	124	651	545.4	362.7	182.6	90.7	23.2	57	
1959	94,002	1,982	562	42	423	228	113	614	497.5	347.9	149.5	56.1	44.2	64	
1960	87,724	1,707	574	42	429	228	99	335	503.4	361.5	142.0	33.8	25.1	70	
1961	97,782	1,869	503	37	440	144	109	636	492.2	349.6	142.5	34.8	25.0	64	
1962	117,493	2,041	549	38	436	200	131	687	505.1	376.7	128.6	39.7	25.8	67	
1963	116,665	2,195	595	39	427	233	130	772	540.6	364.8	175.7	51.5	25.0	74	
1964	135,771	2,238	584	41	519	252	131	712	608.9	421.9	186.9	61.2	24.5	72	
1965	140,537	2,307	609	46	593	291	143	626	626.4	471.9	154.4	46.6	23.0	70	
1966	163,104	2,508	679	58	706	346	144	574	658.0	498.7	159.0	50.9	20.6	94	
1967	150,888	2,386	769	44	693	355	190	334	645.5	464.9	180.5	69.8	20.9	86	
1968	172,142	2,808	938	48	795	540	202	268	713.1	544.7	168.4	67.3	20.0	81	
1969	168,142	2,607	1,001	49	673	515	195	174	646.7	485.7	160.9	67.6	18.6	63	
1970	193,681	2,626	976	95	614	439	258	239	607.2	470.8	136.4	42.7	16.9	73	
1971	187,892	2,404	812	100	652	382	235	222	607.6	438.3	169.3	58.5	22.5	63	

¹Monthly totals for current years are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Includes also seaweeds and other species such as whales, worms etc. ³Exports include sea and freshwater fish and shellfish products but exclude bait, meal, oils, offal, livers, fish roe n.e.s. and fishery foods and feeds n.e.s. ⁴Total holdings (all forms) of frozen fish commencing October 1969 excludes freshwater species.

Sources: Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics (24-002), Fish Freezing and Stocks (24-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: manufactured food

year	wheat flour			margarine		shortening ³		salad oils		sausage ⁵	oat-meal and rolled oats	process cheese
	production		exports ¹	production ²	stocks end of period ⁴	production ²	stocks, end of period ⁴	production ²	stocks, end of period ⁴			
	% of capacity	'000 cwt.	'000 cwt.									
thousand pounds												
1946	1,178.6	53,915	30,415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	254,677	..
1947	1,167.7	54,993	34,871	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181,886	..
1948	893.7	43,874	24,226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136,688	..
1949	794.0	39,145	18,958	73,959	..	..	..	..	..	..	109,491	..
1950	852.6	41,205	19,764	94,032	..	..	..	..	..	..	99,981	..
1951	925.9	45,016	23,697	105,152	..	..	..	..	..	..	104,194	..
1952	978.3	47,219	25,694	105,591	..	..	..	..	..	..	93,264	..
1953	911.0	43,593	22,002	110,499	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,638	..
1954	861.1	41,713	19,342	115,868	..	..	..	..	..	..	96,682	..
1955	863.9	39,613	17,328	125,094	..	..	..	..	..	..	87,938	..
1956	886.6	39,995	16,950	124,707	..	..	..	..	..	..	93,533	..
1957	828.4	37,639	14,665	130,645	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,573	..
1958	915.1	41,184	17,430	142,767	..	..	..	..	..	..	90,174	..
1959	929.6	39,912	16,349	152,473	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,942	..
1960	959.3	40,724	16,457	166,641	..	..	..	..	..	50,417	93,438	55,703
1961	987.9	38,755	14,332	183,989	..	..	..	..	..	54,436	100,204	58,108
1962	899.8	37,542	13,034	186,598	..	..	..	..	..	..	98,206	..
1963	965.2	41,304	14,964	171,914	..	..	..	..	..	58,196	107,049	67,244
1964	1,046.2	46,136	21,230	175,417	..	..	..	..	..	60,574	109,623	69,497
1965	988.6	41,706	14,846	167,185	..	191,161	..	..	..	65,846	106,489	75,488
1966	993.9	42,368	16,143	181,140	..	180,576	..	..	..	73,086	99,564	84,363
1967	929.1	38,140	12,011	189,061	9,373	276,510	15,884	104,166	6,350	69,973	96,744	55,429
1968	942.4	37,707	10,986	192,379	7,494	286,621	15,572	114,082	6,368	71,369	79,844	87,260
1969	893.3	38,283	10,236	203,952	8,352	308,942	15,883	113,020	5,533	249,396	71,917	97,539
1970	945.8	39,696	11,751	200,054	9,575	325,951	17,966	116,250	5,637	265,330	88,638	99,762
1971	912.4	38,514	11,555	190,440	8,340	212,130	15,810	123,780	5,400	268,190	80,770	103,220

Note: Data compiled from monthly reports. See Footnotes at end of Table.

Table 9: manufactured food - continued

year	cereals ready to serve ¹	peanut butter	tea, blended, packed	coffee, roasted	macaroni, etc. dry	macaroni, etc. cooked	salad dressing & mayonnaise	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based	biscuits, soda	biscuits, plain & fancy	chewing gum
millions of pounds												
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.1	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.9	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.8	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.8	..	..	110.0	..
1930	..	3.6	26.5	19.2	..	..	..	6.2	..	..	129.1	..
1931	..	4.2	27.7	20.0	21.9	..	..	6.7	23.9	78.7	..	..
1932	..	4.4	27.3	20.7	23.6	5.4	..	7.5	22.6	75.3	..	..
1933	56.5	6.5	30.7	20.7	28.4	5.3	1.4	6.9	24.0	59.6	..	..
1934	61.4	8.2	27.9	20.7	33.8	7.1	1.4	6.8	25.8	67.4	..	..
1935	66.4	9.1	30.9	23.1	35.5	7.2	1.5	6.4	25.0	72.7	..	..
1936	75.5	10.0	33.0	27.2	37.7	8.7	1.8	6.4	26.1	75.2	..	..
1937	77.4	10.3	34.8	30.0	37.1	11.0	1.9	5.1	26.4	83.2	..	..
1938	77.0	11.8	32.0	31.7	41.1	9.6	5.5	8.2	26.5	81.4	..	..
1939	68.6	12.4	35.7	38.3	48.8	13.0	7.5	10.7	28.1	83.5	..	..
1940	66.5	13.0	35.3	35.0	54.4	11.6	8.3	11.2	30.1	91.4	..	..
1941	65.3	15.5	36.1	40.4	44.3	18.0	10.3	12.4	36.4	104.1	..	..
1942	66.9	9.1	28.8	38.9	50.4	8.4	11.1	18.1	45.9	98.0	..	..
1943	86.9	5.9	24.9	41.1	63.0	2.3	10.2	22.9	51.0	95.0	..	..
1944	74.3	12.1	35.6	49.4	45.4	12.0	11.8	22.1	49.4	100.9	..	..
1945	77.1	15.5	43.2	58.9	63.6	14.6	10.8	28.4	53.4	92.8	..	..
1946	84.4	10.5	49.1	68.4	79.8	14.9	9.3	30.5	53.6	95.5	8.5	..
1947	75.0	20.6	48.0	66.4	80.9	34.4	8.4	31.7	50.9	114.1	11.5	..
1948	60.5	17.4	39.1	69.3	85.1	17.6	13.3	35.0	47.4	140.9	13.4	..
1949	66.8	13.5	43.0	75.1	59.6	24.3	15.6	40.7	43.3	159.2	12.8	..
1950	67.8	22.1	45.6	66.2	64.7	26.6	19.2	43.8	41.6	164.8	13.2	..
1951	74.7	23.1	44.2	71.4	64.5	29.6	19.3	47.1	50.0	172.5	12.0	..
1952	72.6	23.7	42.9	75.5	68.8	30.6	26.9	58.2	45.8	184.1	12.9	..
1953	72.9	24.4	44.1	80.0	70.9	31.4	22.9	77.6	46.2	193.2	13.4	..
1954	73.8	25.8	44.8	70.8	75.8	30.4	22.8	84.4	46.7	190.2	14.5	..
1955	78.5	25.7	39.9	77.1	80.2	33.3	26.1	94.3	45.4	192.2	14.8	..
1956	91.0	28.5	43.4	77.6	91.3	35.8	27.3	100.2	46.6	206.4	15.8	..
1957	86.0	29.2	40.4	78.7	90.9	36.6	28.5	100.8	45.0	197.7	16.1	..
1958	91.0	31.3	41.9	81.1	113.9	35.1	31.1	37.9	60.3	201.0	16.6	..
1959	95.9	32.7	42.1	84.2	111.0	37.5	34.6	38.6	63.5	206.3	17.5	..
1960	106.3	34.1	43.5	87.1	114.7	37.3	36.3	25.6	70.6	212.1	16.7	..
1961	106.6	32.3	43.0	102.0	119.5	42.2	40.5	48.6	70.6	48.7	220.1	17.5
1962	106.7	36.3	43.7	89.4	118.0	49.9	45.6	57.6	71.2	52.7	222.5	16.1
1963	115.7	37.3	43.4	92.8	124.2	49.0	47.6	66.0	75.6	52.7	233.6	15.9
1964	115.4	44.1	45.5	95.2	133.4	48.7	48.3	57.5	80.3	54.6	241.3	19.7
1965	121.7	48.8	43.9	99.1	137.4	45.1	52.1	52.7	89.0	56.9	252.8	20.4
1966	121.1	49.7	43.9	97.8	140.5	55.6	58.6	64.9	86.9	56.5	258.1	22.6
1967	118.9	51.3	51.6	99.7	144.2	46.0	60.0	64.5	76.3	58.1	272.9	26.8
1968	123.6	54.9	55.1	101.9	149.2	46.1	64.1	65.5	82.7	57.0	283.7	31.2
1969	128.6	50.1	42.4	97.0	171.1	54.3	65.6	59.4	108.1	59.4	296.3	33.5
1970	134.3	52.4	49.1	91.5	171.7	48.4	68.8	56.7	126.1	55.8	298.9	36.3
1971	135.9	54.8	46.0	96.8	180.6	46.4	72.0	50.7	132.4	56.7	304.7	37.0

¹1933 to 1951 Production, 1952-1967 Shipments, 1968-1971 Production (Quarterly reports).

Sources: Manufacturing Industries of Canada - Summary (31-203), Miscellaneous Food Preparations, quarterly (32-018), Foods and Beverages - General Review (32-201), Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries (32-202), and Macaroni Manufacturers (32-219), Annual census of manufactures, Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 9: manufactured food - concluded

year	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate confectionery ⁶	sugar confectionery	peanuts, salted & roasted	jams and jellies ⁷	marmalades ⁷	soups, canned	baked beans	soft drinks
									thousand gallons
thousand pounds									
1946	13,964	28,201	44,638	19,645	74,408	19,423	190,667	32,086	..
1947	11,575	33,932	63,842	13,764	95,593	24,631	146,180	90,904	..
1948	11,855	33,634	73,436	13,441	84,644	21,791	120,344	80,025	..
1949	9,533	42,357	75,215	16,028	71,211	17,488	121,385	75,348	..
1950	11,020	37,959	78,069	15,625	79,674	19,512	163,085	91,647	100,845
1951	9,169	33,097	68,970	19,612	72,302	17,484	188,242	88,573	91,691
1952	7,834	42,625	72,399	22,239	76,257	19,726	202,937	95,824	101,396
1953	7,277	40,575	73,097	19,567	84,466	19,533	192,800	85,419	107,892
1954	8,317	36,607	77,075	19,381	88,795	21,069	219,179	95,865	103,816
1955	8,007	35,650	76,312	20,105	88,347	19,682	228,630	84,187	116,301
1956	8,700	39,780	77,629	22,358	84,942	20,988	241,553	96,538	120,979
1957	7,271	40,000	76,283	24,077	78,926	20,040	251,532	97,966	134,163
1958	7,336	39,629	81,254	22,958	86,521	21,505	286,603	99,619	144,906
1959	7,100	40,190	88,651	22,066	92,462	20,260	249,111	101,439	155,178
1960	7,360	44,950	89,367	23,884	92,132	20,819	289,385	108,207	157,610
1961	6,787	43,770	91,003	22,710	96,316	20,517	267,563	117,422	164,348
1962	6,788	118,874	98,872	24,778	95,661	19,720	241,987	107,117	170,743
1963	6,908	139,991	93,488	23,800	99,168	20,673	270,855	119,831	176,822
1964	7,549	137,450	89,552	26,953	100,735	21,070	281,040	119,031	182,443
1965	8,041	155,076	94,828	26,591	106,012	22,304	304,360	120,294	206,867
1966	7,559	168,277	103,018	26,889	103,327	22,178	334,996	119,314	209,434
1967	7,786	173,299	99,689	28,477	102,483	21,830	330,941	109,056	251,965
1968	8,048	183,299	101,167	32,490	93,738	20,763	358,822	115,422	259,940
1969	8,296	179,020	105,795	35,310	89,967	19,246	341,283	116,270	289,520
1970	8,472	177,613	108,770	37,178	84,776	17,319	x	106,410	276,877
1971	9,600	172,970	108,280	43,590	85,780	16,200	312,870	114,530	302,728

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last current year are not so adjusted.

²Production is calculated as the sum of the current manufacturers' shipments and the net change in manufacturers' inventories from the previous months. ³Includes baking and frying oils and fats. ⁴Includes stocks held by manufacturers. ⁵Includes fresh sausage, frankfurters, weiners and all other sausage. ⁶Includes solid, coated, bulk, packages and novelties. ⁷The quarterly data on jams, jellies and marmalades which was previously collected on the basis of production will, starting with the first quarter of 1970, be collected on the basis of factory sales.

Note: Data compile from monthly reports.

Sources: Monthly Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Monthly Oils and Fats (32-006), Quarterly Reports, Biscuits and Confectionery (32-016), Fruit and Vegetable Preparations (32-017) and Miscellaneous Food Preparations (32-018), Monthly Production of Soft Drinks (32-001), Monthly Report, Meat and Meat Preparations, (32-020), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: sugar (millions of pounds)

year	raw cane sugar			refined sugar					
	acquisitions	stocks, end of period	beet	production			shipments		
				cane	total		beet	cane	total
1934	844.8	84.4	..	..	874.7	..	..	..	900.1
1935	824.3	79.7	..	..	980.6	..	..	..	955.3
1936	975.0	124.7	..	..	1,055.6	..	..	..	982.8
1937	817.7	41.8	..	..	996.7	..	..	..	1,022.7
1938	960.6	78.0	..	..	1,031.8	..	..	..	1,047.0
1939	984.7	74.5	..	..	1,125.5	..	..	..	1,137.7
1940	1,058.5	141.0	..	..	1,137.8	..	..	..	1,177.9
1941	1,035.6	121.8	..	..	1,119.7	..	..	..	1,158.3
1942	588.1	83.9	..	..	784.1	..	..	..	924.9
1943	801.9	111.4	..	..	884.1	..	..	..	902.0
1944	884.3	98.4	..	..	1,004.9	..	..	..	1,040.3
1945	846.7	90.3	..	..	970.1	..	..	..	933.4
1946	811.8	111.4	196.7	753.8	950.5	175.4	754.1	929.5	204.1
1947	1,011.3	148.0	166.7	928.5	1,095.2	223.3	923.4	1,246.7	150.8
1948	1,222.2	138.3	193.5	1,181.6	1,375.1	148.7	1,150.8	1,299.5	226.5
1949	1,269.5	153.9	224.5	1,161.2	1,385.7	189.9	1,167.9	1,357.8	246.7
1950	1,271.1	162.3	290.9	1,229.5	1,520.4	213.3	1,203.4	1,416.7	347.1
1951	1,067.4	140.7	242.5	1,603.3	1,845.8	291.4	1,044.7	1,336.1	315.9
1952	1,159.6	152.4	304.2	1,103.5	1,407.7	255.9	1,110.6	1,366.5	342.6
1953	1,140.0	157.1	244.3	1,107.1	1,351.4	285.0	1,109.0	1,394.0	294.1
1954	1,253.1	173.4	231.3	1,205.3	1,436.6	249.3	1,197.1	1,446.4	281.2
1955	1,329.4	152.6	273.3	1,317.8	1,591.1	237.8	1,292.7	1,530.5	340.9
1956	1,419.7	218.8	245.6	1,319.0	1,564.6	272.9	1,304.7	1,577.6	322.9
1957	1,318.9	231.8	263.0	1,267.7	1,530.7	228.6	1,271.4	1,500.0	343.8
1958	1,400.1	265.4	340.3	1,331.8	1,672.1	291.1	1,334.8	1,625.9	378.1
1959	1,478.0	320.1	270.9	1,388.7	1,659.6	312.6	1,369.8	1,682.4	344.2
1960	1,415.1	232.4	308.3	1,464.1	1,772.4	300.8	1,410.8	1,711.6	409.9
1961	1,529.3	256.2	257.0	1,479.3	1,736.3	277.6	1,470.3	1,747.9	389.1
1962	1,664.0	307.8	280.8	1,598.4	1,879.2	269.5	1,570.6	1,840.1	411.6
1963	1,593.8	254.7	306.6	1,604.2	1,910.8	278.6	1,585.5	1,864.1	453.2
1964	1,554.5	270.1	317.7	1,505.6	1,823.3	321.8	1,523.6	1,845.4	405.1
1965	1,828.3	374.8	277.2	1,665.7	1,942.9	306.1	1,642.7	1,948.8	393.1
1966	1,789.6	341.3	294.1	1,776.2	2,070.3	278.0	1,783.9	2,061.9	387.4
1967	1,808.6	326.3	286.8	1,765.1	2,051.9	299.8	1,756.6	2,056.4	377.0
1968	1,917.7	354.9	238.8	1,844.0	2,082.8	270.5	1,856.6	2,127.1	329.1
1969	2,031.1	414.7	286.9	1,922.3	2,209.2	251.8	1,898.9	2,150.7	372.6
1970p	2,051.5	412.3	227.5	1,999.7	2,227.2	250.4	1,946.3	2,196.7	420.0
1971p	1,527.7	472.0	287.3	1,960.1	2,247.7	252.4	2,006.0	2,258.9	169.5

Source: sugar situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: value of retail trade by type of business and province

year	total all trades	grocery and combination	all other food stores ¹	general merchandise stores ²	general stores	department stores	variety stores	motor vehicle dealers	garages and service stations ³	clothing stores			shoe stores	hardware stores	furniture and appliances stores
										men's	women's	family			
millions of dollars															
(Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification)															
1930	2,736	405	..	..	208	355	44	252	..	72	49	42	36	71	94
1931	2,305	361	..	..	168	313	44	184	..	59	40	37	32	59	75
1932	1,908	316	..	..	144	254	40	133	..	47	28	32	27	47	54
1933	1,773	317	..	..	137	242	37	127	..	44	23	32	26	43	46
1934	1,984	317	..	..	155	254	40	175	..	51	29	39	27	47	55
1935	2,105	327	..	..	161	259	43	212	..	55	29	43	28	49	63
1936	2,289	352	..	..	173	274	47	254	..	59	34	47	30	53	71
1937	2,593	398	..	..	189	289	53	326	..	64	40	51	32	58	85
1938	2,530	396	..	..	187	280	54	302	..	59	35	47	30	59	79
1939	2,578	404	..	..	183	291	59	294	..	60	40	51	30	59	80
1940	2,935	469	..	..	194	327	70	340	..	68	55	61	34	65	100
1941	3,415	567	..	..	215	378	85	360	..	80	71	74	44	73	110
1942	3,619	663	..	..	245	419	98	217	..	96	87	88	54	81	107
1943	3,786	707	..	..	274	420	99	180	..	98	94	94	57	85	95
1944	4,093	768	..	..	298	460	104	201	..	105	102	100	62	89	100
1945	4,573	849	..	..	324	510	113	240	..	115	111	111	69	104	116
1946	5,787	999	..	..	377	606	127	475	..	138	129	135	82	156	191
1947	6,963	1,176	..	..	424	699	139	725	..	156	143	153	91	180	251
1948	7,835	1,368	..	..	455	796	159	803	..	167	171	165	97	199	274
1949	8,532	1,474	..	..	483	860	168	994	..	175	186	168	104	213	303
1950	9,617	1,615	..	..	480	880	175	1,505	..	175	166	174	103	221	335
1951	10,693	1,905	903	..	525	910	196	1,884	479	203	193	192	112	228	358
1952	11,567	2,047	923	..	537	994	214	2,105	511	212	212	210	120	230	448
1953	12,189	2,148	935	..	514	1,034	215	2,303	565	213	224	210	126	244	484
1954	12,317	2,303	953	..	503	1,072	234	2,055	646	205	229	194	126	241	493
1955	13,473	2,464	990	..	514	1,166	251	2,415	738	210	236	203	131	248	550
1956	14,774	2,685	1,099	..	547	1,262	277	2,598	851	225	262	219	139	278	597
1957	15,423	2,955	1,149	..	569	1,306	297	2,547	976	229	275	223	149	286	582
1958	16,139	3,201	1,202	..	592	1,375	317	2,485	1,083	230	286	232	162	297	583
1959	17,087	3,378	1,266	..	593	1,456	333	2,701	1,160	241	298	231	173	302	601
1960	17,390	3,581	1,340	..	598	1,495	353	2,650	1,211	247	305	242	192	299	569
1961	17,752	3,704	1,373	..	607	1,551	374	2,599	1,286	247	315	251	195	300	572
(Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification)															
1961	16,073	3,704	594	..	607	1,551	374	2,599	1,492	247	315	251	195	300	572
1962	17,137	3,914	612	..	580	1,629	389	2,957	1,582	278	334	263	211	301	587
1963	18,207	4,176	626	..	557	1,730	405	3,312	1,624	306	345	290	217	310	601
1964	19,493	4,481	647	..	530	1,892	442	3,612	1,695	336	369	320	230	320	627
1965	21,155	4,825	669	..	510	2,010	521	4,175	1,778	363	392	357	248	332	678
1966	22,686	5,352	554	645	558	1,974	494	4,338	1,874	357	435	338	252	356	740
1967	24,155	5,686	579	678	573	2,158	532	4,433	2,004	372	485	371	285	366	784
1968	25,711	5,986	581	728	572	2,445	513	4,714	2,180	398	502	381	306	392	816
1969	27,401	6,401	620	825	567	2,737	542	4,796	2,318	424	545	385	318	391	868
1970	28,034	6,849	640	848	575	2,852	552	4,197	2,531	446	561	398	328	383	847
1971	30,646	7,263	654	939	616	3,184	571	4,925	2,695	476	622	424	346	409	942

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1: value of retail trade by type of business and province (millions of dollars) - concluded

year	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	all other trades ⁴	Nfld. ⁵	P.E.I. ⁶	N.S. ⁶	N.B. ⁶	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ⁷
(Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification)														
1930	86	77	27	918		197			646	1,091	188	188	175	251
1931	76	71	21	765		172			558	945	153	133	134	210
1932	71	64	16	635		140			462	783	131	112	115	165
1933	70	57	15	557		129			419	735	121	103	109	157
1934	72	61	17	645		147			454	833	131	115	125	179
1935	73	63	19	681		157			473	875	139	124	137	200
1936	77	67	21	730		170			518	941	150	138	147	225
1937	80	74	24	830		199			605	1,068	165	136	165	255
1938	77	74	23	828		188			598	1,026	164	136	177	240
1939	83	76	25	843		196			602	1,039	166	154	180	242
1940	87	84	32	949		235			683	1,191	182	174	193	273
1941	99	101	38	1,120		279			820	1,388	193	189	228	318
1942	123	115	44	1,182		301			876	1,447	206	201	243	346
1943	138	128	52	1,265		319			913	1,488	220	219	266	362
1944	131	138	60	1,375		351			976	1,574	243	249	296	404
1945	137	148	71	1,555		387			1,081	1,774	269	279	329	455
1946	144	168	82	1,978		491			1,342	2,265	338	341	416	594
1947	171	179	81	2,395		564			1,621	2,721	407	410	504	737
1948	196	197	84	2,704		607			1,792	3,067	466	473	611	818
1949	201	212	91	2,900		734			1,872	3,294	523	538	697	874
1950	220	223	99	3,246		822			2,183	3,715	567	571	777	982
1951	233	249	105	2,018		899			2,443	4,130	610	659	854	1,100
1952	237	269	116	2,181		971			2,658	4,409	653	746	941	1,190
1953	228	288	123	2,336		1,004			2,793	4,666	684	812	990	1,241
1954	257	290	119	2,399		1,024			2,868	4,762	655	756	980	1,274
1955	278	312	128	2,640		1,125			3,109	5,296	694	745	1,057	1,447
1956	326	345	136	3,928		1,209			3,463	5,734	732	807	1,188	1,640
1957	339	394	137	3,012		1,233			3,710	5,943	763	846	1,245	1,683
1958	348	408	141	3,196		1,287			3,854	6,271	801	902	1,318	1,705
1959	366	433	146	3,409		1,356			4,114	6,615	870	933	1,405	1,793
1960	349	450	144	3,367		1,421			4,213	6,751	907	919	1,424	1,755
1961	347	467	145	3,420		1,456			4,490	6,808	887	884	1,468	1,760
(Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification)														
1961	347	467	145	2,313	286	79	580	436	4,108	6,207	767	734	1,272	1,604
1962	412	487	152	2,448	297	83	602	447	4,486	6,526	801	776	1,368	1,751
1963	425	517	160	2,605	315	90	632	474	4,770	6,948	827	845	1,426	1,880
1964	421	555	174	2,842	342	95	664	515	5,120	7,366	873	924	1,508	2,086
1965	448	610	186	3,052	377	103	711	570	5,534	8,043	918	984	1,607	2,307
1966	475	650	192	3,105	406	108	753	595	5,882	8,625	1,006	1,047	1,758	2,507
1967	461	703	208	3,478	438	113	793	635	6,379	9,091	1,073	1,082	1,903	2,648
1968	471	737	214	3,774	464	122	862	687	6,565	9,885	1,118	1,082	2,067	2,859
1969	466	792	225	4,182	481	123	884	703	6,962	10,588	1,188	1,052	2,255	3,165
1970	473	840	218	4,494	493	132	930	740	7,074	10,885	1,227	1,018	2,274	3,260
1971	523	907	236	4,918	533	141	1,023	835	7,681	11,877	1,318	1,139	2,467	3,632

¹Included in "all other trades" from 1930 to 1950 inclusive. Until 1961, this classification also included: liquor, beer and wine stores; refreshment booths and stands; caterers; cocktail lounges, bars and nightclubs; taverns, beverage rooms, and public houses. ²Included in "all other trades" from 1930 to 1966 inclusive. ³Included in "all other trades" from 1930 to 1950 inclusive; "service garages" were added in 1961 (see Note A(3) below). ⁴This classification also included "lumber and building material dealers" and "restaurants" until 1961, when they were transferred to other merchandising universes (see Notes A(1) and (2) below). ⁵Newfoundland entered Confederation in 1949 and was first surveyed in the 1951 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. ⁶Separate figures for Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick were first published following the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. ⁷These data include the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

NOTES:

A. The "Standard Industrial Classifications" were revised in 1960 and first implemented in the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. As a result, the following changes in trade classifications were effected:

¹restaurants (eating places), refreshment booths and stands, fish and chip shops, caterers cocktail lounges, bars and nightclubs, taverns, beverage rooms and public houses, and dressmakers were transferred from the retail to the service sector; ²lumber and building material dealers, farm implement dealers, feed stores, farm supply stores, and harness shops were reclassified from retail to wholesale trade; and ³automotive repair shops and garages, paint and body shops, car washes, other automotive establishments, bicycle repair shops, television, radio and appliance repair shops, jewellery repair and engraving shops were moved from the service sector to the retail sector.

In order to make possible the publication of comparable data over the entire 1930-1961 period, the 1961 census results were retabulated so as to disregard the changes outlined above. The ensuing data, which were then deemed to be on a 1948 S.I.C. base, were used to produce a revised series for 1951-1961.

B. The first quinquennial Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments (previous censuses were taken decennially) covered the year 1966. Several definitional and conceptual changes were incorporated into the 1966 census, including the following:

¹The non-department store operations of department store establishments were reclassified to their respective kinds of business, based on existing KOB definitions. At the same time, the department store operations of non-department store establishments were reclassified to the department store category. ²As part of the above change, the mail-order and catalogue sales operations of department store establishments were assigned to the "general merchandise stores" classification. ³Concessions operated in department store locations were deemed to be part of the department stores in which they were located - with the exception of certain ancillary food departments - and the sales of such concessions were included as part of the department store sales total.

For the revised 1961-1966 series, which was based on the "new" 1960 Standard Industrial Classifications, the results of the 1966 Census were adjusted so as to disregard these changes. However, the revised series for 1966 to the present is based both conceptually and quantitatively on the 1966 Census, i.e., the data fully reflect the changes outlined above.

- Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1960, The Queen's Printer, Ottawa December 1960; - Retail Trade, 1930-1961 (Revisions to 1951-61 Intercensal Estimates), Cat. No. 63-510, D.B.S.; - Retail Trade, Revisions to 1961-1969 Intercensal Estimates, Catalogue No. 63-517, D.B.S.; - Retail Trade, Revisions to 1966-1970 Post-censal Estimates, Catalogue No. 63-519, D.B.S.; - Trends in Canadian Marketing, (1961 Census Monograph), Catalogue No. 99-543, The Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 1967; - Retail Trade, January 1972, Vol. 44, No. 1, Catalogue No. 63-005, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: department store sales and stocks¹ (millions of dollars)

years	total all departments		ladies' apparel & accessories		men's & boys' clothing, furnishing & shoes		food & kindred products		piece goods, linens & domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		all other departments	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
1947	699.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	796.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	859.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	873.0	177.4	251.3	43.5	111.7	22.1	59.3	4.1	56.3	16.0	155.3	41.7	..	..
1951	915.0	184.6	265.2	42.8	117.7	25.1	65.9	4.3	57.1	15.5	152.1	43.8	..	..
1952	990.8	185.2	291.6	45.9	125.9	24.0	66.0	3.4	60.1	16.2	173.6	41.6	..	..
1953	1,027.0	204.5	297.1	49.8	124.3	27.6	62.6	3.6	59.4	16.6	192.2	47.5	..	..
1954	1,061.8	234.9	301.4	57.2	127.2	29.9	66.5	4.1	57.6	17.5	205.6	57.1	..	..
1955	1,150.6	237.8	315.0	58.9	134.9	29.6	69.3	5.0	59.7	17.1	237.5	58.1	..	..
1956	1,242.2	265.0	334.9	64.1	145.9	31.8	73.3	4.2	65.0	19.1	259.5	66.6	..	..
1957	1,281.8	271.7	344.7	67.8	146.9	35.3	75.3	4.1	66.7	19.3	268.0	67.6	..	..
1958	1,345.4	270.2	360.8	66.2	151.7	33.5	76.9	4.8	67.8	19.6	281.1	66.6	..	..
1959	1,420.0	303.4	380.5	75.9	158.9	37.7	75.3	5.1	70.0	20.4	300.8	75.7	..	..
1960	1,453.5	318.0	397.9	80.0	167.6	39.3	76.0	4.0	71.1	20.9	297.3	76.8	..	..
1961	1,550.5	338.8	423.8	87.8	180.3	42.8	80.0	4.0	76.1	23.2	315.9	78.3	474.4	102.7
1962	1,639.0	372.4	446.4	97.0	194.5	48.2	84.6	4.3	79.7	25.4	328.8	85.7	505.0	111.8
1963	1,750.3	386.3	473.7	102.0	211.8	50.1	88.5	5.4	87.4	25.8	354.2	88.0	534.7	115.0
1964	1,923.6	432.7	512.4	114.5	235.1	58.8	98.5	4.8	94.8	27.0	395.5	95.7	587.3	131.9
1965	2,053.4	477.0	535.8	122.7	252.9	65.4	105.9	6.1	98.8	30.3	434.8	108.3	625.2	144.2
1966	2,200.8	523.9	559.1	131.0	268.9	71.2	112.9	5.8	104.0	31.5	482.8	126.2	673.1	158.2
1967	2,371.8	536.8	601.2	131.9	293.1	71.7	120.9	5.3	118.1	34.8	504.8	126.7	733.7	166.4
1968	2,395.6	567.7	602.1	139.6	328.7	86.3	127.2	4.4	96.3	32.0	448.6	111.3	792.7	194.0
1969	2,712.1	625.5	675.6	145.2	375.0	98.9	119.5	3.5	112.0	35.7	510.6	138.0	919.9	204.1
1970	2,839.4	684.9	692.5	143.3	394.6	107.7	139.6	6.0	117.7	36.6	528.4	150.0	966.4	241.2
1971	3,190.2	746.6	754.9	160.7	433.5	120.2	175.3	6.5	129.2	40.8	603.1	147.7	1,094.3	270.6

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value, but have not been updated (revised to a 1966 census base) since then.

These data were revised following the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Established Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: value of wholesale sales¹ (millions of dollars)

year	all trades										industrial goods trades						
	consumer goods trades																
	total	total	motor vehicles, and auto-motive parts & accessories	drugs & sundries	clothing, footwear & textiles	household electrical appliances	tobacco, confectionery & soft drinks	foods	hardware		total	coal & coke	construction materials	farm machinery	industrial & transp. equip. & supplies	newsprint, paper & paper products	iron & steel
(Based on the 1948 standard industrial classification) — Locations ²																	
1951	5,784.4	..	..	133.3	293.9	93.2	457.5	1,279.8	266.9	..	226.7	..	65.7	437.0	212.6	..	..
1952	6,039.1	..	..	141.0	318.3	129.5	500.3	1,312.6	265.5	..	185.0	..	73.0	535.5	203.4	..	..
1953	6,298.9	..	..	150.6	330.1	147.4	497.9	1,363.9	283.4	..	157.2	..	72.1	548.9	209.7	..	..
1954	6,244.4	..	..	157.2	331.8	163.7	508.2	1,403.6	286.2	..	138.2	..	53.8	502.6	220.7	..	..
1955	7,056.6	..	..	171.1	366.7	185.6	536.1	1,477.5	316.9	..	133.5	..	61.7	632.4	236.8	..	..
1956	8,052.5	..	..	185.4	398.6	190.2	587.6	1,579.5	357.6	..	152.5	..	74.0	833.3	259.9	..	..
1957	8,160.5	..	..	198.3	414.4	192.6	639.1	1,698.8	361.6	..	139.1	..	62.5	832.6	259.9	..	..
1958	8,466.3	..	..	214.9	450.6	203.5	683.2	1,878.8	363.6	..	112.9	..	76.0	752.0	251.4	..	..
1959	9,414.5	..	..	236.1	478.9	224.8	728.1	2,059.7	381.0	..	98.8	..	93.9	830.2	273.8	..	..
1960	9,527.1	..	..	244.5	462.4	232.4	746.5	2,176.6	399.3	..	89.8	..	83.2	805.8	289.1	..	..
1961	9,903.7	..	..	262.0	477.8	256.1	776.1	2,298.2	432.4	..	71.3	..	79.2	815.0	306.0	..	..
(Based on the 1960 standard industrial classification) — Establishments ³																	
1961	11,048.7	5,397.8	706.7	265.6	476.1	252.6	501.9	2,248.9	436.9	5,650.9	69.5	1,538.7	390.1	826.0	197.5	369.0	..
1962	12,169.2	5,884.0	765.2	278.3	492.4	258.1	526.2	2,523.7	442.4	6,285.2	78.9	1,680.5	434.9	922.4	226.8	415.1	..
1963	13,336.3	6,362.1	801.4	290.8	535.8	251.8	541.8	2,818.0	441.6	6,974.2	95.8	1,830.7	532.0	1,049.2	263.6	443.8	..
1964	15,123.9	7,106.7	919.5	320.2	605.6	267.4	561.6	3,137.6	479.2	8,017.2	108.9	2,079.5	671.1	1,298.9	309.2	538.4	..
1965	17,004.8	7,892.7	1,051.0	350.7	662.3	322.9	609.6	3,516.2	486.9	9,172.1	115.8	2,282.0	786.7	1,554.8	323.5	666.1	..
1966	18,922.2	8,683.1	1,157.8	396.2	705.3	378.8	668.1	3,894.5	526.4	10,239.1	106.9	2,596.4	920.8	1,775.4	366.3	757.4	..
1967	19,421.9	9,425.1	1,266.1	437.4	733.5	414.4	734.2	4,205.7	542.9	9,996.8	105.2	2,670.2	952.2	1,786.8	365.7	763.3	..
1968	20,596.9	10,234.2	1,500.2	473.2	771.1	459.6	790.8	4,390.6	553.3	10,362.7	94.6	2,963.6	848.1	1,788.0	394.4	809.7	..
1969	22,474.7	11,139.2	1,681.6	521.6	871.4	531.9	863.0	4,760.4	576.9	11,335.5	92.0	3,263.2	901.2	2,140.9	425.5	1,124.7	..
1970	23,047.5	11,946.1	1,910.3	612.2	904.2	531.9	940.5	5,017.4	617.2	11,101.4	68.8	2,998.6	632.6	2,022.1	409.0	1,259.4	..
1971	24,896.2	12,728.7	2,146.3	653.7	974.0	601.5	999.8	5,146.2	638.3	12,168.5	64.7	3,562.3	793.0	2,223.9	420.6	1,306.2	..

¹Data in this table represent sales and all other revenues of wholesale merchants. Sales of primary product dealers, manufacturers' sales branches, agents and brokers and petroleum bulk tank plants and truck distributors are not included. ²Location is defined as the physical place of doing business. ³Establishment is defined as the accounting entity capable of reporting certain input and output statistics. Note: The figures shown for 1951 to 1966 are final statistics; those shown for 1967 to 1971 will be revised in the light of the 1971 Census results. Sources: Wholesale Trade (63-515) and (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: chartered banks' general loans (millions of dollars)

end of period	business loans ³															loans to institutions ⁵	total general loans ⁶
	personal loans				loans to farmers			public utilities, trans- portation and commun- ications									
	against marke- table securi- ties ¹	home impro- vement loans	all other ²	total	farm impro- vement loans	all other	total	industry	construc- tion con- tractors	merchan- disers ⁴	other business	total					
1948	205	..	154	359	..	..	153	555	26	94	375	152	1,202	28	1,742
1949	206	..	173	379	..	..	175	531	29	100	381	182	1,223	27	1,804
1950	248	..	225	473	..	..	243	658	53	127	437	235	1,510	36	2,262
1951	226	..	205	431	..	..	278	874	81	132	468	216	1,771	46	2,526
1952	258	..	242	500	..	..	308	795	65	140	484	251	1,735	44	2,587
1953	269	..	309	578	..	..	334	946	60	162	584	269	2,021	52	2,985
1954	253	..	351	604	130	208	338	900	68	187	597	303	2,055	58	3,056		
1955	337	24	440	802	133	233	366	971	140	278	664	362	2,415	72	3,664		
1956	313	38	435	786	130	227	357	1,216	152	312	690	395	2,765	90	3,998		
1957	257	48	420	725	125	224	349	1,310	173	254	725	413	2,874	115	4,063		
1958	287	58	553	898	139	229	368	1,166	134	262	699	472	2,732	140	4,138		
1959	282	60	719	1,061	160	229	389	1,232	170	308	822	552	3,083	168	4,701		
1960	286	56	857	1,199	178	242	420	1,241	217	309	858	595	3,220	194	5,032		
1961	336	66	1,029	1,431	194	291	485	1,369	165	316	889	784	3,523	208	5,647		
1962	372	70	1,182	1,624	213	343	556	1,471	225	364	987	991	4,038	227	6,445		
1963	392	72	1,432	1,896	243	393	635	1,511	220	397	1,060	1,166	4,354	234	7,119		
1964	459	72	1,793	2,323	275	433	708	1,764	248	456	1,139	1,322	4,929	262	8,222		
1965	556	73	2,241	2,870	344	472	816	2,064	281	507	1,281	1,640	5,773	292	9,751		
1966	522	76	2,458	3,056	399	507	906	2,554	352	462	1,266	1,537	6,171	321	10,455		
1967	537	77	2,980	3,594	433	590	1,023	3,000	472	462	1,290	1,705	6,929	302	11,847		
1968	597	68	3,672	4,337	314	718	1,032	3,077	592	515	1,448	1,958	7,589	294	13,252		
1969	575	60	4,157	4,792	321	816	1,137	3,641	677	567	1,518	2,251	8,654	304	14,886		
1970	563	52	4,663	5,278	303	911	1,214	3,812	525	591	1,542	2,430	8,900	334	15,726		
1971	709	47	5,777	6,533	332	1,056	1,388	4,402	728	720	1,679	3,540	11,068	337	19,327		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions. ¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies. Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Table 5: retail trade¹ - consumer credit outstanding - by kind of business - (millions of dollars)

end of year	food group			general merchandise group			automotive group		
	total retail trade	grocery and other food stores	department stores	general merchandise stores	general stores	variety stores	motor vehicle dealers	garages and service stations	all other automotive businesses
1941	240.2	20.2	29.0	..	23.1	..	18.5	8.2	..
1942	170.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	136.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	141.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	161.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	201.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	340.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	334.9	28.7	69.9	..	25.3	..	20.2	20.0	..
1949	388.6	30.0	83.7	..	27.3	..	26.2	23.0	..
1950	453.6	28.2	93.6	..	31.5	..	37.5	25.4	..
1951	406.7	38.3	77.2	..	26.4	..	29.0	18.8	..
1952	551.5	38.1	140.5	..	27.7	..	25.9	19.5	..
1953	623.3	38.2	166.6	..	27.6	..	18.3	20.4	..
1954	684.8	38.9	186.2	..	28.9	..	14.6	25.6	..
1955	752.1	34.8	226.4	..	27.1	..	18.7	27.8	..
1956	798.4	35.5	244.4	..	26.8	..	22.2	28.9	..
1957	825.0	35.4	261.6	..	26.6	..	23.4	29.3	..
1958	860.6	35.3	281.8	..	29.0	..	17.8	28.6	..
1959	915.1	37.7	314.1	..	31.0	..	16.9	26.2	..
1960	959.8	37.6	367.7	..	31.8	..	15.7	28.0	..
1961	1,073.7	54.0	408.5	17.1	43.2	6.2	27.7	63.1	35.3
1962	1,114.2	50.0	435.2	16.9	42.7	7.2	30.6	63.5	37.0
1963	1,169.2	52.1	464.9	16.6	43.5	9.3	35.3	61.8	47.5
1964	1,235.0	59.1	517.8	16.4	42.8	12.4	37.7	60.6	47.5
1965	1,312.8	58.4	575.4	16.2	40.9	20.1	44.8	56.4	52.9
1966	1,352.9	59.2	610.2	16.0	38.2	27.4	47.9	54.9	48.7
1967	1,384.6	60.6	617.8	21.3	40.8	28.2	51.6	54.4	52.9
1968	1,440.4	61.8	643.8	21.5	40.9	26.1	57.3	62.1	57.5
1969	1,528.7	61.4	704.6	22.1	43.7	27.0	61.0	63.5	62.7
1970	1,550.9	57.5	720.0	20.2	48.3	27.5	56.9	64.6	72.1
1971	1,617.2	51.5	754.3	23.0	49.2	32.9	64.7	60.4	76.6

See footnote(s) at end of Table.

Table 5: retail trade¹ - consumer credit outstanding - by kind of business - (millions of dollars) - concluded

end of year	apparel and accessory group				hardware & home furnishing group			other retail stores group		
	men's and boys' clothing stores	women's clothing stores	family clothing stores	all other apparel and accessories stores	hardware stores	furniture, TV, radio and household appliances stores	all other hardware and home furnishings stores	fuel dealers	jewellery	all other retail
1941	..	..	13.7	..	9.7	41.1	..	12.4	4.4	59.9
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	8.1	6.6	10.6	..	14.4	51.5	..	17.9	9.1	52.6
1949	9.0	6.9	11.4	..	17.8	67.1	..	20.3	9.5	56.4
1950	11.0	7.2	11.9	..	19.6	87.4	..	23.2	10.4	66.7
1951	9.3	8.0	13.3	..	18.7	64.1	..	26.1	10.0	67.5
1952	11.7	10.8	16.7	..	21.4	111.6	..	26.1	16.1	85.4
1953	14.2	10.9	19.1	..	22.7	137.8	..	27.6	17.9	102.0
1954	13.8	11.5	19.2	..	23.2	156.4	..	31.6	18.5	116.4
1955	14.5	12.3	21.5	..	26.8	174.9	..	40.2	21.9	105.2
1956	16.1	12.8	21.7	..	28.0	189.3	..	42.6	23.8	106.3
1957	15.2	12.9	20.8	..	29.9	195.1	..	41.7	23.2	109.9
1958	15.4	12.9	21.7	..	31.8	196.6	..	48.9	23.9	116.9
1959	17.3	14.6	23.3	..	34.5	201.5	..	47.1	24.4	126.5
1960	17.4	14.8	23.5	..	37.0	194.7	..	51.9	23.7	116.0
1961	21.2	21.5	21.9	14.6	25.4	180.2	18.1	57.5	25.4	32.8
1962	23.7	22.9	24.2	14.8	26.2	176.6	19.0	62.3	24.7	36.7
1963	24.7	24.5	27.3	15.0	27.5	173.1	19.9	65.9	24.6	35.8
1964	25.3	23.4	28.8	15.1	28.7	169.5	20.7	66.3	24.4	38.4
1965	26.8	24.6	31.3	15.3	24.8	166.5	21.5	70.0	26.3	40.6
1966	28.2	25.2	33.8	15.5	26.8	162.2	22.5	67.0	26.8	42.5
1967	30.3	27.8	35.1	15.9	26.0	159.0	20.3	73.5	28.4	40.9
1968	30.8	27.9	36.1	16.3	28.1	156.5	18.5	84.6	29.4	41.0
1969	33.1	30.5	38.7	16.7	28.5	152.0	16.7	98.2	29.5	38.8
1970	37.1	29.6	37.3	17.1	28.4	148.0	15.2	109.3	25.2	36.6
1971	38.5	30.2	35.8	16.5	29.1	160.0	16.1	114.3	25.7	38.5

¹All retail trade data in this table are included in table 6.
Source: Consumer Credit (61-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Consumer Credit¹ Balances Outstanding: selected holders (millions of dollars)

end of period	sales finance and consumer loan companies ²														
	instalment financing ³		personal cash loans		chartered banks personal loans ⁶	Quebec savings bank loans ⁷	life insurance companies policy loans ⁸	department stores ⁹	furniture and appliances stores	sub total	other retail dealers including motor vehicles ¹⁰	other credit-card issuers ¹¹	credit unions and caisses populaires ¹²	public utility companies ¹³	total
	(a) sales finance companies	(b) consumer loan companies													
			small ⁴	other ⁵											
1938	46	..	..	..	75	..	228	..	..	349	258	-	..	..	607
1939	38	..	..	..	85	..	219	..	..	342	250	-	..	..	592
1940	46	..	10	5	75	..	210	..	..	346	270	-	..	..	616
1941	49	..	12	5	75	..	200	..	..	341	240	-	..	..	581
1942	17	..	13	4	69	..	189	..	..	292	170	-	..	..	462
1943	7	..	15	4	68	..	173	..	..	267	136	-	..	..	403
1944	6	..	17	4	79	..	159	..	..	265	141	-	..	..	406
1945	8	..	20	6	102	..	152	..	..	288	161	-	..	..	449
1946	24	..	30	11	145	..	150	..	..	360	201	-	..	..	561
1947	48	..	37	20	183	..	152	..	..	440	340	-	..	..	780
1948	70	..	43	21	154	..	158	70	51	567	214	-	54	..	835
1949	116	..	50	27	173	..	167	84	68	685	237	-	63	..	985
1950	202	..	59	34	224	..	178	94	87	878	273	-	72	..	1,223
1951	186	..	69	45	204	..	199	77	65	845	265	-	76	..	1,186
1952	373	..	77	71	242	2	213	140	111	1,229	300	-	94	..	1,623
1953	516	17	82	77	308	3	225	167	137	1,532	320	-	129	..	1,981
1954	492	14	89	112	351	2	240	186	157	1,643	342	-	151	..	2,136
1955	599	17	89	173	441	2	250	226	175	1,972	351	20	174	..	2,517
1956	756	26	88	240	435	3	270	244	189	2,252	365	26	226	..	2,869
1957	780	29	229	104	421	4	295	262	195	2,319	368	32	258	..	2,977
1958	768	35	316	50	553	6	305	282	197	2,512	382	35	320	..	3,249
1959	806	51	360	73	719	6	323	314	202	2,854	400	40	397	..	3,691
1960	828	58	392	100	857	6	344	368	195	3,147	397	43	433	..	4,020
1961	756	46	426	122	1,030	9	358	409	180	3,336	485	47	451	..	4,319
1962	801	52	482	180	1,183	13	372	435	177	3,695	502	49	523	..	4,769
1963	874	55	530	225	1,432	14	385	465	173	4,153	531	54	614	..	5,351
1964	1,035	54	575	275	1,793	15	398	518	170	4,832	547	59	705	111	6,254
1965	1,131	67	628	348	2,241	16	411	575	167	5,584	571	72	813	116	7,156
1966	1,184	74	648	441	2,458	16	450	610	162	6,043	581	88	937	130	7,778
1967	1,105	78	636	589	2,980	17	486	618	159	6,668	608	104	1,094	142	8,616
1968	1,125	96	619	798	3,673	21	553	644	157	7,685	640	131	1,247	152	9,856
1969	1,264	107	596	1,079	4,157	24	660	705	152	8,743	672	153	1,401	164	11,134
1970	1,136	525	1,190	4,663	22	759	720	148	148	9,163	683	186	1,493	181	11,706
1971	892	440	1,045	5,777	25	781	754	160	9,874	703	227	1,690	198	12,692	

¹Credit extended mainly to individuals and chiefly for financing personal consumption expenditures. ²Owing to the considerable extent of common ownership and overlap of function within these two groups of companies their holdings are treated jointly beginning in January 1970. ³Conditional sales agreements held (c) by sales finance companies and (b) by consumer loan companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods and repaid in instalments. Till 1970 balances included interest and other precomputed finance charges. ⁴(b) Year-end data revised from 1953-61 from annual reports of Superintendent of Insurance. ⁵(a) and (b) Discontinuity - In 1970 balances on passenger cars financed for commercial purposes excluded to refine consumer component of series.

⁶Cash loans subject to the Small Loans Act. Till 1956 loans of up to \$500 were regulated. In 1957 ceiling of regulated loans raised to \$1500. Amounts shown are outstanding principal only. ⁷Cash loans usually repaid in instalments but not subject to regulation by the Small Loans Act. Till 1953 this series included a certain amount of unsegregated instalment financing. From 1948 balances shown exceed amounts reported in annual reports of Superintendent of Insurance as loan companies not making regulated loans are not obliged to report to the Superintendent. Till 1970 balances included interest and other precomputed finance charges. ⁸Personal loans other than those fully-secured by marketable bonds and stocks or home-improvement loans but including advances to individuals under bank-sponsored credit-card schemes. Till 1947 series included credit union and caisses populaires loans to members. In 1957 a revision in the allocation of reserves affected the continuity of the series. ⁹Loans other than secured loans and mortgage loans. ¹⁰Amounts reported to the Superintendent of Insurance. ¹¹Accounts receivable of department stores and outstandings of acceptance companies which are associated exclusively with department stores. Revolving budget plans have nullified distinction between instalment and charge accounts. Amounts shown are net of interest and other precomputed finance charges. Till 1947 data for department stores included in figures for other retail dealers. ¹²Sum of instalment and charge account credit of clothing, hardware and jewellery stores, fuel dealers, (grocery and combination stores), garages and service stations, general stores and "all other trades". Figures prior to 1951 not strictly comparable with later years as they include credit of farmers and other businesses. Data prior to 1948 includes department stores. ¹³Till and including 1970, amounts owing only to oil companies by their credit-card holders.

From 1971 data included for airlines, auto-rental and international travel and entertainment credit-card issuing companies. ¹⁴Till 1947 credit union loans to members are included with balances for chartered banks. Till 1960 balances excluded member's mortgage loans only. From 1961 balances show personal loans only as published in Statistics Canada - Catalogue No. 61-209 Credit Unions. ¹⁵Amount owed by domestic/residential users of telephones.

Sources: Consumer Credit (61-004), Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada; Dept. of Insurance, Dept. of Finance and Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 1: merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (millions of dollars)

year	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	Western Europe ¹	European Common Market	Belgium & Luxembourg	France	West Germany ²	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe ³	U. S. S. R.
1926	1,268.6	465.2	459.2	344.2	601.9	..	21.4	15.3	30.7	16.6	26.0	5.1	2.0	1.2
1927	1,218.3	474.6	409.6	334.1	562.7	..	18.1	11.7	40.2	25.1	27.3	6.7	6.1	3.5
1928	1,349.9	492.0	446.1	411.8	650.8	..	27.7	14.3	45.6	22.8	48.4	6.8	5.4	2.3
1929	1,182.4	522.7	290.3	369.4	429.6	..	23.8	16.9	32.4	12.6	21.0	4.8	5.0	3.4
1930	886.0	395.7	235.2	255.1	331.7	..	15.2	13.7	14.9	15.4	10.8	3.4	2.2	1.7
1931	605.3	256.9	171.5	176.9	254.7	..	14.4	17.3	11.5	5.9	13.6	3.2	0.4	0.1
1932	493.8	162.6	178.2	153.0	251.4	..	14.9	14.5	7.8	3.9	16.9	3.5	2.1	1.8
1933	331.7	170.5	210.7	150.5	281.6	..	12.3	12.3	9.9	3.6	18.4	4.2	0.1	-
1934	758.6	301.2	297.3	460.1	356.0	..	12.4	10.1	6.2	3.0	11.3	4.5	0.5	-
1935	825.3	358.6	306.9	159.8	353.8	..	9.3	7.5	3.6	3.1	8.3	4.0	0.5	-
1936	1,015.2	406.7	399.8	208.7	466.3	..	23.0	10.8	6.8	4.1	11.9	6.6	0.6	-
1937	1,110.2	470.2	404.6	235.4	474.1	..	17.1	8.4	11.7	2.7	12.5	6.2	2.2	0.5
1938	913.4	345.9	339.7	227.8	411.4	..	9.6	9.2	18.3	1.7	10.3	7.9	5.1	0.9
1939	935.9	389.8	328.9	217.2	384.1	..	7.3	7.0	7.9	2.2	7.4	10.9	1.8	0.3
1940	1,193.2	451.9	512.3	229.0	540.6	..	1.3	11.9	-	0.9	1.4	3.2	0.3	-
1941	1,640.5	609.7	661.2	369.6	669.1	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	5.3
1942	2,385.5	896.6	747.9	741.0	757.7	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.8	36.8
1943	3,001.4	1,166.7	1,037.2	797.5	1,073.0	..	-	-	-	8.8	-	-	57.9	57.9
1944	3,483.1	1,334.6	1,238.1	1,110.4	1,458.1	..	-	15.9	-	160.3	-	-	103.4	103.4
1945	3,267.4	1,227.4	971.5	1,068.5	1,293.8	..	34.8	77.1	2.7	89.5	43.0	7.9	87.0	58.9
1946	2,298.6	904.7	595.6	798.8	871.3	189.9	64.0	74.7	6.9	20.3	34.1	19.3	63.3	17.2
1947	2,789.8	1,052.6	749.1	988.0	1,084.9	231.2	53.1	81.4	6.7	35.8	56.1	20.5	42.8	5.2
1948	3,086.6	1,519.7	685.0	882.0	998.2	213.3	33.5	93.1	13.2	32.4	43.8	23.5	21.2	0.1
1949	3,004.4	1,525.2	706.7	772.9	945.4	140.4	57.0	36.1	23.5	12.6	14.0	21.8	6.6	0.1
1950	3,142.5	2,050.1	470.7	621.9	677.5	117.6	66.8	18.5	8.5	15.5	87.2	19.1	5.1	0.2
1951	3,946.1	2,332.5	634.5	979.1	1,003.1	253.1	94.8	46.7	37.1	49.0	26.5	32.2	3.4	-
1952	4,337.2	2,344.8	749.7	1,242.7	1,229.7	342.0	104.7	48.6	95.0	53.0	41.7	39.0	23.2	-
1953	4,152.5	2,457.5	666.6	1,028.5	1,075.9	261.5	69.8	32.6	84.5	33.4	43.0	37.3	2.3	-
1954	3,926.0	2,359.1	655.9	910.8	1,002.5	242.0	55.3	34.0	87.8	25.5	40.3	43.9	13.1	1.1
1955	4,312.0	2,603.9	772.4	955.4	1,163.2	267.6	56.8	42.8	93.0	27.8	48.4	47.1	11.1	22.9
1956	4,838.9	2,866.4	817.0	1,155.6	1,292.6	338.5	58.2	53.7	134.8	37.9	55.0	57.7	69.1	24.6
1957	4,889.7	2,925.0	726.7	1,238.1	1,279.5	405.7	60.8	58.0	155.0	63.0	70.3	55.7	29.9	3.1
1958	4,898.8	2,899.6	776.9	1,222.3	1,341.6	422.1	70.1	46.0	202.6	30.1	75.2	56.0	22.8	25.8
1959	5,144.2	3,185.1	794.3	1,164.9	1,256.5	315.5	56.1	43.7	130.3	32.0	54.3	68.0	38.4	21.0
1960	5,390.0	3,038.8	925.1	1,426.0	1,525.3	442.7	69.1	73.6	167.6	68.9	63.1	61.7	39.2	8.8
1961	5,902.6	3,217.3	922.5	1,762.7	1,563.4	472.0	76.1	73.2	191.5	68.3	62.1	70.0	122.1	23.7
1962	6,347.7	3,748.6	920.8	1,688.1	1,555.5	461.8	68.2	59.2	180.4	75.4	75.8	70.0	49.9	4.0
1963	6,980.1	3,913.3	1,014.8	2,052.1	1,694.4	487.1	78.3	65.5	175.8	78.5	88.5	74.0	211.2	790.5
1964	8,303.2	4,436.9	1,207.0	2,659.3	1,986.5	565.8	101.6	81.3	217.1	63.2	102.2	68.2	483.0	442.6
1965	8,766.8	5,032.8	1,185.5	2,548.5	2,065.5	636.0	129.0	89.7	193.0	94.3	129.6	83.2	314.1	90.3
1966	10,325.4	6,234.6	1,131.8	2,959.0	2,060.7	645.4	119.0	86.7	179.7	115.7	144.1	108.3	399.2	383.7
1967	11,419.9	7,332.2	1,178.2	2,909.5	2,113.8	689.1	102.6	83.7	181.3	143.3	178.3	88.5	181.8	162.1
1968	13,605.1	9,211.1	1,225.6	3,168.2	2,270.4	763.4	128.5	84.2	232.3	133.0	184.3	117.6	144.7	119.3
1969	14,931.2	10,614.4	1,113.4	3,203.6	2,275.3	855.4	118.2	133.4	280.6	135.5	187.4	104.4	38.8	11.5
1970	16,820.0	10,917.0	1,485.0	4,404.0	3,116.0	1,204.6	192.5	157.4	387.7	187.3	280.1	179.0	169.9	102.0
1971	17,743.6	12,005.6	1,360.9	4,377.1	2,881.4	1,101.9	180.9	156.0	320.0	210.1	234.8	186.3	193.1	126.0

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

Table 1: merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (millions of dollars) - concluded

Year	Middle East ⁴	other Africa ⁵	Republic of South Africa ⁶	other Asia	India ⁷	Japan	People's Republic of China ⁸	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America & Antilles	Mexico
1926	..	..	..	60.0	9.5	37.7	18.5	34.0	18.4	30.6	2.3	28.6	2.9
1927	..	..	..	58.7	11.2	29.6	13.3	27.8	16.0	23.8	1.6	27.2	2.5
1928	..	..	..	71.8	12.2	38.7	17.0	31.7	16.3	25.8	1.8	28.7	2.8
1929	..	..	..	77.6	9.5	37.5	27.3	40.0	19.1	33.8	1.5	28.8	2.5
1930	..	..	..	42.3	7.7	23.4	8.5	24.6	9.2	21.5	1.1	25.0	2.2
1931	..	..	..	28.5	3.9	15.7	7.2	10.1	4.8	8.9	0.6	17.0	1.6
1932	..	..	..	23.5	2.7	12.0	6.9	11.6	7.1	6.0	0.4	12.7	1.2
1933	..	..	..	22.1	2.7	13.0	6.6	14.5	10.2	6.7	0.4	12.3	1.6
1934	..	..	..	28.1	4.7	16.5	4.5	23.9	16.9	10.1	0.5	13.3	1.9
1935	..	..	..	25.8	3.5	14.9	4.6	31.5	22.8	11.5	0.5	13.6	1.8
1936	..	..	..	28.5	2.5	19.8	4.7	39.2	26.2	11.7	0.9	15.6	2.6
1937	..	..	..	34.5	4.7	25.9	4.2	45.9	30.6	17.7	1.3	20.0	3.4
1938	..	..	..	30.9	2.9	21.1	2.9	49.9	33.0	12.6	1.3	17.6	2.3
1939	..	..	..	39.9	5.2	28.2	2.6	44.8	32.1	14.5	1.7	19.5	3.0
1940	..	..	..	29.2	11.3	11.4	2.5	43.2	34.0	18.2	1.7	27.8	4.3
1941	..	..	..	54.1	38.3	1.5	6.6	48.1	37.6	25.4	1.7	44.5	4.3
1942	..	..	..	177.7	168.2	-	7.8	110.1	79.2	13.9	0.8	35.0	5.6
1943	..	..	..	142.0	134.6	-	-	77.9	40.4	14.0	0.7	46.6	8.4
1944	..	..	..	196.2	175.1	-	14.9	56.8	44.1	20.1	1.8	52.3	6.3
1945	..	..	..	325.4	307.7	-	6.6	52.2	32.3	41.4	4.1	64.8	8.3
1946	..	..	68.7	111.2	49.1	1.0	43.1	54.9	38.3	70.7	11.1	80.0	10.7
1947	..	..	67.4	110.8	43.2	0.6	37.4	89.8	60.6	103.3	13.1	103.8	12.0
1948	..	..	83.6	114.2	34.3	8.0	34.6	57.9	38.4	86.5	17.0	89.3	15.2
1949	..	..	77.8	143.4	72.8	5.9	14.0	51.4	35.7	74.3	27.8	94.0	15.5
1950	..	..	42.7	92.3	31.6	31.1	2.1	47.8	35.6	85.2	25.5	99.4	17.8
1951	..	..	53.1	160.7	35.9	76.3	0.4	73.1	49.2	135.5	27.1	120.2	30.0
1952	..	..	48.0	217.9	56.0	102.8	1.2	70.0	49.9	181.4	35.9	138.2	39.9
1953	..	..	50.9	235.6	37.6	118.7	-	48.6	39.9	135.0	36.6	104.7	29.1
1954	..	..	40.0	163.0	17.9	96.7	0.1	62.7	46.3	123.1	31.1	107.1	27.5
1955	..	..	56.3	165.8	24.9	91.0	1.0	82.5	58.6	92.1	30.8	122.2	37.5
1956	..	..	65.0	205.8	25.9	128.0	2.4	67.8	47.8	97.1	34.4	137.4	39.6
1957	..	..	49.0	219.1	30.1	139.5	1.4	67.6	49.1	119.1	40.2	161.2	42.9
1958	..	..	50.2	244.5	79.7	105.4	7.8	69.7	53.0	108.5	43.9	124.5	31.9
1959	18.1	69.4	51.5	261.0	54.0	140.0	1.6	69.1	54.3	115.2	46.2	125.2	28.2
1960	25.7	76.7	53.1	298.6	37.2	179.5	9.0	126.1	99.8	123.4	35.5	133.2	38.7
1961	28.1	66.4	38.2	474.8	43.9	232.4	116.8	113.2	79.4	147.7	35.1	162.8	39.3
1962	25.9	68.2	37.8	458.8	30.1	215.6	141.5	138.1	106.5	149.9	42.5	154.4	42.1
1963	32.5	90.5	60.8	538.8	54.8	296.1	14.8	137.8	101.7	175.4	47.3	183.8	56.3
1964	30.4	104.5	70.2	632.1	65.4	332.3	126.3	186.6	149.5	182.9	65.1	257.7	66.9
1965	35.7	117.8	78.4	576.6	59.8	317.3	108.0	183.5	143.6	194.8	74.1	242.9	53.3
1966	50.0	108.8	76.2	805.2	108.2	394.8	168.1	163.6	119.4	235.6	76.7	264.2	54.5
1967	35.0	114.2	79.4	943.8	142.0	574.0	130.3	205.5	161.3	236.5	82.5	249.7	51.2
1968	56.4	110.7	70.0	1,029.7	112.8	608.2	144.0	227.8	191.7	285.7	103.2	263.4	57.3
1969	67.4	119.0	80.2	1,012.4	96.8	626.1	127.3	210.1	168.6	303.4	93.6	310.0	76.8
1970	126.3	176.1	105.4	1,299.0	131.5	813.0	142.0	248.8	201.6	374.2	112.8	387.1	95.5
1971	147.3	163.1	66.1	1,390.6	150.8	830.8	204.2	222.0	182.5	384.3	121.6	349.8	80.4

¹Prior to 1945, includes all Germany. ²Prior to 1945, data refer to all Germany. ³Czechoslovakia is excluded for the period 1939 to 1945. ⁴Data not available prior to 1959. ⁵Data not available prior to 1959. ⁶Data not available prior to 1946. ⁷Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁸Includes Taiwan prior to 1948.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue no. 65-004, and "Imports", Catalogue no. 65-007, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: merchandise imports, major countries and areas (millions of dollars)

year	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other coun- tries	Western Europe ¹	Euro- pean Common Market	Belgium & Luxem- bourg	France	West Ger- many ²	Italy	Nether- lands	Eastern Europe ³	Middle East ⁴	Iran ⁵	Saudi Arabia ⁶	other Africa ⁷
1926	1,008.3	668.7	164.7	174.9	236.8	..	9.0	22.5	14.0	3.2	7.7	1.7	..	..	..	..
1927	1,087.1	707.2	182.1	197.8	263.8	..	10.2	26.6	16.8	3.9	8.4	2.5	..	..	..	..
1928	1,222.3	825.7	190.8	205.8	278.7	..	11.8	26.9	19.9	4.3	9.0	3.4	..	..	..	..
1929	1,299.0	893.6	194.8	210.6	285.7	..	13.1	25.3	22.1	4.8	9.8	4.7	..	..	..	..
1930	1,008.5	653.7	162.6	192.2	238.1	..	9.3	21.3	17.7	5.5	7.5	5.9	..	..	..	..
1931	628.1	393.8	109.5	124.8	211.2	..	5.5	14.2	12.0	4.0	5.9	2.8	..	..	..	..
1932	452.6	263.5	93.5	95.6	130.3	..	4.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	4.3	2.6	..	..	..	..
1933	401.2	217.3	97.9	86.0	127.9	..	3.1	6.7	9.3	2.7	3.2	1.7	..	..	..	..
1934	513.5	293.8	113.4	106.3	146.6	..	3.5	6.3	10.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	..	..	..	..
1935	550.3	312.4	116.7	121.2	152.0	..	4.7	6.6	9.8	2.4	4.5	2.6	..	..	..	..
1936	635.2	369.1	123.0	143.1	159.8	..	6.1	6.5	11.2	1.2	4.5	2.8	..	..	..	..
1937	808.9	490.5	147.3	171.1	189.4	..	7.9	6.7	12.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	..	..	..	..
1938	677.5	424.8	119.3	133.4	156.1	..	6.2	6.1	9.9	2.6	3.8	3.4	..	..	..	..
1939	751.1	496.9	114.0	140.2	149.8	..	6.8	6.0	8.9	2.4	3.8	1.2	..	..	..	..
1940	1,082.0	744.2	161.2	176.6	179.9	..	3.4	4.7	-	1.3	1.2	-	..	..	..	..
1941	1,448.8	1,004.5	219.4	224.9	226.0	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
1942	1,644.2	1,304.7	161.1	178.4	166.0	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
1943	1,735.1	1,423.7	135.0	176.4	140.3	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
1944	1,758.9	1,447.2	110.6	201.1	119.8	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
1945	1,585.8	1,202.4	140.5	242.9	157.3	..	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	..	..	..	..
1946	1,841.8	1,387.3	137.5	316.3	238.4	14.0	4.4	4.6	-	2.7	2.5	2.5	..	..	..	..
1947	2,542.5	1,951.5	184.3	406.9	242.5	26.1	10.1	8.8	0.5	3.9	3.5	3.9	..	..	..	..
1948	2,618.3	1,798.6	293.6	526.2	366.1	39.0	13.7	12.6	1.7	7.0	5.8	4.9	..	..	..	..
1949	2,713.9	1,915.3	302.3	496.5	384.5	54.3	19.0	13.3	7.1	9.0	6.7	6.7	..	..	..	..
1950	3,125.3	2,089.6	400.8	635.0	500.4	65.2	22.8	14.7	11.0	9.4	8.9	6.6	..	-	..	..
1951	4,004.9	2,752.2	415.3	837.8	591.6	115.3	39.1	24.0	30.9	14.2	14.0	6.7	..	-	22.7	..
1952	3,916.3	2,887.6	351.5	677.3	504.0	95.9	33.2	19.1	22.6	11.7	16.5	7.3	..	1.2	7.6	..
1953	4,247.8	3,115.4	445.6	687.1	620.2	113.1	29.1	22.3	35.5	14.3	22.3	4.9	..	1.0	2.2	..
1954	3,967.5	2,871.3	382.0	713.7	568.5	118.8	25.1	22.0	44.5	15.0	22.6	4.1	..	1.4	2.2	..
1955	4,577.7	3,337.3	393.8	846.6	599.8	142.7	29.1	25.0	55.6	18.5	21.0	5.3	..	2.1	7.0	..
1956	5,565.7	4,041.3	481.4	1,043.1	770.9	214.7	52.7	32.6	89.3	25.0	23.8	10.8	..	1.1	24.7	..
1957	5,488.4	3,896.1	509.4	1,082.9	825.3	225.3	44.1	36.2	97.6	33.0	25.4	10.6	..	0.4	34.3	..
1958	5,060.2	3,461.0	521.1	1,078.1	841.0	237.3	36.0	41.1	105.9	32.8	29.5	10.4	..	0.9	68.0	..
1959	5,529.8	3,716.6	590.2	1,223.1	954.7	288.9	44.8	56.9	123.9	37.7	29.2	12.1	88.3	11.9	70.7	31.3
1960	5,495.1	3,689.1	588.9	1,217.1	961.2	292.7	41.4	50.1	127.0	42.8	31.5	13.8	104.2	30.7	37.4	33.5
1961	5,718.4	3,869.7	620.0	1,291.7	1,033.8	318.3	44.8	54.3	136.5	49.1	33.5	17.7	97.9	21.6	41.4	43.8
1962	6,294.5	4,306.6	568.9	1,419.0	1,012.8	334.8	48.7	56.2	141.2	51.9	37.0	18.8	97.6	31.7	40.6	50.7
1963	6,558.1	4,444.6	526.9	1,587.0	1,006.7	341.5	47.3	58.1	144.0	55.3	36.7	22.1	116.5	43.0	50.3	86.8
1964	7,487.7	5,164.3	573.9	1,749.4	1,139.7	405.7	59.0	68.8	170.5	67.6	39.8	30.0	77.2	30.9	18.6	96.6
1965	8,633.3	6,044.9	619.2	1,969.1	1,335.6	514.0	71.8	96.1	209.6	80.2	56.2	44.6	104.5	31.9	42.1	86.3
1966	10,071.5	7,204.4	672.6	2,194.8	1,429.8	582.8	61.5	106.7	235.0	86.9	60.4	56.6	110.8	35.4	32.7	116.5
1967	10,872.0	7,951.3	648.8	2,271.7	1,570.8	597.4	64.6	130.0	257.0	110.3	65.0	82.4	98.9	33.8	30.8	124.2
1968	12,357.8	9,048.4	696.2	2,614.6	1,650.0	661.8	57.6	121.6	298.9	114.4	69.0	81.5	94.9	33.5	36.1	109.0
1969	14,130.3	10,243.1	791.1	3,096.1	1,934.8	787.3	60.9	151.8	354.4	141.0	78.7	81.5	117.4	30.0	26.8	124.8
1970	13,951.9	9,917.2	738.2	3,296.0	1,948.2	804.7	51.5	158.5	370.3	145.1	78.8	74.8	104.3	33.9	24.0	152.9
1971	15,606.4	10,941.3	837.3	3,828.0	2,194.3	935.1	59.0	213.2	429.4	157.4	76.3	88.1	143.1	66.6	27.3	185.1

See footnotes and source at end of table.

Table 2: merchandise imports, major countries and areas (millions of dollars) - concluded

year	other Asia	India ^a	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America & Antilles	Jamaica	Nether- lands Antilles ^a
1926	28.6	8.4	11.2	11.8	5.8	15.3	2.1	-	25.5	4.6	..
1927	27.1	8.5	11.8	16.5	6.6	24.1	2.1	-	24.8	4.8	..
1928	30.7	10.6	12.8	19.3	3.9	23.6	1.8	-	22.9	5.3	..
1929	29.9	9.5	13.3	21.9	3.5	26.1	1.7	-	19.8	5.6	..
1930	27.4	8.8	10.2	22.4	4.7	22.8	1.4	2.9	18.6	5.1	..
1931	18.0	4.8	6.8	10.8	6.3	13.1	1.0	-	13.7	4.2	..
1932	13.1	4.7	4.6	8.7	5.8	9.7	-	-	12.2	3.3	..
1933	12.3	4.9	3.1	9.0	5.1	8.4	-	-	10.9	2.7	..
1934	17.1	7.2	4.4	11.1	6.3	13.3	-	-	13.5	4.1	..
1935	18.3	7.0	3.6	11.9	7.4	14.0	1.0	1.4	13.8	4.5	..
1936	21.5	8.2	4.3	15.9	8.9	23.3	-	1.0	15.3	4.9	..
1937	27.8	9.5	5.9	22.1	12.1	19.3	-	2.5	14.1	5.9	..
1938	20.5	8.2	4.6	16.0	9.0	14.7	-	1.5	14.6	6.2	..
1939	22.9	9.8	4.9	18.4	11.3	14.0	1.1	1.9	14.7	4.4	..
1940	33.2	16.0	5.9	25.4	16.6	27.2	6.2	3.1	15.2	4.2	..
1941	30.8	17.9	2.4	36.8	19.2	48.2	19.4	6.5	25.3	6.8	..
1942	29.8	21.3	1.0	36.2	12.9	37.7	11.2	9.3	23.6	5.6	..
1943	22.7	17.1	-	38.8	11.5	35.7	4.8	6.0	41.6	9.4	..
1944	32.2	27.9	-	25.0	12.5	48.1	7.2	13.8	48.9	12.6	..
1945	36.3	30.6	-	28.5	17.2	46.8	7.6	17.3	51.4	9.3	..
1946	43.7	27.9	-	35.3	19.8	67.4	14.0	26.9	70.8	10.5	..
1947	82.5	42.2	0.3	29.2	14.2	89.7	13.9	46.7	82.1	6.4	..
1948	83.1	33.4	3.1	47.3	26.4	134.8	20.6	94.8	97.5	9.5	..
1949	71.2	26.2	5.6	44.8	27.4	136.7	21.2	91.7	99.7	16.6	3.7
1950	111.5	37.3	12.1	55.5	32.8	152.4	28.2	87.3	125.5	19.1	17.3
1951	143.4	40.2	12.6	82.7	46.2	221.6	40.6	136.7	113.8	18.0	10.8
1952	88.6	26.8	13.2	39.6	18.7	213.5	35.1	135.8	112.1	9.2	11.7
1953	85.9	26.6	13.6	37.7	23.5	234.4	35.0	155.1	90.1	11.8	8.2
1954	91.0	28.1	19.2	37.8	24.7	237.6	31.6	167.6	103.9	15.3	20.6
1955	123.9	35.1	36.7	43.6	26.3	255.3	30.7	187.3	136.4	15.6	30.7
1956	153.4	30.9	60.8	45.0	26.3	285.2	34.8	208.4	163.0	25.6	38.1
1957	150.7	29.2	61.6	47.7	28.7	320.2	35.3	248.1	157.0	40.2	39.2
1958	148.5	27.7	70.2	50.4	32.9	270.8	27.5	209.6	166.9	27.6	39.8
1959	198.1	29.2	102.7	54.6	41.1	287.2	28.5	204.6	173.4	31.0	47.1
1960	210.8	29.4	110.4	52.1	35.5	276.5	24.9	195.2	143.8	37.7	32.5
1961	214.6	33.5	116.6	49.8	36.6	305.4	29.1	216.6	141.6	38.5	31.1
1962	243.6	48.5	125.4	60.6	45.2	319.7	31.6	224.3	154.2	39.7	35.8
1963	267.5	52.7	130.4	78.3	55.5	350.6	36.3	243.5	185.0	51.5	36.1
1964	314.4	36.1	174.3	85.1	59.8	394.3	39.5	270.7	186.1	47.9	34.9
1965	396.9	43.5	230.1	72.2	47.3	364.7	35.6	254.6	183.0	36.0	43.5
1966	430.4	40.0	253.1	83.8	59.5	319.0	35.7	215.2	183.4	37.3	38.4
1967	511.1	42.7	304.8	89.8	64.4	377.6	31.5	276.5	204.1	31.7	60.3
1968	586.8	38.3	360.2	105.8	75.8	465.6	38.6	357.8	215.9	33.9	49.8
1969	768.7	40.8	495.7	146.0	96.2	466.2	41.9	345.6	247.7	45.8	50.5
1970	864.7	39.6	581.8	198.8	146.1	476.8	49.4	339.2	213.8	28.1	54.2
1971	1,121.7	44.7	801.8	175.7	125.4	530.0	50.7	387.6	224.7	28.7	42.0

¹Prior to 1945, includes all Germany. ²Prior to 1945, data refer to all Germany. ³Czechoslovakia is excluded for the period 1939 to 1945. ⁴Data not available prior to 1959. ⁵Data not available prior to 1949. ⁶Data not available prior to 1951. ⁷Data not available prior to 1959. ⁸Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁹Data not available prior to 1949.

Source: Monthly report "Imports by commodities, Catalogue No. 65-007, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification^{1,5} (millions of dollars)

years	domestic exports ²															
	food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1968=100)		exports	re- exports (4)	domestic total (5)	live animals total (6)	total (7)	meat & meat preps. (8)	fish, fresh or frozen (9)	shellfish, pre- served fish (10)	wheat (11)	flour (12)	other cereals & preps. (13)	other foods (19)	fodder & feed (20)	whisky (21)
index of prices ^{3,6,7} (1)	index of vol- ume ^{3,6,7} (2)	& re- exports total (3)														
1946	79.9	94.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	91.6	98.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	103.3	94.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	108.3	93.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	122.5	103.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	121.8	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	118.3	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	115.1	109.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	117.7	118.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	121.4	128.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	121.3	129.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	120.6	130.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	122.8	134.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960	123.0	140.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961	124.0	152.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962	128.1	158.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963	128.9	173.2	6,989.7	191.1	6,798.5	42.1	1,420.0	44.5	81.4	78.5	786.7	62.6	71.9	86.2	57.7	90.3
1964	130.7	203.3	8,303.2	209.3	8,094.3	34.5	1,805.8	51.8	94.2	91.9	1,023.5	100.2	91.7	83.7	62.8	102.8
1965	132.4	211.3	8,766.7	241.7	8,525.0	79.2	1,629.7	76.1	109.3	87.3	840.2	66.2	87.1	93.8	69.1	117.0
1966	137.9	239.7	10,325.4	254.6	10,070.6	78.0	1,888.2	72.0	117.7	84.3	1,060.6	82.8	92.7	106.3	65.1	127.4
1967	140.6	259.6	11,420.0	299.2	11,120.5	42.2	1,602.1	58.2	112.0	104.2	741.9	60.7	117.0	118.4	59.5	141.6
1968	100.0	100.0	13,605.1	354.1	13,250.9	59.4	1,553.8	69.6	126.6	108.0	684.4	58.1	79.2	116.5	56.6	158.3
1969	102.5	106.6	14,931.2	427.4	14,503.6	54.5	1,409.9	76.9	139.8	112.5	472.7	53.6	68.7	124.2	65.2	189.2
1970	105.3	117.8	16,820.0	417.0	16,401.0	68.1	1,800.4	109.2	144.1	101.9	687.4	59.7	188.9	126.4	80.2	182.9
1971	105.0	124.3	17,743.6	422.7	17,320.8	67.5	2,035.5	110.2	145.7	119.6	832.0	54.6	257.3	118.2	80.2	184.9

years	domestic exports ²															
	crude materials, inedible															
	ores, concentrates & scrap															
	fabricated materials, inedible															
	total (22)	hides, skins & furs (23)	oil- seeds (24)	crude wood mats. (25)	iron (28)	copper (30)	nickel (31)	radio- active (32)	other non- ferrous (33)	crude petroleum (35)	natural gas (36)	asbes- tos, unmfrd. (37)	other non- metal. minerals (38)	total (39)	lumber (40)	veneer & plywood (41)
1963	1,426.0	45.6	63.5	55.5	284.4	53.6	149.2	137.6	78.1	233.9	75.7	139.3	50.7	3,107.0	452.4	53.1
1964	1,616.0	45.3	68.2	54.9	376.6	65.5	166.1	74.6	120.6	262.0	97.6	155.6	75.3	3,502.4	477.3	66.6
1965	1,763.6	53.1	98.3	59.3	369.1	77.8	189.4	53.7	172.8	279.8	104.3	158.7	84.4	3,728.7	489.9	69.0
1966	1,947.5	67.2	117.8	63.0	378.9	131.0	186.9	36.2	200.9	321.7	108.7	182.6	90.6	4,012.2	478.1	73.2
1967	2,108.3	54.7	101.8	66.6	398.3	157.5	203.9	23.9	232.3	397.9	123.8	172.4	117.9	4,229.1	509.5	77.8
1968	2,467.5	54.4	83.7	66.2	458.3	233.3	260.9	26.0	283.5	446.4	153.8	192.8	145.4	4,855.1	656.4	85.9
1969	2,463.3	58.3	94.2	57.6	363.4	233.6	225.4	24.4	291.6	525.9	176.2	216.3	130.2	5,162.7	700.5	80.3
1970	3,068.0	47.9	146.6	78.0	508.9	262.8	372.0	25.9	339.0	649.1	205.9	227.4	134.2	5,866.6	668.5	72.8
1971	3,232.0	41.3	226.6	63.9	431.8	222.8	395.3	17.7	319.0	786.9	250.7	223.9	175.3	5,784.7	829.6	70.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3: merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification^{1,2} (millions of dollars) - concluded

years	domestic exports ²															
	fabricated materials, inedible															
	wood pulp (42)	news- print paper (43)	other paper & board (44)	textile fabri- cated mats. (45-48)	chem- icals (49, 50)	ferti- lizers & mats. (51)	synth- rubber & plastics (52)	primary iron & steel (55)	steel plate & sheet (56)	other iron & steel (57)	non-ferrous metals & alloys					end products, inedible, total (64)
											alum- inum (58)	copper (59)	nickel (60)	zinc (61)	other (62)	
1963	405.2	760.0	52.4	30.4	72.2	74.7	98.9	59.5	61.3	62.8	302.7	166.6	175.4	42.2	47.2	779.3
1964	460.8	834.7	62.9	39.6	87.6	86.8	111.7	76.3	71.5	80.3	318.1	190.5	197.2	62.4	52.9	1,109.1
1965	493.4	869.5	68.4	48.9	99.8	111.7	100.8	65.8	78.1	85.7	360.8	194.8	207.9	71.7	73.4	1,300.2
1966	520.0	968.4	87.6	47.5	109.8	139.6	89.6	61.2	77.1	105.9	372.2	266.0	212.6	68.0	63.6	2,119.2
1967	543.4	955.2	96.6	39.5	120.4	154.7	80.1	56.1	88.8	106.7	398.9	336.8	229.4	73.0	77.9	3,115.8
1968	628.0	990.0	100.7	57.5	132.9	168.9	81.8	66.2	109.0	164.5	445.2	378.3	245.3	77.7	119.1	4,277.5
1969	736.0	1,126.0	123.2	59.2	152.8	171.9	87.9	67.7	75.1	157.8	474.7	301.1	226.2	77.0	119.8	5,315.9
1970	785.2	1,110.5	154.6	73.7	185.1	221.2	86.7	63.6	131.4	229.7	458.5	474.6	434.2	90.9	113.1	5,567.0
1971	796.4	1,084.3	160.4	83.7	178.6	238.5	96.5	58.7	131.1	199.0	448.5	381.6	319.0	80.6	72.9	6,170.8

year	domestic exports ²															
	end products, inedible															
	machinery					transportation & communications equipment										
	total (65)	general purpose (66)	con- veying, mats. handling (67)	drilling, exca- vating & mining (68-72) ⁴	farm (73) ⁴	total (76)	total motor vehicles (78-80)	road motor vehicles (78)	motor vehicle engines (79)	motor vehicle parts (80)	aircraft (81)	aircraft engines & parts (82)	commu- nic & related equipr (83)	other equip. & tools (84)	personal & h'hold goods (89)	misc. end prod. (91)
1963	221.6	29.4	7.2	10.4	114.6	308.2	87.5	37.9	15.4	34.2	32.5	75.8	52.2	146.8	40.2	62.2
1964	276.4	37.1	13.5	14.9	140.7	539.3	177.4	82.3	31.2	63.9	152.0	96.9	51.9	172.8	51.6	69.2
1965	322.4	41.5	21.4	24.1	162.1	669.6	356.0	183.2	44.3	128.4	105.3	102.0	70.9	174.8	52.5	80.8
1966	392.2	56.6	31.7	24.7	182.5	1,346.9	993.5	602.7	138.0	253.0	19.5	190.8	100.5	210.7	59.7	109.8
1967	437.8	72.6	36.1	23.0	194.5	2,232.3	1,739.0	1,215.0	158.8	365.1	35.9	277.5	122.2	235.4	66.5	144.1
1968	463.8	90.5	47.2	25.4	168.5	3,297.4	2,671.8	1,869.0	246.6	556.2	62.4	307.1	194.5	250.8	87.5	178.0
1969	549.3	100.2	70.9	40.0	180.7	4,166.1	3,561.4	2,549.5	289.3	723.1	65.9	262.2	200.1	318.0	131.0	213.7
1970	576.9	137.3	69.1	43.4	164.3	4,213.0	3,500.0	2,389.0	329.2	781.0	88.5	290.5	232.2	390.0	153.0	234.0
1971	600.6	149.1	66.3	50.9	175.0	4,790.1	4,151.5	2,731.3	441.7	978.2	56.1	278.8	216.7	417.8	168.9	193.4

¹Column numbers refer to tables 3 and 4 section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metal working, woodworking machinery, etc. ⁵Data not available prior to 1963 due to the change from Statistical Classification - Exports to Export Commodity Classification. ⁶Index for 1946 to 1967 is computed on 1948 base. ⁷Index for 1968 to 1971 is computed on 1968 base.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification (millions of dollars)^{1,6}

years	(1968 = 100)			food, feed, beverages and tobacco										crude materials, inedible				
	index of ^a prices ^{2,7} (1)	index of ^a physical volume ^{2,7} (2)	imports total ³ (3)	live animals total (6)	total (7)	meat & meat preps. (8)	fruits		veget- ables & preps. (16)	raw sugar (17)	coffee, cocoa & tea (18)	total (22)	oil- seeds (24)	cotton (26)	other textile fibres (27)	iron ores & conc. ⁴ (28)		
							fresh (14)	other & preps. (15)										
1946	76.5	95.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	88.0	110.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	102.6	102.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	110.3	109.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	126.0	122.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	110.4	138.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	109.4	151.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	109.5	141.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	110.5	160.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	113.0	190.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	116.6	182.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	116.5	165.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	114.4	183.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960	115.5	181.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961	119.1	185.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962	124.5	192.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963	129.4	193.6	6,558.1	9.7	770.4	62.6	102.7	81.9	74.0	126.9	109.4	897.3	50.2	57.6	64.2	86.2		
1964	130.8	218.7	7,487.7	17.2	777.5	46.9	114.3	79.5	80.3	101.9	129.3	960.6	63.7	65.3	74.6	94.9		
1965	130.8	252.1	8,633.2	10.7	758.9	41.6	119.1	77.9	90.7	55.3	124.2	1,006.3	60.9	68.5	66.1	96.8		
1966	132.5	284.4	9,866.3	13.0	791.9	58.4	121.5	78.7	99.4	44.8	114.9	1,023.2	65.3	50.2	64.5	77.1		
1967	133.5	316.9	11,075.3	22.1	861.7	62.6	129.2	80.8	107.0	47.6	124.8	1,062.4	61.7	64.4	56.1	48.0		
1968	100.0	100.0	12,357.8	15.5	902.6	68.2	141.2	88.7	116.3	46.5	134.7	1,126.8	44.0	56.0	56.6	48.6		
1969	102.3	112.4	14,130.3	18.7	1,043.8	123.5	149.2	100.5	122.1	70.2	129.3	1,085.5	59.3	53.0	56.1	47.5		
1970	104.5	107.9	13,451.0	30.5	1,085.2	117.7	152.8	91.0	127.7	85.1	151.1	1,171.5	67.5	42.0	49.7	54.4		
1971	106.6	118.5	15,606.4	39.3	1,117.5	100.9	165.9	97.6	136.3	97.1	147.9	1,322.8	66.8	50.7	48.0	51.1		

years	crude materials, inedible				fabricated materials, inedible											
	aluminum ores conc. ³ (29)	coal (34)	crude petroleum (35)	total (39)	paper & board (44) ⁵	yarn thread & cordage (45)	cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	other broad woven fabrics (47)	other textile mats. (48)	chemicals		plastics & synth. rubber (52)	fuel oil (53)	other petrol. prod. (54)	steel plate & sheet (56)	primary, other iron & steel (55, 57)
										inorganic (49)	organic (50)					
1963	66.9	78.8	334.7	1,571.0	49.2	33.3	65.0	95.5	57.0	47.7	86.7	105.2	65.2	56.0	80.7	132.0
1964	70.4	86.6	320.5	1,813.0	54.1	59.8	74.9	105.9	48.5	57.1	94.0	127.2	77.1	59.4	121.6	180.6
1965	69.9	126.3	312.2	2,114.4	58.4	60.3	70.1	113.7	55.4	71.5	106.6	144.9	109.3	68.1	155.7	241.9
1966	76.7	141.1	299.0	2,233.2	62.1	58.7	80.9	114.1	66.5	64.6	106.6	163.0	102.7	74.2	117.0	230.0
1967	74.5	145.7	355.5	2,310.3	64.6	63.0	75.4	121.8	69.6	64.8	115.9	177.9	119.9	78.3	117.1	228.5
1968	83.6	160.4	372.5	2,434.6	70.4	67.9	56.7	126.4	85.6	67.5	129.1	202.6	142.7	73.4	103.0	222.3
1969	102.9	114.5	393.5	2,905.5	81.4	80.3	62.0	148.7	111.8	77.8	137.9	241.6	131.3	92.0	155.5	315.4
1970	99.7	150.7	415.4	2,885.5	80.4	90.1	57.0	139.4	139.2	140.2	133.6	241.7	122.2	83.5	128.8	312.0
1971	96.8	151.4	541.1	3,140.1	91.3	119.5	73.1	120.0	188.5	93.1	137.4	261.5	123.0	90.7	176.6	319.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4: merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (millions of dollars) - concluded

years	end products, inedible															
	machinery														transp. & communi- cations equipment	
	fabricated materials, inedible															
	non-ferrous metals (58-62)	metal fab. basic prod. (63)	total (64)	total (65)	general purp. (66) ^s	mats. handling (67)	drilling & exca- vating (68) ^s	machine tools metal working (69)	other metal working (70)	textile ind. (71)	mecha- nical power trans- mission equip- ment (72) ^s	farm (73)	tractors (74)	tractor engines & parts (75)		total (76)	motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
1963	123.5	143.1	3,172.3	988.7	201.6	51.6	-	-	-	39.2	396.4	131.3	168.3	-	1,007.7	668.8
1964	138.7	148.7	3,701.1	1,210.9	177.6	66.4	178.2	71.4	66.1	60.0	73.3	147.2	118.2	65.0	1,190.5	817.9
1965	180.6	172.1	4,476.4	1,372.1	216.4	84.5	209.2	91.6	76.2	52.7	90.5	154.2	131.1	69.1	1,613.1	1,124.9
1966	234.4	205.0	5,483.4	1,574.8	264.2	96.7	233.9	97.7	86.2	59.6	99.7	182.6	154.1	76.8	2,192.5	1,580.8
1967	204.1	233.9	6,550.0	1,568.1	275.2	98.4	212.6	101.2	83.8	42.9	108.4	184.9	152.7	80.8	2,939.4	2,168.3
1968	241.5	238.5	7,619.5	1,526.9	284.8	97.0	231.8	82.2	80.8	50.8	100.0	156.8	121.0	75.5	3,900.9	3,001.1
1969	270.5	297.4	8,884.8	1,793.4	319.8	138.1	301.0	110.8	86.9	62.3	120.3	156.7	101.0	93.5	4,508.9	3,546.0
1970	222.2	308.3	8,618.0	1,783.2	321.9	131.9	268.3	127.7	108.8	66.7	115.6	120.6	106.3	82.4	4,169.0	3,252.0
1971	245.1	341.5	9,820.6	1,867.4	368.1	138.5	293.9	75.4	101.5	69.5	117.2	120.8	175.7	88.3	5,040.8	4,100.1

years	end products, inedible														
	transp. & communications equipment					other equipment and tools					pers. & h'hold goods		miscellaneous end products		
	road motor vehic. (78)	motor vehic. engines (79)	motor vehic. parts (80)	aircraft & parts (81-82)	com-munic. & related (83)	total (84)	air cond. & refrig. (85)	elec-tric. light & distrib. (86)	meas. control. & scient. (87)	office machines (88)	total (89)	appa-rel & access. (90)	total (91)	books & pamph. (92)	other printed mat. (93)
															photo. goods (94)
1963	122.8	545.8	-	127.3	148.4	554.8	128.8	107.0	131.2	73.0	253.4	88.2	368.1	-	118.8 61.5
1964	175.6	102.3	539.6	137.2	159.7	606.9	52.7	105.2	148.4	92.3	292.0	104.8	400.3	55.8	77.6 69.4
1965	306.1	135.6	683.0	206.2	179.9	712.8	54.7	134.0	182.5	110.1	317.9	118.1	460.2	68.7	83.0 88.6
1966	532.1	203.6	845.0	227.2	258.1	861.1	60.1	153.3	217.6	172.2	341.5	134.0	513.8	77.9	83.3 102.1
1967	934.4	235.8	998.2	360.9	288.3	1,002.2	73.6	185.4	250.7	204.8	417.8	165.3	622.8	96.3	93.2 133.1
1968	1,304.1	354.4	1,342.2	437.0	313.2	1,050.2	87.7	191.1	267.5	200.0	476.9	211.2	664.7	105.4	99.3 133.4
1969	1,340.5	440.5	1,764.7	400.8	393.7	1,274.8	81.2	243.8	321.4	267.8	552.3	247.6	755.4	122.3	111.7 155.8
1970	1,224.0	374.3	1,653.1	384.6	378.4	1,290.7	87.5	240.9	308.1	313.9	557.9	253.9	816.6	126.0	118.5 166.0
1971	1,761.3	458.4	1,880.6	289.1	452.0	1,427.7	94.6	286.2	297.1	367.8	628.5	294.1	856.2	132.4	126.0 187.8

¹Column numbers refer to tables 3 and 4, section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as General purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery. ⁶Data not available prior to 1963 due to the change from the Statistical Classification - Imports to Import Commodity Classification. ⁷Index for 1946 to 1967 is computed on 1948 base. ⁸Index for 1968 to 1971 is computed on 1968 base.

Source: Trade of Canada Imports (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

years	total railway revenue freight loadings (thousand tons)	total revenue cars loaded ²	farm products and foods					mine products		
			wheat ³	other grain and grain products ³	fruits and fresh vegetables	livestock, packing-house meats and products	all other	ores, concentrates and refined	coal and coke	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline
1946	98,374	3,781.7	..	536.9	63.7	153.4	91.0	128.2	317.9	166.6
1947	109,069	3,947.8	..	565.9	65.3	135.3	89.1	163.2	299.0	199.2
1948	112,837	4,038.4	..	479.7	61.7	148.4	92.4	182.9	352.2	220.7
1949	107,944	3,906.6	..	511.5	60.9	122.7	82.9	190.3	343.3	256.6
1950	108,195	3,904.8	..	445.9	55.5	113.0	82.8	206.5	357.6	274.7
1951	121,963	4,183.6	..	592.4	53.8	95.8	78.7	210.9	340.6	259.0
1952	125,343	4,160.3	..	708.1	47.7	92.4	72.3	213.3	311.8	287.0
1953	120,060	3,992.3	..	659.4	44.7	88.0	74.7	215.2	283.6	279.9
1954	112,298	3,692.0	..	499.1	42.4	84.5	73.3	227.6	283.9	285.9
1955	131,457	4,064.9	..	464.1	42.7	86.4	72.3	370.9	295.5	319.1
1956	154,836	4,402.8	..	587.8	41.6	87.3	78.7	451.1	294.2	350.2
1957	141,903	4,037.4	..	479.9	38.9	87.5	72.8	424.5	266.9	325.4
1958	128,096	3,771.0	255.7	247.1	43.1	84.5	82.9	334.6	231.2	311.7
1959	139,767	3,854.9	235.7	229.4	38.8	73.5	77.8	450.2	215.5	304.6
1960	133,030	3,635.5	239.1	210.8	35.3	64.6	81.6	416.0	202.0	296.0
1961	130,448	3,464.2	263.4	204.5	30.7	62.1	81.5	393.8	193.9	273.5
1962	135,028	3,541.6	229.4	174.0	34.7	53.2	81.7	462.4	181.9	279.8
1963	147,761	3,632.5	282.4	189.2	34.6	44.7	82.9	498.8	169.5	274.9
1964	174,069	3,929.4	345.5	208.7	36.8	47.3	81.9	592.3	163.3	271.5
1965	179,867	3,980.8	293.5	190.2	32.4	49.9	81.9	663.5	156.4	273.8
1966	188,672	4,033.0	374.6	191.1	29.3	50.1	86.9	655.6	150.4	259.7
1967	185,927	3,788.0	263.3	182.3	29.4	47.0	83.2	698.8	143.2	251.5
1968	192,458	3,792.1	216.1	136.0	27.9	45.0	84.2	766.6	133.3	241.1
1969	183,270	3,621.1	199.4	157.9	29.4	37.2	81.6	620.0	118.4	230.1

See Footnotes at end of upper Table.

Table 1: carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

years	total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non- carload) (000 tons) ³	total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	farm products and food						mine products		
			wheat	other grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vege- tables	other agri- culture products	animals and their products	prepared food products	iron ore and concen- trates	other metal ores and concen- trates	potash ²
1969	183,270	3,501.7	199.4	158.9	30.0	27.5	39.6	74.9	428.8	177.1	63.4
1970	207,211	3,730.0	267.4	221.6	24.7	26.7	36.0	71.6	552.7	207.7	65.0
1971	212,038	3,772.9	311.7	235.8	20.3	23.8	32.4	70.0	530.4	199.0	68.9

See Footnotes at bottom of lower Table.

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars) - Concluded

years	forest products			iron and steel		other			cars received from connections	railway cars loaded in piggyback service
	pulpwood	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manu- factories and miscellaneous	merchandise L.C.L.		
1946	191.8	180.8	104.5	64.8	70.7	33.6	702.8	975.3	1,808.1	..
1947	225.0	208.6	97.4	79.4	85.6	37.7	775.9	921.2	1,924.2	..
1948	254.8	204.0	88.5	85.2	89.3	38.2	802.3	938.1	1,801.4	..
1949	173.7	178.7	78.7	87.5	93.9	36.2	766.0	923.7	1,594.2	..
1950	163.3	224.8	77.7	92.3	105.4	36.9	809.3	859.1	1,647.2	..
1951	276.6	218.9	81.0	103.0	109.7	37.4	879.3	841.5	1,788.7	..
1952	230.2	199.0	93.7	100.0	119.9	41.0	824.3	819.6	1,727.0	..
1953	166.0	199.7	85.1	80.3	118.4	41.3	850.6	805.4	1,613.9	..
1954	165.1	201.7	74.6	65.2	96.8	40.6	833.5	717.8	1,422.3	..
1955	162.7	235.4	81.5	80.0	125.7	46.4	875.8	706.4	1,648.0	..
1956	189.4	222.3	88.8	101.3	118.1	46.0	1,033.3	712.7	1,742.5	..
1957	170.6	183.9	80.7	98.7	111.3	43.6	988.9	658.8	1,619.2	..
1958	124.3	218.0	69.2	72.0	92.4	43.3	964.8	595.7	1,397.7	77.1
1959	109.5	222.1	75.7	77.6	100.5	44.0	1,078.6	521.4	1,412.1	133.9
1960	125.1	200.6	89.8	73.9	88.8	43.8	1,037.7	430.4	1,381.6	155.0
1961	116.2	201.7	31.7	67.4	71.1	44.3	1,029.3	349.1	1,210.8	171.4
1962	122.6	196.8	92.8	67.3	84.4	47.4	1,079.6	353.6	1,185.5	169.3
1963	119.2	200.5	95.0	69.7	79.1	59.5	1,125.9	306.6	1,169.3	199.3
1964	127.2	199.9	106.7	84.7	84.2	65.9	1,221.9	291.6	1,201.5	223.0
1965	136.9	187.5	109.5	90.3	93.5	73.2	1,272.7	275.6	1,251.3	232.2
1966	158.1	180.3	112.3	93.9	103.0	88.0	1,231.9	267.8	1,258.7	187.6
1967	167.6	174.3	119.3	84.3	107.1	96.8	1,102.9	237.0	1,235.0	176.2
1968	159.3	187.5	131.1	96.4	123.0	102.5	1,096.0	196.1	1,227.1	179.7
1969	174.4	184.7	143.6	95.3	144.0	98.5	1,132.5	174.1	1,220.3	171.0

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines carrying over 99% of railway traffic in Canada. ²It must be borne in mind that the introduction of larger cars has permitted greatly increased tonnage with a relatively small increase in the number of carloads. ³Wheat not separated from grain prior to 1958.

Source: Weekly Report, Railway Carloadings (52-001), Railway Freight Traffic (52-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars) - concluded

years	manufactures and miscellaneous												
	forest products			iron and steel, primary and manu- factured	other metal, primary and manu- factured	motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri- cultural)	refined petroleum products	chemicals and acids	paper and paper board	other manu- factures and miscel- laneous	non carloads (small package freight 000 tons) ³	receipts from U. S. connections ⁴	piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings) ⁵
	lumber and plywood	pulpwood	other forest products										
1969	190.0	223.9	88.9	94.0	47.5	131.4	220.1	74.8	168.1	652.0	1,521.5	665.4	213.0
1970	178.7	221.5	78.4	93.6	42.9	106.5	222.1	74.3	160.3	613.0	1,281.0	642.6	217.3
1971	202.9	230.6	64.8	88.8	38.9	126.9	205.0	72.1	148.6	645.7	1,367.8	598.5	216.7

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by major lines carrying over 99% of railway traffic in Canada. ²Included in other manufactures and miscellaneous prior to 1969. ³Non-carloads include express-rated traffic as well as freight-rated traffic since 1969. ⁴Receipts from U.S. connections not separated from receipts from other Canadian roads before 1969. ⁵Data prior to 1969 not comparable with current data. Beginning with 1970 data, railway freight carloading statistics were revised to better reflect current operations. Small package freight is now excluded from carload totals, and commodities have been regrouped. For 1969, figures have been compiled on both the old and the new basis, to provide a bridge year for comparative purposes.

Sources: Monthly Report, Railway Carloadings (52-001) (Weekly, Prior to 1970), Railway Freight Traffic (52-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

years	railway operating revenues			railway operating expenses	railway operating income	revenue tons carried ²	revenue ton-miles	revenue passengers carried ²	revenue passenger-miles
	total	freight	passenger						
million dollars						millions			
1946	711.3	527.1	99.4	619.0	92.4	154.89	55,113	40.49	4,621
1947	776.4	602.1	87.1	683.0	93.4	169.17	59,951	38.13	3,699
1948	866.4	692.2	83.0	798.4	68.1	169.63	58,860	35.63	3,449
1949	885.5	701.2	84.4	822.7	62.7	155.87	56,148	32.44	3,165
1950	948.5	761.8	78.0	824.2	124.3	157.21	55,255	28.80	2,791
1951	1,078.9	867.7	88.5	969.4	109.5	176.72	64,073	28.99	3,087
1952	1,161.4	933.4	90.5	1,049.2	112.5	177.50	68,191	29.88	3,143
1953	1,194.5	962.1	86.0	1,091.5	103.3	169.26	65,007	28.50	2,983
1954	1,087.0	865.5	82.1	1,013.8	73.0	156.73	58,052	28.19	2,858
1955	1,037.4	868.6	78.0	956.7	80.7	187.66	66,108	27.11	2,894
1956	1,292.4	1,108.4	85.2	1,185.3	107.1	212.00	78,790	25.73	2,904
1957	1,261.1	1,079.6	86.7	1,195.5	65.5	196.58	71,092	22.95	2,922
1958	1,160.6	994.8	77.2	1,125.9	34.3	172.44	66,323	21.38	2,494
1959	1,218.7	1,053.8	73.5	1,161.0	57.7	184.44	67,757	20.91	2,447
1960	1,150.2	991.8	69.1	1,108.7	41.5	177.72	65,453	19.50	2,266
1961	1,155.3	1,012.5	61.2	1,113.1	42.2	173.64	65,796	18.71	1,958
1962	1,163.8	1,018.5	60.6	1,120.7	43.2	176.94	67,108	19.22	2,015
1963	1,202.5	1,060.0	59.6	1,145.3	57.1	186.10	74,208	20.87	2,092
1964	1,322.2	1,168.1	63.7	1,240.6	81.6	209.68	84,941	22.89	2,621
1965	1,369.8	1,208.2	66.0	1,288.2	81.6	225.74	87,168	24.63	2,727
1966	1,476.5	1,278.0	62.7	1,367.3	109.1	236.95	94,546	23.26	2,602
1967	1,514.1	1,216.8	79.3	1,438.3	75.7	237.19	92,239	26.86	3,214
1968	1,527.4	1,261.7	66.6	1,433.1	94.1	242.34	93,189	24.60	2,735
1969	1,579.0	1,324.4	65.9	1,496.3	82.7	231.72	94,688	23.70	2,416
1970	1,671.4	1,428.6	63.7	1,568.8	102.6	261.10	108,201	23.84	2,270
1971	1,796.7	1,571.6	64.4	1,694.8	101.9	262.72	116,624	24.21	2,269

¹Data in this table refer to class 1 and class 2 common carrier railways, which includes those with gross annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Includes United States railways operating in Canada but excludes operations of Canadian railways in the United States (with the exception of certain minor connecting lines). ²Includes traffic interchanged between two or more Canadian railways and reported by each.

Sources: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003) monthly, and (52-206) annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: operating statistics of Canadian motor carriers—freight and passenger

years	freight ¹ for hire, inter-city				passenger, inter-city and rural ²			passenger, urban ³		
	operating revenues	operating expenses	net operating revenues	revenue tons carried	total operating revenues	revenue passengers carried	revenue vehicle miles	total operating revenues	initial revenue passengers	revenue vehicle miles
	million dollars			millions	million dollars		millions	million dollars		millions
1955	179.1	168.2	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	197.1	184.4	12.7	..	44.6	62.41	88.96	129.2	1,143.59	203.89
1957	226.4	216.7	9.8	..	44.6	52.81	82.87	133.0	1,117.60	201.60
1958	293.9	271.1	12.8	..	43.8	49.86	81.99	133.7	1,071.68	197.32
1959	364.8	326.2	20.7	..	45.7	51.15	84.28	140.2	1,048.48	197.64
1960	344.5	332.5	12.0	..	47.6	52.68	86.65	140.8	1,020.08	197.46
1961	371.5	357.2	14.2	..	49.5	52.58	87.72	138.4	992.01	197.37
1962	386.0	374.4	11.6	..	53.5	50.66	91.72	141.6	998.81	200.97
1963	450.4	429.1	21.3	..	57.8	49.51	96.23	142.5	993.01	205.32
1964	488.6	465.9	22.7	..	59.5	47.15	97.55	151.9	999.74	210.17
1965	596.4	569.3	27.1	..	65.3	47.26	94.65	164.1	1,002.41	215.84
1966	656.8	632.2	24.6	..	77.3	54.59	115.49	182.6	1,042.72	239.11
1967	763.7	730.3	33.4	..	93.3	58.95	134.53	217.8	1,092.01	250.84
1968	874.7	830.7	43.9	..	90.1	56.04	122.62	222.6	1,072.03	255.30
1969	952.5	905.5	47.0	..	97.3	51.45	127.75	241.1	1,070.50	259.08
1970	694.8	660.4	34.4	..	82.8	47.49	123.37	235.8	1,009.30	250.08
1971	775.7	725.7	50.0	..	91.5	48.17	128.53	237.0	997.73	249.40

¹Includes Class I and Class II carriers only. These are trucking firms having \$100,000 or more gross annual operating revenues. ²Includes Class I carriers only. These are carriers having \$100,000 or more gross annual revenues primarily from inter-city and rural bus operations. Regular and chartered services are included. ³Includes Class I carriers only. These are carriers having \$100,000 or more gross annual revenues primarily from urban transit operations. Data are totals for motor bus, trolley coach, street car, subway and chartered services.

Sources: Motor Carriers-Freight, Quarterly (53-005), Passenger Bus Statistics (53-002) monthly, and Urban Transit (53-003) monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

year	Canadian carriers ¹							
	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	unit toll revenues		revenue cargo ton-miles ²	revenue passengers carried	revenue passenger- miles
				cargo ²	passengers			
million dollars				millions		thousands	millions	
1940	7.3	6.8	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	110.0	36.8
1941	8.8	8.5	0.3	0.9	3.6	0.9	135.0	49.9
1942	11.9	11.3	0.6	1.4	5.0	1.1	168.9	65.1
1943	16.1	16.2	—	1.9	7.5	1.4	227.2	92.5
1944	16.7	17.4	-0.7	1.5	7.8	1.3	279.3	100.6
1945	16.4	16.6	-0.1	1.3	8.4	1.2	330.7	130.9
1946	20.6	21.4	-0.8	1.1	11.3	1.7	508.9	189.5
1947	22.3	24.4	-2.1	1.3	13.4	2.1	546.4	214.8
1948	28.0	28.9	-0.9	1.5	18.4	2.8	677.3	295.7
1949	34.6	35.1	-0.5	1.7	24.2	3.4	795.8	367.7
1950	40.9	39.6	1.3	2.3	29.5	5.0	1,017.0	447.2
1951	48.9	43.7	5.2	2.6	35.6	5.9	1,235.6	540.3
1952	58.1	55.0	3.1	3.2	42.1	9.1	1,632.5	763.8
1953	84.2	83.3	0.9	5.1	59.0	10.5	1,862.0	891.7
1954	90.7	89.1	1.7	5.7	65.9	13.3	1,986.8	1,017.5
1955	114.6	111.0	3.7	7.6	76.4	16.9	2,312.8	1,166.0
1956	145.6	140.0	5.6	8.8	95.4	19.7	2,879.1	1,475.3
1957	151.2	151.7	-0.4	9.7	111.0	21.4	3,245.0	1,728.4
1958	164.9	164.8	—	10.1	129.6	21.8	3,608.7	2,024.5
1959	185.5	186.5	-1.1	11.7	149.9	25.8	4,155.4	2,339.3
1960	203.5	207.4	-3.9	13.2	166.0	31.7	4,155.0	2,611.6
1961	220.9	225.6	-4.6	13.4	183.5	35.0	4,456.4	3,128.5
1962	249.7	243.3	6.3	15.4	206.8	41.1	4,695.5	3,425.7
1963	276.8	263.9	12.9	17.7	222.8	48.8	4,906.1	3,601.1
1964	298.7	282.1	16.7	21.3	237.1	67.6	5,248.0	4,323.0
1965	348.3	326.9	21.4	27.1	280.0	88.2	5,955.0	5,068.9
1966	403.1	378.1	25.0	33.1	327.6	113.1	6,754.4	5,870.7
1967	475.1	452.5	22.6	36.5	393.8	130.0	8,102.2	7,120.8
1968	533.6	497.8	35.8	47.7	437.2	184.2	8,363.9	7,780.4
1969	598.4	569.3	29.0	55.6	470.6	243.7	9,154.3	8,835.2
1970	714.2	684.8	29.5	71.7	554.2	286.5	10,603.0	10,718.6
1971	769.3 _p	722.5 _p	46.8 _p	74.4 _p	600.2 _p	319.5	11,247.5	10,704.7

¹Prior to 1970, figures included the operations of scheduled Canadian air carriers. Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. Note that Nordair is excluded prior to 1970.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Civil Aviation (51-202), Statistics Canada. Discontinued, last issue report.

Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002) Statistics Canada.

Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206) Statistics Canada.

Table 5: operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

year	crude oil					products				natural gas ⁴			
	operating revenues	net receipts				net receipts				receipts			
		barrels ^{1,2}	tons	barrel- ³ miles	ton- miles	barrels ¹	tons	barrel- miles	ton- miles	mcf ³	tons	mcf.- miles	ton- miles
million dollars	millions				millions				millions				
1950	4.0	52.5	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	15.9	88.7	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	20.1	108.8	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	27.1	151.7	22.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	41.7	174.4	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	59.2	224.3	33.0	83,855	12,332	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	78.2	274.9	40.4	111,074	16,334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	87.7	290.9	42.8	113,997	16,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	76.6	274.8	40.4	98,522	14,489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	87.1	263.9	38.8	114,266	16,804	46.9	6.3	..	..	211.0	4.81	166,400	3,579
1960	94.2	266.1	39.1	119,109	17,516	49.4	6.6	..	..	279.6	6.37	281,300	6,414
1961	106.7	301.5	44.3	147,032	21,622	51.0	6.8	..	..	393.6	8.97	408,000	9,308
1962	122.7	333.7	49.1	166,208	24,442	53.8	7.2	..	..	562.2	12.82	513,000	11,712
1963	126.6	367.6	54.1	166,801	24,530	63.5	8.5	8,686	1,158	638.2	14.55	580,000	13,233
1964	138.5	392.0	57.6	184,186	27,086	67.8	9.0	7,056	941	727.8	16.59	671,000	15,309
1965	145.8	407.7	60.0	195,283	28,718	76.0	10.1	8,717	1,162	811.9	18.51	743,600	16,954
1966	160.2	457.2	66.5	218,928	31,839	78.9	10.5	9,198	1,226	858.6	19.58	786,600	17,936
1967	176.3	492.2	71.6	245,885	35,760	81.5	10.9	9,181	1,224	950.6	21.67	842,700	19,214
1968	184.7	540.7	80.8	273,033	40,605	88.4	11.8	9,496	1,266	1,091.4	24.97	928,600	21,172
1969	209.9	587.1	88.6	309,470	45,730	90.0	12.0	10,514	1,402	1,290.7	29.43	1,056,600	24,090
1970	219.7	659.4	97.0	356,098	52,362	104.4	13.9	11,660	1,555	1,524.7	34.74	1,301,424	29,332
1971	230.5	698.5	102.7	389,223	57,238	116.6	15.5	12,498	1,666	1,682.8	38.36	1,390,969	31,348

¹Barrels of 35 Canadian gallons. ²Prior to 1959, includes receipts of products. ³Prior to 1963, includes products barrel-miles. ⁴Excludes distribution systems.

⁵At a pressure of 14.73 pounds per square inch absolute.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001) and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: shipping and canal traffic (thousand short tons)

year	total cargo handled ¹							international seaborne shipping			total coastwise shipping	canals, total cargo traffic
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	all ports	cargo loaded	cargo unloaded	total		
1952	4,191	2,594	2,959	16,843	4,456	11,493	129,765	32,565	38,756	71,321	58,444	31,354
1953	3,914	2,337	3,197	17,824	4,729	12,173	131,935	32,202	38,691	70,894	61,041	33,373
1954	3,548	2,037	3,040	17,165	4,606	11,091	118,714	30,731	32,274	63,004	55,710	30,070
1955	5,113	2,713	3,481	19,263	4,345	10,851	136,429	39,504	35,880	75,384	61,045	34,874
1956	6,488	2,898	4,282	24,344	5,288	12,552	163,490	49,373	40,554	89,927	73,562	40,016
1957	6,279	2,576	3,833	16,435	5,107	12,791	162,804	49,095	38,818	87,918	74,891	37,230
1958	6,286	2,196	3,997	17,750	4,406	11,612	148,580	40,298	31,134	71,432	77,148	35,096
1959	7,397	2,427	4,269	17,942	4,769	11,830	164,936	50,455	34,554	85,009	79,927	51,076
1960	7,604	4,454	4,230	17,888	4,559	13,055	171,275	50,554	39,094	89,648	81,627	52,946
1961	7,505	5,218	4,741	20,973	5,079	15,034	185,508	53,761	39,187	92,948	92,560	57,222
1962	8,187	4,607	4,580	19,785	5,312	15,658	189,756	60,270	41,885	102,155	87,601	63,560
1963	8,188	5,255	4,972	20,726	6,167	17,852	203,818	68,378	46,208	114,586	91,951	74,585
1964	9,176	5,833	6,088	21,563	5,713	20,085	234,951	83,511	47,578	131,089	103,682	93,277
1965	9,548	5,818	6,329	21,911	5,826	20,502	242,015	82,145	53,645	135,790	106,225	99,395
1966	9,407	5,980	6,366	22,836	5,595	21,652	258,455	83,987	53,020	137,007	121,447	110,703
1967	9,068	5,590	7,045	18,558	5,759	24,085	240,022	80,025	50,235	130,260	109,762	98,774
1968	9,650	5,476	6,665	17,374	5,738	25,791	253,127	86,711	54,130	140,841	112,286	108,274
1969	10,364	6,138	7,294	17,702	6,399	23,978	249,037	77,638	57,041	134,679	114,358	97,357
1970	11,072	6,401	8,552	22,376	5,163	26,923	290,708	105,609	58,781	164,390	126,318	116,998
1971 ^p	10,999	7,438	10,811	21,690	4,710	30,813	286,606	103,707	60,382	164,089	122,536	120,245 ²

¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.

²Averages of nine months.

Sources: Shipping Report (54-203 & 54-204) and Summary of Canal Statistics (54-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Bank of Canada (millions of dollars)

end of period	assets													
	government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								bankers' acceptances	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	invest- ments in IDB ²	cheques on other banks	net amount of govt. of Canada items in process of settlement
	treasury bills	other maturities					total	total						
		3 years and under	over 3 years to 5 years	over 5 years to 10 years	over 10 years	total								
1935	28.3	..	..	..	..	86.0	114.3	..	..	186.4	..	..	..
1936	43.7	..	..	..	..	116.6	160.3	..	..	190.8	..	..	..
1937	67.2	..	..	..	..	106.8	173.9	..	..	209.9	..	..	..
1938	65.2	..	..	..	..	120.3	185.5	..	..	214.3	..	..	..
1939	89.3	..	..	..	..	142.5	231.8	..	..	290.0	..	..	..
1940	109.7	..	..	..	..	466.0	575.8	..	..	38.4	..	..	..
1941	61.0	..	..	..	..	547.5	608.5	..	..	200.9	..	..	..
1942	111.7	..	..	..	..	904.8	1,016.4	..	1.3	0.5	..	..	..
1943	84.3	..	..	..	..	1,176.1	1,260.4	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
1944	95.7	..	..	..	..	1,385.2	1,480.8	..	..	172.3	10.0	..	..
1945	181.1	..	..	..	..	1,664.5	1,845.6	..	..	156.8	10.0	..	..
1946	233.4	..	..	..	..	1,670.2	1,903.6	..	..	1.0	15.0	..	..
1947	253.8	..	..	..	..	1,626.7	1,880.6	..	..	2.0	25.0	..	..
1948	249.5	..	..	..	..	1,763.3	2,012.7	..	..	0.5	25.0	..	..
1949	243.6	..	..	..	..	1,765.6	2,009.2	..	..	79.7	25.0	..	..
1950	262.7	..	..	..	..	1,679.1	1,941.8	..	..	359.6	25.0	..	..
1951	186.4	..	..	..	..	2,004.7	2,191.1	..	..	204.2	27.8	..	..
1952	282.9	..	..	..	..	1,944.1	2,227.0	..	..	84.5	30.8	20.0	..
1953	374.5	..	..	..	..	1,895.7	2,270.2	..	..	67.2	36.3	43.2	..
1954	168.5	..	..	297.3	152.5	2,053.6	2,222.0	..	..	66.4	35.6	56.5	..
1955	262.6	..	..	516.6	212.5	2,104.9	2,367.5	..	2.0	114.7	35.1	82.2	..
1956	505.2	..	..	507.2	232.0	1,888.7	2,393.9	..	..	77.7	48.0	7.1	..
1957	467.1	..	..	301.4	213.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	..	..	80.3	61.2	65.2	..
1958	35.9	749.1	47.9	462.5	1,326.4	2,585.8	2,621.8	..	2.0	93.8	77.9	96.4	14.3	
1959	305.9	514.7	60.8	424.6	1,314.8	2,314.8	2,620.6	..	..	59.7	83.6	145.5	21.2
1960	404.4	595.2	285.2	217.9	1,187.2	2,285.4	2,689.7	..	..	78.8	89.4	149.9	..
1961	312.2	749.4	312.3	266.3	1,185.5	2,513.5	2,825.7	..	..	69.8	115.0	194.7	..
1962	455.2	808.7	145.0	790.8	682.9	2,427.3	2,882.5	3.3	..	73.2	158.1	39.0	35.2	
1963	465.6	754.3	492.9	570.9	752.1	2,569.7	3,035.2	..	..	63.9	183.6	115.0	..
1964	478.7	530.9	597.0	710.9	746.8	2,585.7	3,064.3	..	..	111.0	212.5	190.6	10.9
1965	608.1	815.8	482.1	643.1	867.6	2,808.5	3,416.6	..	..	42.3	239.7	158.1	41.5
1966	409.1	1,142.9	457.8	559.7	849.7	3,010.2	3,419.3	..	..	226.9	281.8	153.2	64.7
1967	538.3	1,269.7	602.6	380.5	957.0	3,209.8	3,748.1	..	3.0	101.6	315.2	105.6	73.0	
1968	453.4	1,540.9	605.6	370.0	914.8	3,431.3	3,884.6	..	5.0	106.7	354.0	152.2	58.2	
1969	477.7	1,929.6	516.2	236.2	898.2	3,580.1	4,057.8	2.6	0.9	160.6	403.3	88.9	88.2	
1970	621.2	1,702.6	754.7	346.4	816.4	3,620.1	4,241.3	..	..	194.5	469.6	335.7	64.8
1971	885.2	1,769.8	769.0	526.1	865.4	3,930.3	4,815.5	1.0	2.0	257.6	513.9	306.8	21.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 1: Bank of Canada (millions of dollars) - concluded

end of period	liabilities													
	assets			notes in circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits						all other liabilities	
	accrued interest on investments	all other accounts ³	total assets or liabilities	held by			government of Canada	chartered banks	government of Canada enterprises	foreign central banks and official institutions	other	foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	all other accounts ⁴
				chartered banks	others	total								
1935	..	7.0	307.7	40.6	59.1	99.7	17.9	181.6	..	..	0.8	..	..	7.7
1936	..	8.9	357.0	47.9	87.9	135.7	18.8	187.0	..	..	2.1	..	..	13.4
1937	..	9.8	390.3	53.9	111.4	165.3	11.1	196.0	..	..	3.5	..	..	14.4
1938	..	8.5	404.9	56.8	118.4	175.3	16.7	200.6	..	..	3.1	..	..	9.3
1939	..	9.0	527.2	70.6	162.2	232.8	46.3	217.0	..	..	17.9	..	..	13.3
1940	..	16.1	626.6	98.3	261.6	359.9	10.9	217.7	..	..	9.5	..	..	28.5
1941	..	37.3	842.9	116.3	379.6	496.0	73.8	232.0	..	..	6.0	..	..	35.1
1942	..	34.1	1,048.2	121.1	572.5	693.6	51.6	259.9	..	..	19.1	..	..	24.0
1943	..	51.3	1,308.3	122.9	751.5	874.4	20.5	340.2	..	..	17.8	..	..	55.4
1944	..	27.7	1,687.4	139.4	896.5	1,036.0	12.9	401.7	..	..	27.7	172.3	..	36.8
1945	..	23.0	2,031.9	162.9	966.2	1,129.1	153.3	521.2	..	..	29.8	156.8	..	41.7
1946	..	29.1	1,948.6	176.9	1,009.3	1,186.2	60.5	565.5	..	..	93.8	1.0	..	41.7
1947	..	18.7	1,926.2	183.9	1,027.5	1,211.4	68.8	536.2	..	..	67.5	2.0	..	40.4
1948	..	20.4	2,058.6	190.8	1,098.3	1,289.1	98.1	547.3	..	..	81.0	0.4	..	42.7
1949	..	12.0	2,125.9	211.8	1,095.6	1,307.4	30.7	541.7	..	..	126.9	79.6	..	39.5
1950	..	24.0	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	..	..	207.1	133.6	..	39.0
1951	..	21.0	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	..	..	66.1	155.6	..	44.4
1952	13.1	6.0	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	2.1	37.7	4.6	82.9	2.6	37.3
1953	14.5	5.8	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	1.9	22.7	4.9	63.8	10.0	59.3
1954	13.9	6.5	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	2.0	21.8	6.6	63.1	28.1	69.8
1955	13.3	5.4	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	4.1	23.5	6.5	98.0	38.6	70.9
1956	14.6	6.4	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	3.5	19.9	7.8	62.2	3.1	32.2
1957	15.3	9.2	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	1.6	17.8	11.8	70.0	53.2	47.6
1958	28.1	10.2	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	1.7	15.2	8.1	83.9	108.0	31.8
1959	26.0	11.4	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	4.1	18.4	12.3	50.0	149.2	31.0
1960	24.6	12.0	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	3.4	18.8	11.1	68.6	149.2	33.3
1961	26.6	11.1	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	3.1	20.0	10.3	59.0	177.7	35.1
1962	28.4	11.3	3,231.1	416.8	1,817.0	2,233.8	42.9	745.6	4.9	21.7	11.4	61.1	78.6	31.0
1963	34.3	13.0	3,444.9	418.4	1,886.2	2,304.6	49.4	811.4	3.8	23.8	11.3	52.8	132.3	31.7
1964	37.1	15.4	3,641.9	355.1	2,025.5	2,380.6	68.9	882.1	8.1	18.2	9.3	44.9	197.9	31.9
1965	40.1	17.4	3,955.8	382.7	2,152.9	2,535.7	116.2	1,034.2	4.7	18.0	11.8	30.8	172.4	32.0
1966	43.2	17.7	4,206.8	438.1	2,295.5	2,733.6	34.1	1,111.3	6.2	16.1	7.4	36.9	229.5	31.7
1967	46.1	19.0	4,411.6	484.6	2,494.4	2,978.9	42.2	1,062.0	8.6	19.3	10.0	34.8	224.4	31.3
1968	50.9	23.9	4,635.6	568.9	2,660.3	3,229.2	47.4	1,114.3	7.2	20.0	11.2	28.3	146.5	31.5
1969	60.0	26.0	4,888.3	543.5	2,902.7	3,446.2	80.9	1,108.8	5.7	24.9	11.4	23.6	155.0	31.7
1970	64.3	34.8	5,405.0	526.1	3,106.2	3,632.3	228.0	1,176.4	0.7	25.1	12.1	32.6	265.0	32.8
1971	74.2	26.4	6,018.8	597.5	3,505.9	4,103.4	68.4	1,472.8	6.0	23.3	14.7	39.1	257.6	33.5

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all other assets.⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (millions of dollars)

end of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ¹			liabilities								advances from Bank of Canada	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit
	total cash reserves ² (16-31)	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities ²	average cash reserve ratio (%) ² (16-31)	Canadian dollar deposits									
				government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ³	public demand	total			
1936	225	2,213	10.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1937	240	2,357	10.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1938	254	2,412	10.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1939	269	2,582	10.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1940	289	2,722	10.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1941	313	2,975	10.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1942	342	3,263	10.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1943	423	3,895	10.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1944	538	4,575	11.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
1945	603	5,284	11.41	846	86	2,635	230	60	2,084	5,942	-	141	
1946	..	5,916	11.36	281	119	3,179	290	78	2,293	6,240	-	213	
1947	..	6,209	10.79	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	6,446	-	201	
1948	..	6,547	10.86	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	7,072	-	206	
1949	..	7,178	10.39	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317	-	164	
1950	..	7,487	10.08	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979	-	258	
1951	..	7,759	10.21	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973	-	225	
1952	844	8,110	10.42	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636	-	199	
1953	883	8,624	10.24	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	-	155	
1954	852	8,959	9.51	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	-	155	
1955	834	9,915	8.41	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	2	203	
1956	873	10,528	8.29	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	-	210	
1957	870	10,601	8.21	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	-	224	
1958	943	11,452	8.24	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	2	197	
1959	999	12,187	8.20	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	-	207	
1960	985	12,052	8.17	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	-	257	
1961	1,040	12,804	8.12	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186	-	323	
1962	1,124	13,812	8.14	564	155	7,932	997	171	4,879	14,699	-	457	
1963	1,169	14,400	8.12	914	183	8,443	1,191	187	5,182	16,099	-	559	
1964	1,263	15,598	8.10	696	202	8,935	1,505	183	5,176	16,697	-	722	
1965	1,392	17,186	8.10	797	344	9,725	2,044	198	5,486	18,594	-	900	
1966	1,506	18,607	8.10	919	303	10,248	2,346	207	5,994	20,016	-	848	
1967	1,597	20,668	7.73	618	309	11,760	3,255	235	6,486	22,663	3	819	
1968	1,490	23,314	6.40	669	391	13,622	4,050	260	7,387	26,379	5	866	
1969	1,650	25,916	6.37	1,308	209	15,030	3,392	360	7,037	27,336	1	1,263	
1970	1,699	27,066	6.28	1,257	214	16,615	4,450	270	7,083	29,888	-	1,484	
1971	1,966	31,329	6.28	2,239	587	17,783	6,215	351	8,436	35,611	2	1,763	

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁷Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁸Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁹Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ¹⁰Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹¹Including loans to sales finance and consumer loan companies.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (millions of dollars) - concluded

end of period	liabilities					assets					
	all other liabilities	debentures issued and outstanding	accumulated appropriations for losses	shareholders equity ⁴	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵		net foreign assets ⁶
									3 years and under	over 3 years	
1945	29	..	..	299	6,410	684	..	170	3,102		-104
1946	30	..	..	333	6,816	742	..	147			
1947	27	..	..	340	7,013	720	..	139	3,170		-108
1948	26	..	..	346	7,649	738	..	129	2,509		-54
1949	24	..	..	353	7,858	753	..	126	2,830		-56
1950	10	..	..	361	8,608	810	..	129	2,986		5
									2,950		-28
1951	7	..	..	375	8,580	892	..	236	2,518		-9
1952	7	..	..	381	9,223	899	..	138	2,647		75
1953	8	..	..	419	9,693	888	..	244	2,516		101
1954	43	..	..	521	10,403	791	68	360	2,953		112
1955	26	..	..	567	11,646	840	81	427	2,632		71
1956	34	..	..	653	12,059	882	74	740	1,675		117
1957	53	..	..	732	12,417	866	210	805	1,835		143
1958	62	..	..	813	13,764	1,001	123	950	2,562		88
1959	52	..	..	926	13,463	953	101	974	1,827		21
1960	81	..	..	1,004	14,263	992	172	967	2,088		71
1961	85	..	..	1,071	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	2,639		21
1962	62	..	..	1,097	16,315	1,162	293	1,127	2,241		-82
1963	70	..	..	1,152	17,880	1,230	253	1,282	1,335	1,325	22
1964	67	..	..	1,175	18,661	1,237	253	1,257	1,126	1,336	-33
1965	63	..	357	1,235	21,149	1,417	251	1,357	1,282	1,095	-46
1966	76	..	377	1,265	22,582	1,549	278	1,548	1,130	1,208	75
1967	103	40	424	1,310	25,361	1,547	306	1,725	1,399	1,505	162
1968	154	40	562	1,362	29,368	1,683	193	2,124	1,680	1,758	429
1969	265	40	595	1,502	31,002	1,652	183	2,087	1,327	1,651	2
1970	161	40	604	1,596	33,774	1,703	310	2,689	1,956	1,954	158
1971	269	190	692	1,738	40,266	2,070	258	2,700	2,052	2,578	307

end of period	assets											
	loans in Canadian currency ⁷					mortgages insured under N.H.A.	other Canadian securities			Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	all other assets	total Canadian and net foreign assets
	call and short	provincial-municipal ⁸	grain dealers ⁹	Canada Savings Bonds ¹⁰	general loans ¹¹		other residential mortgages	provincial-municipal ⁸	corporate			
1945	251	65	105	..	1,124	1,545	..	388	117	272	236	6,410
1946	135	58	113	92	1,250	1,648	..	427	205	273	307	6,816
1947	105	98	138	92	1,692	2,125	..	581	352	336	305	7,013
1948	101	139	179	97	1,802	2,318	..	548	450	374	319	7,649
1949	133	134	170	116	1,889	2,442	..	569	382	306	288	7,858
1950	134	156	160	124	2,368	2,942	..	579	402	431	393	8,608
1951	108	162	177	137	2,587	3,171	..	488	393	512	379	8,580
1952	155	176	257	146	2,787	3,521	..	463	370	752	359	9,223
1953	154	161	391	165	3,236	4,107	..	432	341	751	314	9,693
1954	143	164	404	147	3,237	4,095	74	441	353	827	326	10,403
1955	179	207	361	163	3,980	4,890	294	540	482	1,002	386	11,646
1956	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,362	493	454	510	1,330	421	12,059
1957	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	586	453	509	1,151	454	12,417
1958	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,412	790	610	554	1,224	450	13,764
1959	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,141	968	550	512	919	497	13,463
1960	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,535	971	532	473	884	578	14,263
1961	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	953	583	470	981	669	15,665
1962	189	273	311	200	6,729	7,702	921	657	457	1,010	828	16,315
1963	145	349	219	198	7,421	8,332	891	673	462	1,119	956	17,880
1964	150	393	148	198	8,521	9,410	851	679	487	902	1,154	18,661
1965	213	591	253	200	10,292	11,549	815	676	529	871	1,353	21,150
1966	291	728	272	228	10,890	12,409	783	607	560	1,108	1,327	22,582
1967	336	809	540	222	12,279	14,186	749	646	554	1,190	1,303	25,361
1968	516	838	835	231	13,681	16,101	831	212	694	1,582	1,407	29,368
1969	318	921	1,099	238	15,384	17,960	999	325	699	1,459	1,979	31,002
1970	593	883	705	246	16,123	18,550	1,100	357	806	1,044	2,306	33,774
1971	660	774	505	291	19,685	21,914	1,681	627	1,018	1,269	2,773	40,266

Note: See Footnotes on page 138.

Table 3: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (millions of dollars)

average of wednesdays as for the month of dec.	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits					currency and chartered bank deposits	
	notes	coin	total	government of Canada	personal savings	non-personal term and notice	demand	total ¹	total ²	held by general public ³
1946	1,037	65	1,102	395	3,169	296	2,173	6,032	7,134	6,739
1947	1,049	66	1,115	238	3,441	284	2,130	6,093	7,208	6,970
1948	1,108	70	1,178	213	3,757	315	2,431	6,715	7,893	7,680
1949	1,103	74	1,177	198	4,088	352	2,436	7,073	8,250	8,052
1950	1,128	78	1,206	230	4,165	386	2,751	7,531	8,737	8,507
1951	1,202	84	1,286	67	4,281	333	2,783	7,464	8,750	8,683
1952	1,292	89	1,381	64	4,585	335	2,923	7,907	9,287	9,224
1953	1,308	94	1,402	525	4,744	278	2,786	8,333	9,735	9,210
1954	1,328	96	1,424	347	5,170	381	3,015	8,913	10,337	9,990
1955	1,397	100	1,497	541	5,603	470	3,275	9,890	11,387	10,846
1956	1,482	108	1,589	341	5,960	441	3,172	9,915	11,504	11,164
1957	1,536	113	1,649	445	6,043	545	3,139	10,172	11,821	11,376
1958	1,635	121	1,756	398	6,798	615	3,664	11,476	13,232	12,834
1959	1,662	127	1,789	510	6,849	556	3,444	11,360	13,149	12,639
1960	1,674	142	1,816	612	7,145	573	3,683	12,013	13,829	13,218
1961	1,737	155	1,892	670	7,543	970	3,959	13,143	15,035	14,365
1962	1,807	175	1,981	573	7,837	994	4,096	13,499	15,480	14,908
1963	1,859	196	2,055	994	8,357	1,215	4,241	14,806	16,861	15,867
1964	1,958	225	2,183	806	8,846	1,494	4,510	15,656	17,839	17,033
1965	2,090	262	2,351	893	9,642	2,303	4,779	17,617	19,968	19,075
1966	2,204	288	2,491	986	10,140	2,480	5,198	18,805	21,296	20,310
1967	2,408	328	2,736	683	11,628	3,652	5,573	21,535	24,271	23,588
1968	2,597	390	2,988	886	13,463	4,395	5,870	24,614	27,602	26,716
1969	2,850	430	3,279	1,437	14,892	3,622	5,925	25,876	29,155	27,718
1970	3,027	457	3,483	1,330	16,468	4,570	6,216	28,583	32,006	30,737
1971	3,406	483	3,889	2,571	17,533	6,375	7,517	33,996	37,886	35,315

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

at December

Table 4: cheques cashed in clearing centres (millions of dollars)

year	by selected cities											by type of account			
	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	current	savings	personal chequing
1926	30,358	605	9,909	11,998	3,928	740	1,218	1,960	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	..	..	..
1927	36,094	628	12,644	14,642	4,056	795	1,276	2,053	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	..	..	..
1928	43,477	745	14,913	17,313	5,249	966	1,790	2,497	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,984	..	..	..
1929	46,671	798	16,484	18,543	4,851	1,063	2,009	2,923	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	..	..	..
1930	37,491	708	13,137	15,044	3,763	936	1,580	2,322	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	..	..	..
1931	31,586	653	10,550	13,377	3,320	665	1,214	1,806	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	..	..	..
1932	25,844	519	7,766	11,259	3,172	660	965	1,503	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	..	..	..
1933	29,981	481	8,567	13,027	4,825	606	983	1,492	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	..	..	..
1934	32,867	534	9,450	14,920	4,709	650	978	1,626	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	..	..	..
1935	31,546	574	8,978	13,877	4,658	693	1,094	1,672	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	..	..	..
1936	35,929	630	10,939	15,779	4,689	721	1,096	2,075	10,150	12,169	4,661	1,683	..	..	..
1937	35,166	733	11,568	15,939	3,020	652	1,155	2,098	10,596	12,227	2,989	1,693	..	..	..
1938	30,924	640	9,965	13,810	2,689	717	1,166	1,937	9,006	10,428	2,656	1,546	..	..	..
1939	31,617	680	9,820	13,618	3,473	788	1,216	2,020	8,759	10,174	3,440	1,587	..	..	..
1940	34,437	824	9,973	15,384	3,889	822	1,407	2,137	8,714	10,511	3,847	1,973	..	..	..
1941	39,243	941	11,069	18,215	4,066	871	1,655	2,427	9,905	11,355	4,011	1,905	..	..	..
1942	45,526	1,076	12,751	22,136	3,942	981	1,800	2,841	11,392	11,541	3,873	2,222	..	..	..
1943	53,797	1,244	15,374	24,682	5,671	1,185	2,344	3,297	13,762	13,091	5,592	2,636	..	..	..
1944	60,677	1,328	17,222	26,903	7,077	1,670	2,741	3,736	15,441	14,446	6,986	3,059	..	..	..
1945	68,385	1,554	19,309	31,543	7,027	1,662	2,873	4,416	17,487	18,761	6,936	3,615	..	..	..
1946	69,248	1,604	20,749	30,402	6,471	1,617	3,037	5,368	18,828	19,907	6,366	4,579	..	..	..
1947	74,498	1,751	22,920	30,434	7,496	1,998	3,360	6,540	20,608	20,210	7,382	5,611	..	..	..
1948	80,687	1,970	23,690	33,382	8,510	2,132	3,961	7,044	20,979	22,654	8,377	6,091	..	..	..
1949	87,554	2,318	24,733	36,469	9,332	2,413	4,747	7,541	22,036	24,712	9,186	6,476	..	..	..
1950	100,635	2,643	29,107	43,146	9,115	2,540	5,632	8,446	26,099	30,276	8,963	7,302	..	..	..
1951	112,185	2,888	32,729	47,047	10,551	2,782	6,242	9,946	29,183	32,271	10,375	8,694	..	..	..
1952	125,197	3,066	35,494	52,727	11,690	3,260	7,857	11,111	31,721	36,607	11,507	9,684	..	..	..
1953	142,526	4,235	39,466	62,026	12,259	3,718	9,042	11,787	34,179	42,580	12,072	10,348	134,562	7,969	..
1954	153,189	4,592	44,193	68,296	11,602	3,473	9,082	11,956	38,498	50,647	11,416	10,362	144,866	8,317	..
1955	166,531	4,521	49,378	74,820	11,486	3,554	9,969	12,813	43,262	55,629	11,294	11,073	157,330	9,207	..
1956	198,372	5,184	59,291	87,964	13,971	4,149	12,587	15,231	52,525	66,300	13,752	13,294	188,180	10,197	..
1957	212,231	5,311	61,877	96,365	13,641	4,610	13,810	16,621	54,937	73,498	13,419	14,264	201,404	10,700	131
1958	228,168	5,587	65,163	106,688	15,861	5,191	13,439	16,245	57,781	82,218	15,632	13,968	217,039	10,580	554
1959	256,238	6,342	72,342	122,128	17,158	5,568	15,078	17,627	64,373	94,285	16,910	15,157	243,438	11,958	848
1960	277,809	6,886	82,130	130,109	19,081	6,122	15,464	18,019	73,204	101,652	18,826	15,518	264,891	11,840	1,080
1961	302,743	7,263	89,511	139,993	21,131	6,667	17,744	20,433	78,594	109,571	20,861	17,766	288,577	12,787	1,376
1962	335,798	7,933	100,436	156,038	21,192	7,268	19,842	23,090	88,211	121,733	20,919	19,602	319,767	14,282	1,747
1963	371,826	9,004	111,636	169,338	26,496	7,770	22,512	25,070	98,806	130,999	26,206	21,680	354,583	15,127	2,117
1964	430,263	10,106	130,187	199,554	27,284	8,195	25,566	29,372	116,381	155,420	26,955	25,240	410,615	17,032	2,616
1965	491,028	11,858	148,166	229,054	30,922	8,929	28,452	33,647	132,792	178,643	30,600	29,324	469,153	18,832	3,041
1966	537,826	14,143	165,758	244,286	33,715	11,167	30,702	38,057	149,106	188,900	33,313	33,171	512,000	22,282	3,542
1967	585,080	15,632	177,754	267,031	35,372	12,758	35,243	41,281	159,093	205,977	34,872	35,225	554,445	25,979	4,655
1968	636,698	17,509	185,384	297,010	34,184	14,066	41,908	46,639	163,785	230,701	33,647	40,316	599,559	30,050	7,089
1969	735,405	20,951	199,376	359,526	36,436	14,684	47,591	56,840	176,196	284,034	35,906	49,416	690,171	35,305	9,928
1970	817,910	22,740	215,069	414,780	39,897	16,303	51,709	57,413	187,895	336,567	39,349	50,153	772,699	33,656	11,555
1971	926,960	24,553	245,914	478,184	43,166	16,656	53,490	64,994	214,145	387,036	42,557	56,335	874,245	39,119	13,600

¹The Canada Total series covers 50 clearing centres as of 1970. Weyburn Sask. data absorbed by Imperial Bank in 1930. St. John's Nfld. added in 1949. Cornwall added in 1950. 17 new centres added in 1953. New Westminster included in Vancouver in 1961. Fort William and Port Arthur amalgamated in 1970 to form Thunder Bay. Personal Accounts & Savings Accounts separated in August 1941 by the Canadian Banker's Association.

Source: cheques cashed in clearing centres (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: life insurance sales¹ by type and province (millions of dollars)

years	individual insurance ²											total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	total ³	Nfld.	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	
1946	1,249.83	—	6.04	47.16	34.80	337.29	533.77	73.75	51.23	71.28	94.51	..
1947	1,260.80	8.91	5.45	45.51	33.82	349.63	526.11	70.63	47.01	77.83	104.81	..
1948	1,277.51	7.55	5.56	42.66	32.86	359.94	537.11	70.98	43.76	77.38	107.26	..
1949	1,358.99	8.14	4.78	44.52	32.34	369.05	575.18	74.40	48.85	92.18	117.69	..
1950	1,472.02	9.43	4.97	45.50	32.79	398.95	632.15	71.49	47.48	106.02	132.67	..
1951	1,641.41	11.30	4.48	49.23	38.63	453.11	700.53	82.55	47.85	116.68	146.35	..
1952	1,831.55	12.44	5.30	52.00	40.38	506.31	765.34	86.62	61.65	134.87	166.66	..
1953	2,035.59	13.19	5.26	53.71	41.31	566.57	856.22	95.78	69.96	152.14	181.45	..
1954	2,401.97	16.85	6.65	68.59	47.54	681.72	1,007.04	108.60	74.00	173.69	217.29	..
1955	2,798.12	17.98	7.40	80.43	55.12	789.26	1,184.65	120.29	86.15	204.76	252.08	..
1956	3,355.10	19.90	8.20	97.90	66.80	961.00	1,441.10	145.20	97.30	255.00	312.60	..
1957	4,241.24	21.81	9.45	121.16	80.44	1,246.16	1,782.03	181.04	114.19	305.50	379.48	..
1958	4,462.46	24.56	10.56	143.75	83.14	1,316.35	1,825.96	189.57	134.89	327.03	406.62	..
1959	4,528.66	26.31	10.08	137.46	88.78	1,382.75	1,825.25	190.63	132.65	327.53	407.24	1,297.2
1960	4,681.93	34.06	12.11	145.84	97.26	1,497.60	1,826.08	204.17	138.54	329.79	396.46	1,342.3
1961	4,885.84	38.07	13.59	149.38	103.73	1,633.61	1,853.31	197.06	148.07	347.55	401.52	1,581.4
1962	5,081.01	37.92	12.33	146.52	110.83	1,720.93	1,906.10	205.04	144.47	364.12	432.79	1,383.0
1963	5,624.02	44.02	13.11	154.72	115.95	1,892.75	2,105.83	225.34	166.24	410.00	496.13	1,720.1
1964	6,259.07	43.13	15.00	168.37	124.06	2,076.24	2,369.18	249.37	186.95	473.22	553.62	2,217.1
1965	6,911.72	46.10	17.86	195.39	145.49	2,226.55	2,646.50	259.05	215.35	519.70	635.58	2,916.9
1966	7,450.13	47.92	20.21	208.02	150.70	2,347.63	2,894.84	274.29	233.69	560.07	708.64	2,675.6
1967	8,122.66	60.12	22.37	222.12	161.93	2,569.78	3,075.49	311.89	259.47	622.94	807.99	3,453.3
1968	8,872.40	69.68	24.52	231.64	174.02	2,819.42	3,357.16	331.74	286.53	712.56	859.05	3,979.9
1969	9,241.35	71.57	26.61	245.73	182.82	2,930.19	3,479.54	333.10	265.65	787.25	918.88	5,273.6
1970	9,358.40	77.47	24.27	257.33	184.81	2,993.24	3,533.51	340.91	251.49	809.18	886.19	4,651.0
1971 ⁵	9,767.61	90.07	30.81	274.62	180.99	3,160.36	3,618.58	396.08	239.59	821.33	955.17	6,826.0

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. ³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts. ⁵Revisions for 1971 are preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U. S. A.

Table 6: benefit payments of all insurance companies¹ (millions of dollars)

years	under life insurance						under annuities	total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	total	death and accidental death claims	disability benefits (income payments)	matured endowments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders		total	all policies	individual ²	group
1948	190.02	76.05	3.62	31.68	43.16	35.50	6.13	196.14	179.07	17.07
1949	206.19	82.30	3.78	33.71	48.31	38.08	6.81	212.98	193.42	19.58
1950	223.37	85.29	3.72	34.10	59.73	40.57	7.43	230.82	207.61	23.30
1951	238.52	93.92	3.59	33.93	62.63	44.47	8.15	246.71	219.17	27.53
1952	243.75	99.99	3.88	28.22	63.55	48.12	9.04	252.77	220.76	32.02
1953	247.98	105.81	3.88	27.10	59.49	51.66	22.39	270.36	231.93	38.42
1954	275.77	113.24	4.11	30.54	67.71	59.57	27.47	302.62	256.17	46.46
1955	292.64	118.70	4.00	33.56	70.81	65.62	30.64	323.30	272.62	50.67
1956	323.14	130.17	4.19	36.76	75.64	76.37	36.89	360.02	299.41	60.62
1957	376.35	143.56	4.41	43.63	100.93	83.82	40.13	416.50	345.13	71.37
1958	411.29	166.18	4.78	46.06	101.14	93.12	51.20	462.48	367.08	95.40
1959	448.60	188.97	6.06	39.52	110.74	103.36	68.38	517.00	394.41	122.85
1960	483.77	195.38	5.17	46.05	125.51	111.68	71.44	555.22	426.32	128.90
1961	521.27	215.79	5.64	46.88	130.53	122.42	76.73	598.00	454.01	143.95
1962	558.08	230.74	5.89	51.67	135.64	134.14	87.43	645.52	485.13	160.39
1963	602.16	250.89	6.50	54.62	138.91	151.23	102.72	704.82	515.79	183.06
1964	642.79	263.72	6.76	61.89	155.17	155.27	126.09	768.86	556.15	212.67
1965	697.39	290.42	7.04	67.57	163.40	168.93	151.60	848.98	597.82	251.15
1966	784.97	327.53	7.19	71.54	191.78	186.92	196.64	981.64	667.98	313.64
1967	849.84	354.73	8.74	77.01	201.54	207.81	188.81	1,038.62	713.88	324.73
1968	917.33	384.59	9.03	75.21	226.65	221.82	229.10	1,146.44	795.39	351.04
1969	1,009.87	421.10	9.92	74.08	277.58	227.19	257.26	1,267.13	848.14	418.99
1970	1,039.43	445.61	12.45	73.48	271.21	236.67	250.14	1,289.57	862.73	426.90
1971	1,064.59	475.46	15.39	75.41	254.34	244.00	261.98	1,326.57	865.87	460.70

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. ¹Starting with 1968, data are available on a quarterly basis only. ²Includes ordinary and industrial. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars)

direct and guaranteed securities											
years	government of Canada					provinces ⁴			municipalities ⁴		
	funded debt ¹		total outstanding ²	new issues ³	retirements ³	gross new issues delivered ⁵	retirements	net new issues ⁵	gross new issues delivered	retirements	net new issues
	direct outstanding ²	guaranteed									
1936	..	..	4,260	..	..	118	64	53	..	..	-27
1937	..	..	4,255	..	..	177	111	66	..	..	-25
1938	..	..	4,335	..	..	120	69	52	..	..	-34
1939	..	..	4,595	..	..	154	98	55	..	..	-41
1940	..	..	5,239	..	..	169	96	73	..	..	-30
1941	..	..	6,066	..	..	82	103	-21	..	..	-46
1942	..	..	8,348	..	..	143	198	-54	..	..	-61
1943	..	..	11,377	..	..	148	151	-2	..	..	-53
1944	..	..	14,246	..	..	101	145	-44	..	..	-27
1945	..	..	17,040	..	..	178	194	-16	..	..	-43
1946	16,285	515	16,800	433	844	133	135	-2	..	..	-5
1947	15,600	565	16,165	483	536	449	186	263	..	..	-31
1948	15,504	518	16,022	1,148	1,461	344	145	199	..	..	78
1949	15,077	573	15,650	538	1,048	464	133	331	..	..	105
1950	15,208	571	15,779	1,866	2,007	409	250	159	..	..	136
1951	14,811	523	15,334	200	609	419	170	250	..	..	176
1952	14,664	522	15,186	450	653	448	142	306	232	81	152
1953	15,117	520	15,637	1,100	1,032	391	119	272	276	94	182
1954	14,548	918	15,466	2,600	3,414	496	203	293	344	103	241
1955	15,140	860	16,000	700	660	371	161	210	344	111	234
1956	14,442	793	15,234	650	1,371	635	95	540	355	131	224
1957	14,436	728	15,165	1,350	1,567	765	217	547	414	136	279
1958	15,393	1,023	16,416	8,356	7,213	725	112	613	530	183	348
1959	15,801	1,334	17,135	1,398	1,584	895	326	568	514	212	302
1960	16,071	1,676	17,747	1,719	1,407	777	291	486	588	222	366
1961	16,965	1,671	18,636	2,200	1,847	1,176	231	944	517	184	333
1962	17,817	1,631	19,448	1,585	1,543	1,313	610	704	509	265	244
1963	18,896	1,379	20,276	2,126	1,857	1,435	537	897	626	251	374
1964	19,364	1,368	20,733	2,125	2,061	1,503	563	940	704	303	401
1965	19,314	1,367	20,681	1,700	2,097	1,469	710	759	536	288	248
1966	19,785	1,326	21,111	1,650	1,602	2,187	620	1,566	678	328	349
1967	20,813	1,197	22,011	1,935	1,614	2,846	797	2,050	773	306	466
1968	22,425	1,131	23,556	2,778	1,706	2,799	826	1,973	545	247	297
1969	22,851	1,050	23,902	1,406	1,578	2,946	983	1,963	591	408	182
1970	24,703	1,043	25,746	2,725	2,262	3,068	990	2,079	671	429	242
1971	27,461	816	28,277	2,020	1,731	3,740	1,064	2,676	611	322	290

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7: security issues and retirements (par values in millions of canadian dollars) — concluded

years	corporate bonds ¹			other bonds and debentures ^{2,3}			preferred stocks ⁴			common stocks ⁴		
	gross new issues delivered	retirements	net new issues	gross new issues delivered	retirements	net new issues	gross new issues delivered	retirements	net new issues	gross new issues delivered	retirements	net new issues
1936	257	239	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	148	146	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	90	78	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	257	283	-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	50	122	-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	22	92	-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	55	222	-167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	61	127	-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	143	186	-43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	189	190	-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	586	589	-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	513	358	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	354	97	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	314	141	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	516	166	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	444	145	299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	586	208	377	35	7	28	28	13	16	229	-	229
1953	503	163	340	5	7	-2	83	32	51	206	20	186
1954	678	257	421	48	15	33	92	67	25	148	1	147
1955	706	377	329	64	33	31	171	76	95	367	-	367
1956	1,054	251	803	17	10	8	190	15	175	514	-	514
1957	1,212	256	956	19	9	10	132	43	89	428	-	428
1958	1,004	332	672	15	10	5	45	20	25	287	-	287
1959	489	384	105	35	15	21	99	26	72	349	17	332
1960	743	426	317	38	12	26	57	21	36	178	1	177
1961	905	536	369	49	21	28	61	126	-65	396	102	294
1962	921	477	445	28	18	10	92	28	64	259	2	257
1963	1,107	415	691	41	11	30	165	116	49	249	345	-96
1964	1,380	559	821	30	20	11	116	78	38	409	139	270
1965	1,963	602	1,361	83	44	39	255	106	149	293	4	289
1966	1,672	661	1,011	52	20	33	238	61	177	389	1	388
1967	1,549	648	901	81	35	46	221	41	180	268	1	267
1968	1,546	763	784	101	23	79	147	25	122	445	12	433
1969	1,719	795	924	131	67	65	163	20	143	849	1	848
1970	2,359	796	1,563	145	32	113	130	30	101	250	-	249
1971	2,665	834	1,831	113	35	77	143	14	130	213	-	213

¹End of period.²Treasury bills and bonds; excludes refundable tax.³Excludes treasury bills, treasury notes, deposit certificates, Canada saving

bonds and other market issues.

⁴Includes treasury bills.⁵Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and

purchased by the C.P.P. investment fund.

⁶Consist of issues of canadian religious and other institutions and canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors.

Note: The refundable tax is not included in the government of Canada debt outstanding for the periods 1943 to 1952 and 1966 to 1969. Also the new issues

and retirements of government of canada securities include direct and guaranteed.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: index numbers of security prices¹ (1961-100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification²

year	investors index ³ 114 stocks ¹	industrials (common stocks)													
		total 80 stocks ¹	industrial mines ⁴ (4)	foods (10)	bev- erages (7)	textiles and clothing (5)	pulp and paper (7)	printing and pub- lishing (4)	primary metals (8)	metal fabri- cating ⁵ (9)	non- metallic minerals (4)	petroleum (7)	chemi- cals (4)	con- struction (4)	retail trade (7)
1926	25.6	14.9	..	..	..	66.6	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	31.7	20.1	..	..	11.8	83.0	41.8	..	..	..	..	30.3	..	..	..
1928	41.0	28.4	..	..	15.9	84.6	48.6	..	..	..	..	43.9	..	..	..
1929	49.0	40.8	..	..	13.2	64.3	36.4	..	..	..	..	68.5	..	..	..
1930	35.0	26.2	..	..	6.8	47.4	19.5	..	..	..	..	51.8	..	..	..
1931	21.9	14.9	..	..	5.3	35.9	5.9	..	..	..	..	30.7	..	..	..
1932	14.2	9.7	..	..	3.5	24.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..
1933	17.6	14.4	..	..	9.5	34.9	2.9	..	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..
1934	22.1	18.9	..	..	10.4	50.2	4.4	..	..	..	..	35.6	..	..	..
1935	23.6	22.2	20.4	..	10.9	46.8	4.7	..	..	..	..	44.8	..	..	..
1936	30.7	30.4	36.8	..	12.7	48.1	7.9	..	..	..	..	51.0	..	..	..
1937	32.6	31.5	41.1	..	11.7	51.1	13.1	..	..	..	..	48.2	..	..	..
1938	26.8	26.2	34.4	..	10.8	39.5	7.3	..	..	..	..	39.7	..	..	..
1939	25.8	25.3	32.7	..	11.2	43.4	6.3	..	..	..	..	36.8	..	..	..
1940	21.8	20.6	25.5	..	11.5	55.6	7.0	..	..	..	..	27.4	..	..	..
1941	19.1	17.8	23.0	..	11.0	48.1	5.3	..	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..
1942	18.1	16.8	22.0	..	11.2	47.5	4.9	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..
1943	23.5	21.8	24.7	..	15.0	55.4	7.1	..	..	..	..	32.6	..	..	..
1944	23.7	21.8	22.9	..	17.5	57.0	9.7	..	..	..	..	32.3	..	..	..
1945	28.1	26.0	28.8	..	25.4	67.9	12.9	..	..	..	..	34.7	..	..	..
1946	32.6	30.2	32.4	..	41.6	88.5	19.7	..	..	..	..	32.6	..	..	..
1947	29.9	27.5	29.8	..	34.5	83.3	19.9	..	..	..	..	29.0	..	..	..
1948	31.7	29.8	33.2	..	35.2	94.7	20.3	..	..	..	..	32.7	..	..	..
1949	30.8	28.6	30.4	..	34.2	95.0	18.7	..	..	..	..	31.8	..	..	..
1950	37.1	35.4	32.5	..	44.4	120.5	27.9	..	..	..	..	41.5	..	..	..
1951	47.5	47.7	41.6	..	49.6	163.4	43.2	..	..	..	..	62.0	..	..	..
1952	48.8	49.0	46.2	..	41.8	126.6	39.7	..	..	..	..	68.3	..	..	..
1953	45.2	44.5	39.0	..	45.6	101.6	38.6	..	..	..	..	57.7	..	..	..
1954	51.1	50.6	40.8	..	54.8	73.8	53.3	..	..	..	..	63.6	..	..	..
1955	65.6	66.5	60.9	..	64.7	81.2	76.7	..	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
1956	75.4	77.0	72.3	57.0	62.7	74.4	85.5	30.6	101.7	106.7	102.8	97.4	112.2	89.3	56.4
1957	72.9	73.0	64.8	51.7	56.0	70.9	71.2	37.3	99.0	92.7	93.5	106.2	91.4	81.8	59.4
1958	70.9	69.7	55.2	62.1	64.7	76.0	69.5	43.2	82.5	88.3	110.3	91.6	88.2	92.1	78.9
1959	83.2	82.1	64.0	79.9	76.8	97.2	86.8	67.7	96.8	111.6	119.5	84.9	108.8	123.0	99.2
1960	78.8	78.3	69.2	72.5	73.6	85.2	85.6	77.6	89.1	88.0	98.0	76.2	94.6	93.2	80.4
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	96.4	96.6	93.7	93.2	109.3	114.4	101.4	92.1	87.8	98.5	106.2	99.1	114.8	79.7	88.7
1963	103.1	103.4	95.3	99.0	119.9	157.9	111.0	95.7	98.0	114.2	133.6	96.7	145.4	64.0	99.3
1964	120.8	125.9	122.6	108.7	137.7	217.2	138.4	100.0	120.5	145.6	156.8	112.1	187.2	62.3	129.1
1965	132.8	139.8	140.8	122.9	153.7	263.1	134.0	127.7	128.6	154.3	174.5	117.5	204.4	76.8	155.0
1966	125.3	132.9	137.5	118.4	130.6	230.0	118.4	143.3	122.1	144.3	143.9	119.6	165.6	71.4	146.2
1967	131.3	140.4	142.7	119.6	148.7	170.8	113.0	197.3	110.3	123.2	128.2	151.9	144.0	57.7	144.1
1968	135.2	143.7	146.0	123.2	169.4	116.7	92.2	206.6	96.8	131.6	109.8	171.3	124.2	72.9	162.2
1969	149.8	157.7	152.6	135.6	200.4	114.8	131.3	236.3	108.1	155.8	130.4	173.0	131.5	90.7	149.2
1970	137.7	145.5	155.1	139.4	187.0	85.7	110.3	226.7	91.5	125.1	115.5	162.8	82.9	47.7	116.6
1971	147.4	150.3	133.0	132.1	189.3	109.2	93.2	248.9	93.5	155.0	139.7	211.8	86.9	59.0	125.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8: index numbers of security prices¹ (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification² - Concluded

years	utilities (common stocks)						finance (common stocks)			mining index ³ (common stocks)			supplementary indexes		preferred stock index total 24 stocks ¹
	total 20 stocks ¹	pipeline (5)	trans- portation (4)	telephone (3)	electric power (3)	gas dis- tribution (5)	total 14 stocks ¹	banks (6)	invest- ment and loan (8)	total 24 stocks ¹	base metals (18)	golds (6)	uranium (4)	primary oils and gas (6)	
1926	71.0	..	136.4	58.7	..	..	..	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.2
1927	86.2	..	160.6	63.4	..	..	..	35.9	..	70.6	..	134.7	..	..	77.7
1928	99.6	..	183.9	69.9	..	..	..	43.6	..	67.2	..	111.7	..	..	81.0
1929	103.9	..	196.7	70.6	..	..	..	42.1	..	58.4	..	77.3	..	..	77.6
1930	87.8	..	161.6	66.5	..	..	..	36.0	..	40.1	..	65.6	..	..	70.7
1931	59.4	..	93.9	59.4	..	..	..	31.4	..	38.3	..	72.4	..	..	54.1
1932	34.6	..	51.3	42.4	..	..	..	23.5	..	31.5	..	60.3	..	..	39.2
1933	34.4	..	49.1	45.4	..	..	..	21.6	..	52.3	19.4	96.8	..	..	41.5
1934	37.1	..	49.0	53.3	..	..	..	23.5	..	71.2	25.6	135.6	..	..	50.6
1935	32.8	..	36.4	58.7	..	..	..	22.9	..	68.2	27.1	123.9	..	..	52.6
1936	39.2	..	43.5	66.3	..	..	..	25.0	..	85.5	44.8	138.2	..	..	60.0
1937	43.3	..	41.3	73.4	..	..	..	27.8	..	81.1	46.4	125.5	..	..	70.7
1938	32.0	..	21.9	72.6	..	..	..	25.9	..	81.8	46.7	126.9	..	..	61.9
1939	30.4	..	17.8	75.5	..	..	..	26.2	..	82.9	52.7	120.6	..	..	62.5
1940	28.6	..	20.0	69.7	..	..	..	24.4	..	64.4	41.4	92.9	..	..	62.0
1941	25.0	..	19.6	66.6	..	..	..	23.1	..	57.5	37.7	82.1	..	..	61.3
1942	25.0	..	20.9	61.6	..	..	..	20.7	..	41.5	32.5	51.4	..	..	59.4
1943	35.9	..	36.0	67.1	..	..	..	20.5	..	55.7	37.6	77.4	..	..	69.1
1944	35.7	..	39.9	69.1	..	..	..	20.9	..	64.5	40.9	93.5	..	..	75.8
1945	42.5	..	56.8	75.1	..	..	..	24.4	..	75.6	43.8	114.8	..	..	84.3
1946	46.9	..	64.9	86.4	..	..	..	33.1	..	77.6	50.3	110.5	..	..	95.9
1947	41.5	..	47.1	80.9	..	..	..	33.3	..	68.9	46.0	95.9	..	..	94.8
1948	42.5	..	57.6	74.8	..	..	..	33.0	..	65.1	50.2	82.0	..	..	89.0
1949	41.6	..	51.5	73.1	..	..	..	34.2	..	69.4	51.1	90.4	..	..	87.9
1950	46.9	..	66.5	71.5	..	..	..	37.6	..	71.4	58.4	85.0	..	..	96.4
1951	57.5	..	103.7	70.0	..	..	..	36.8	..	78.7	72.1	88.0	..	..	101.2
1952	59.6	..	120.7	65.3	..	..	..	37.8	..	82.3	74.3	93.2	..	..	98.5
1953	55.6	..	94.7	68.5	..	..	..	43.0	..	73.1	65.5	83.5	..	..	99.9
1954	58.4	..	93.0	76.7	..	..	..	53.0	..	72.4	65.8	81.7	..	..	104.7
1955	69.7	..	116.5	86.7	..	..	..	62.8	..	92.8	94.9	91.2	..	..	109.0
1956	79.5	73.3	119.5	85.5	77.8	52.3	64.8	70.3	56.5	108.1	116.4	95.6	139.4	169.3	102.3
1957	83.6	97.2	112.1	75.0	79.9	70.3	61.6	67.3	53.0	91.1	92.5	88.9	165.5	181.1	93.1
1958	79.8	77.4	100.2	74.5	83.9	77.0	66.5	69.7	61.6	82.2	76.2	91.3	132.4	142.6	98.8
1959	87.2	86.0	106.0	77.4	98.0	83.8	83.3	90.7	72.2	93.8	84.9	107.2	115.2	128.8	96.7
1960	83.2	77.9	91.5	83.6	90.4	74.3	76.0	81.6	67.6	82.8	74.5	95.3	82.4	81.6	94.0
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962	97.9	103.4	99.4	100.8	86.0	99.8	94.3	95.8	92.2	103.7	101.1	107.6	106.9	107.4	101.5
1963	108.1	111.9	121.5	106.1	98.0	113.9	96.4	99.3	92.1	98.3	95.4	102.8	127.2	110.8	104.6
1964	122.2	130.9	178.0	111.8	102.9	127.6	98.9	101.0	95.5	109.3	108.8	110.0	117.1	136.6	105.8
1965	136.3	134.2	247.4	119.6	108.2	152.0	100.7	100.7	100.6	122.5	119.3	127.2	178.8	168.4	105.1
1966	129.4	117.2	229.7	104.8	115.4	164.5	89.9	92.9	85.2	121.1	116.5	127.9	251.8	195.3	94.1
1967	133.4	135.1	249.2	98.1	106.8	182.4	92.4	99.6	81.2	110.9	100.9	125.8	340.2	312.0	89.9
1968	131.8	131.8	236.0	90.7	100.3	211.4	104.1	119.3	80.6	119.5	97.6	152.3	359.6	369.8	79.9
1969	142.0	140.3	293.4	94.0	105.7	219.1	126.4	143.6	99.7	127.3	118.8	139.9	259.0	440.6	77.3
1970	126.3	136.3	231.5	87.6	94.8	184.1	118.1	138.1	87.2	113.5	119.7	104.5	168.3	348.4	67.7
1971	146.6	165.7	255.3	94.9	116.6	216.0	137.7	159.5	104.8	105.1	109.4	99.0	152.3	438.4	68.8

*Indexes prior to 1961 have been arithmetically converted to a 1961=100 base.

¹The number of stocks included has varied over the period; the totals shown in the column headings represent the current coverage.²The headings for

"base metals" and "industrial mines" are not found in the Standard Industrial Classification.

³Combines the industrials, utilities and finance common stocks.⁴Stocks included in industrial mines are listed on the exchanges as industrials. Their operations include smelting and refining.⁵Includes also the machinery in-dustries (except electrical machinery) and the transportation equipment industries. ⁶Stocks included in the mining index are for producing mines.

Source: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes" Catalogue No. 62-002, Statistics Canada.

Table 9: stock exchange statistics

years	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges					Toronto stock exchange							three month treasury bill yield ¹	dividend payments ²
	shares traded			value of shares traded	brokers' loans	shares traded			value of shares traded					
	indus- trials	mining and oils	combined volume			indus- trials	mining and oils	combined volume	indus- trials	mining and oils	combined value			
	thousands			million dollars	million dollars	thousands			million dollars		%	million dollars		
1945	12,860	41,708	54,573	284.3	202.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	15,722	43,224	58,943	470.3	269.78	..	..	..	374,300	..	..	..	.38	314.81
1947	11,600	41,411	53,010	293.1	228.38	..	..	..	318,900	..	..	..	.41	351.13
1948	11,537	43,929	55,469	333.8	222.03	..	..	..	250,781	..	..	..	.41	410.70
1949	10,785	40,342	51,127	298.1	205.95	..	..	..	249,227	..	..	..	.48	462.17
1950	20,979	96,020	116,999	662.1	247.54	..	..	..	506,594	..	..	..	.54	500.33
1951	20,111	88,128	108,239	805.1	331.61	..	..	..	561,664	..	..	..	.78	566.66
1952	12,439	83,421	95,860	593.5	416.06	..	..	..	599,954	..	..	..	1.06	571.22
1953	12,657	106,425	119,084	509.5	323.27	..	..	..	853,249	..	..	1,143.2	1.69	558.82
1954	17,579	59,894	77,473	766.0	231.43	..	..	..	776,500	..	..	1,349.7	1.46	592.63
1955	22,399	229,978	252,379	1,161.8	335.15	..	..	..	1,519,646	..	..	2,699.0	1.55	662.30
1956	23,426	251,551	274,977	1,158.1	437.09	..	..	..	1,350,745	..	..	2,510.8	2.90	741.76
1957	20,258	127,837	148,095	846.4	357.64	..	..	..	936,108	..	..	1,864.9	3.78	792.45
1958	19,167	114,993	134,161	740.7	260.12	..	..	..	828,618	..	..	1,505.8	2.29	761.21
1959	26,261	117,716	143,977	902.5	293.77	..	..	..	763,234	..	..	1,854.1	4.91	811.86
1960	19,298	58,186	77,483	481.1	331.36	..	..	..	469,691	..	..	1,223.4	3.32	866.50
1961	41,901	102,122	144,023	948.5	365.51	..	..	..	708,079	..	..	2,427.9	2.83	911.22
1962	38,641	118,468	157,108	820.7	346.96	..	..	..	804,998	..	..	2,063.8	4.01	994.74
1963	45,138	134,703	179,839	873.9	308.39	93,119	715,733	808,851	1,594.5	549.6	2,144.1	3.57	1,036.01	
1964	50,111	272,191	322,301	1,122.8	294.26	114,530	1,200,125	1,314,656	2,027.8	1,022.8	3,050.6	3.70	1,140.47	
1965	47,536	380,329	427,865	1,250.8	343.59	109,807	824,427	934,234	2,158.0	1,041.2	3,199.2	3.97	1,314.09	
1966	47,181	250,172	297,353	1,006.3	444.16	94,438	877,005	971,441	1,748.1	1,129.1	2,877.2	4.99	1,416.90	
1967	57,924	202,121	260,047	1,302.7	533.35	130,314	688,832	819,146	2,355.5	1,165.9	3,521.2	4.59	1,481.05	
1968	81,714	241,777	323,490	1,550.1	647.44	251,917	659,773	911,692	3,760.9	1,254.2	5,015.1	6.23	1,518.15	
1969	91,694	212,615	304,307	1,628.4	613.25	272,383	599,549	871,933	4,193.7	1,571.5	5,765.1	7.14	1,613.98	
1970	77,233	191,050	268,284	1,204.8	524.48	193,203	329,706	522,909	2,736.7	917.1	3,653.8	6.12	1,670.75	
1971	94,033	210,796	304,830	1,598.4	594.90	239,337	306,434	545,768	3,807.1	908.4	4,715.8	3.62	1,618.64	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences. ¹Average of weekly rates. ²As reported by Financial Post.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review; Bank of Canada Review and Financial Post.

Table 10: commercial failures and liabilities¹

years	failures ² (number)								liabilities ² (thousand dollars)							
	total	Quebec	Ontario	Western prov.	manu- facturing	construc- tion	trade	services	total	Quebec	Ontario	Western prov.	manu- facturing	construc- tion	trade	services
1926	1,773	654	655	323	..	..	..	..	32,291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	1,841	658	681	358	..	..	..	..	30,555	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2,037	767	758	362	..	..	..	..	32,455	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	2,166	927	761	345	..	..	..	..	38,748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	2,402	1,011	776	506	..	..	..	..	48,164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	2,216	795	793	496	..	..	..	..	52,553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	2,420	968	889	412	..	..	..	..	51,629	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	2,044	935	730	272	..	..	..	..	32,954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	1,532	779	474	191	..	..	..	..	23,598	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	1,314	632	390	223	..	..	..	..	17,567	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	1,198	589	384	175	..	..	..	..	15,145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,126	623	335	122	..	..	..	..	14,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,219	588	391	170	..	..	..	..	14,017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,392	669	403	234	..	..	..	..	15,089	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	1,173	622	362	148	..	..	..	..	10,663	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	1,008	587	279	114	..	..	..	..	9,134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	737	456	192	70	..	..	..	..	6,019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	421	343	50	22	..	..	..	..	5,340	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	277	222	33	19	..	..	..	..	4,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	272	225	27	15	..	..	..	..	3,995	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	278	236	20	16	..	..	..	..	5,967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	545	422	72	36	..	..	..	..	10,078	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	813	613	116	61	..	..	..	..	15,724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	1,066	827	131	89	..	..	..	..	21,356	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 ³	1,303	967	186	102	..	..	..	..	24,872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,399	1,022	227	106	..	..	..	..	25,912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,509	1,167	220	82	..	..	..	..	29,658	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,657	1,221	255	151	..	..	..	..	32,818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	2,278	1,645	414	174	..	..	..	..	53,142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 ⁴	1,795	1,180	406	173	..	..	..	..	53,776	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	1,967	1,265	507	157	..	..	..	..	64,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	2,213	1,359	630	170	366	372	928	244	79,862	37,266	31,349	8,739	14,675	19,672	25,902	5,510
1958	2,125	1,376	545	168	356	367	882	295	72,778	40,250	17,884	10,151	16,822	16,408	22,724	8,373
1959	2,229	1,366	658	169	374	449	906	307	95,786	50,034	34,156	9,295	23,136	21,868	32,173	8,840
1960	2,828	1,638	914	228	323	619	1,229	363	174,548	61,852	91,090	18,038	22,918	36,265	45,470	9,898
1961	2,659	1,450	932	230	285	470	1,234	402	116,520	49,133	48,352	14,322	18,696	23,665	46,286	11,614
1962	3,190	1,694	1,177	286	326	573	1,496	477	149,440	77,003	55,948	13,923	28,974	27,749	52,787	16,503
1963	3,677	1,987	1,389	241	365	714	1,634	577	195,602	91,467	84,260	16,087	32,568	40,184	61,324	22,783
1964	3,499	1,872	1,281	279	327	706	1,492	555	208,734	111,172	71,193	20,506	32,167	49,976	58,420	26,721
1965	3,295	1,748	1,248	256	346	628	1,359	503	393,650	107,182	258,934	25,021	41,208	52,373	65,249	25,771
1966	3,007	1,698	1,022	247	323	559	1,236	470	247,467	112,680	108,631	20,914	42,121	38,902	57,482	21,350
1967	2,631	1,446	893	249	271	451	1,055	408	218,064	123,457	60,423	27,413	34,883	54,849	45,681	26,758
1968	2,516	1,248	921	308	267	442	1,061	382	180,735	89,771	62,883	26,213	32,081	27,608	56,556	23,114
1969	2,699	1,424	895	328	278	440	1,150	417	211,105	118,534	51,078	38,356	40,071	35,959	50,700	23,910
1970	3,281	1,543	1,212	481	349	490	1,411	505	257,648	138,461	76,967	34,874	61,655	44,357	70,505	31,817
1971	3,270	1,437	1,237	550	320	465	1,463	467	322,056	121,452	97,533	92,479	110,290	45,696	75,836	25,319

¹The statistics of failures in this table are limited to those bankruptcies filed under Federal legislation (the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts) and does not include failures, sales or seizures carried out under other legislation. The figures for Atlantic provinces may be obtained by subtracting the sum of Quebec, Ontario, Prairie provinces and British Columbia from the total. ²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. ³Newfoundland added as of 1950. ⁴Wage earners excluded.

Source: Commercial Failures (61-002) Quarterly, Statistics Canada.

Other Publications of the General Time Series Staff

Publication number	Title and Description	Publication number	Title and Description
11-003	<p><i>Canadian Statistical Review</i>. Monthly. Price 50¢ a copy, \$5 a year</p> <p>Summary of current economic indicators in Canada, showing the monthly or quarterly record of all series included for a period of at least two years. Contains a large number of tables of basic statistics and also a special section of many seasonally adjusted major indicators and charts on significant data. Also featured are articles on general economic conditions and on special subjects. Subscribers receive weekly (11-004), annual (11-206) and other statistical supplements as issued.</p> <p>(Available in French 11-003F)</p>		<p>CANSIM Manuals and other Publications*</p> <p>— <i>CANSIM: An Introduction to the Canadian Socio-economic Information Management System</i>—Free on request. Order by title, from General Time Series Staff.</p>
	<p>Canadian Statistical Review Supplements</p>	*12-530	<p><i>CANSIM: Operational Manual for Data Entry</i> (Occasional)—Price \$1.00</p> <p>This manual will be of practical interest only to federal government agencies which store and maintain time series in the CANSIM data base. Users desiring a fuller knowledge of the codes used and the storage methodology will find this volume a useful companion to the "Retrieval manual" (available in French, pub. No 12-530F).</p>
11-004	<p><i>Weekly Supplement to the Canadian Statistical Review</i>—Free to <i>Canadian Statistical Review</i> subscribers.</p> <p>Contains figures produced by Statistics Canada and other agencies which are released during the week of issue. The data will, of course, appear in the following issue of the <i>Canadian Statistical Review</i>. Designed to keep users of the <i>Review</i> closely informed of the most recent changes in the major statistical series (Bilingual).</p>	*12-531	<p><i>CANSIM: Users' Manual for Data Retrieval and Manipulation</i> (Occasional). 1972 Revised.</p> <p>Gives detailed instructions on procedures for obtaining data from the CANSIM data base. The revised edition reflects the enlargement and improvement of the retrieval package. (Available in French, Pub. No. 12-531F)</p>
11-206	<p><i>Annual Supplement to the Canadian Statistical Review</i>—Price \$1.00 (Free to <i>Canadian Statistical Review</i> subscribers.)</p> <p>Contains monthly and quarterly historical records, adjusted and not adjusted for seasonality, of all the series of Section I of the <i>Canadian Statistical Review</i>. The series extend back to 1946 or as far back as the data are available (Bilingual).</p>	—	<p><i>CANSIM: Summary Reference Index</i> (Annual, with monthly amendments)—Free on request.</p> <p>This index summarizes data available from CANSIM and provides matrix identifiers.</p> <p>Order by title, from General Time Series Staff.</p>
11-505F	<p><i>Sommaire chronologique à La Revue Statistique du Canada 1970</i>—Prix \$1.50 (Service gratuit aux abonnés à la <i>Revue Statistique du Canada</i>, mensuel). This is the French edition of the Historical Summary to the <i>Canadian Statistical Review</i>, 1970.</p>	—	<p><i>CANSIM: Series Directory</i> (Annual, with monthly amendments)—Price \$10.00 plus \$5.00 for amendments. The <i>CANSIM Series Directory</i> contains matrix and series titles and descriptive detail for series available from CANSIM. It is used in conjunction with the <i>Summary Reference Index</i> and <i>CANSIM Manual for Data Retrieval and Manipulation</i> (12-531) to order series from Statistics Canada.</p> <p>Order by title, from General Time Series Staff.</p>

This Review, the above and other catalogued publications of Statistics Canada, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from Publications Distribution, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ont., Canada, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada. For further information direct inquiries to:

General Time Series Staff,
Statistics Canada,
Ottawa.

amendments to catalogue numbers 12-530 and 12-531 will be issued periodically and will be available from the Publications Distribution, Statistics Canada.

